(Convenience Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes Originally Issued in Turkish, See Note 2.1)

İş Finansal Kiralama Anonim Şirketi and Its Subsidiary

Consolidated Financial Statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021

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Convenience Translation of the Independent Auditors' Report Originally Prepared and Issued in Turkish

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of İş Finansal Kiralama A.Ş.

Report on the audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of İş Finansal Kiralama A.Ş. ("the Company"), and its subsidiary (all together referred to as "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated statement of balance sheet as at December 31, 2021 and the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2021 and its consolidated financial performance and consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Communique on Financial Leasing, Factoring and Uniform chart of Accounts which shall be applied by Finance Companies published in Official Gazette dated December 24, 2013 and numbered 28861 and Regulation, Communique and Circular on Accounting Policies of Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies and their Financial Statements and announcements published by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Authority ("BRSA") together referred as "BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation" which includes provisions of Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") for the matters which are not regulated by the aforementioned regulations.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Independent Auditing Standards (InAS) which are part of the Turkish Auditing Standards as issued by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority of Turkey (POA). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Independent Auditors (Code of Ethics) as issued by the POA, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon, we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.



Key audit matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
Accounting of TFRS 9 "Financial Instruments" standard and recognition of impairment on financial assets and related important disclosures	
As presented in disclosure 3, 8 and 9, the Group recognizes expected credit loses fot the financial assets. We considered the impairment of financial assets as a key audit matter due to: - Financial assets in balance sheet and off-balance sheet that are subject to expected credit loss calculation is material for the consolidated financial statements. - Complex and compherensive requirements of TFRS 9 - The policies that is established by the Group management to calculate the expected credit loses has the legislation and other required risks - The new, important and complex judgments and estimations in the calculation of expected credit loses and - The complex disclosure requirement of TFRS.	relating to credit risk grading, significant increase in credit risk, definition of default probability of default, macro-economic variables, and recovery rates

Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the consolidated financial statements

Group Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with "BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation", and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance is responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with InASs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with InASs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtian sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business
 activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible
 or the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit
 opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.



From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Reports on independent auditor's responsibilities arising from other regulatory requirements

- 1. Auditos' report on Risk Management System and Committee prepared in accordance with paragraph 4 of Article 398 of Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") 6102 is submitted to the Board of Directors of the Company of January 28, 2022.
- 2. In accordance with Article 402 paragraph 4 of the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"); no significant matter has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Company's bookkeeping activities for the period January 1 December 31, 2021 are not in compliance with the TCC and provisions of the Company's articles of association in relation to financial reporting.
- 3. In accordance with Article 402 paragraph 4 of the TCC; the Board of Directors submitted to us the necessary explanations and provided required documents within the context of audit.

The partner in charge of the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Fatih Polat.

Additional paragraph for convenience translation into English of financial statements as of December 31, 2021 and independent auditors' report originally issued in Turkish

As explained in detail in Note 2.1, the effects of differences between accounting principles and standards set out by regulations in conformity with BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation, accounting principles generally accepted in countries in which the accompanying consolidated financial statements are to be distributed and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") have not been quantified in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and changes in financial position and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in such countries and IFRS.

Güney B. J. Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi

A member 1 rm of Exist & Young Global Limited

Fatih Polat, SMMM

Partner

January 28, 2022 İstanbul, Turkey

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (BALANCE SHEET) AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	ASSETS			Reviewed current Period December 20		31	Audited Prior Period December 2	
		Notes	TL	FC	TOTAL	TL	FC	TOTAL
I.	CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS and CENTRAL BANK	4	41.649	429.853	471.502	17.169	365.156	382.325
II.	FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (Net)	5	-	-	_	3.186		3.186
III.	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS	6	-	-		-	6.098	6.098
IV.	FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Net)	7	404.862	-	404.862	319.297	-	319.297
v.	FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT AMORTISED COST (Net)	8	8.267.951	9.777.376	18.045.327	5.783.681	5 788 145	11.571.826
5.1	Factoring Receivables	8	4.874.483	1.797.516	6.671.999	3.258.710	1.158.430	4.417.140
5.1.1	Discounted Factoring Receivables (Net)		1.657.216	657.468	2.314.684	1.126.688	415.468	1.542.156
5.1.2	Other Factoring Receivables		3.217.267	1.140.048	4.357.315	2.132.022	742.962	2.874.984
5.2	Savings Financing Receivables		-	-	_	-	-	_
5.2.1	From the Savings Fund Pool		_	-	-	-	-	-
5.2.2	From equity		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3	Financing loans		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3.1	Consumer Loans		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3.2	Credit Cards		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3.3	Installment Commercial Loans		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4	Lease Receivables (Net)	9	3.309.893	8.063.052	11.372.945	2.383.394	4.778.593	7.161.987
5.4.1	Finance Lease Receivables		4.308.928	8.799.222	13.108.150	2.995.236	5.272.830	8.268.066
5.4.2	Opeerational Lease Receivables		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.3	Unearned Income (-)		(999.035)	(736.170)	(1.735.205)	(611.842)	(494.237)	(1.106.079
5.5	Other Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.6	Non-Performing Loans	8,9	522.228	283.277	805.505	541.249	9.488	550.737
5.7	Expected Credit Loss (-) / Specific Provisions (-)		(438.653)	(366.469)	(805.122)	(399.672)	(158.366)	(558.038)
VI.	EQUITY INVESTMENTS				-	_	-	-
6.1	Investments in Associates (Net)		-	-	-	_		-
6.2	Subsidiaries (Net)		-	-	-	-	-	-
6.3	Joint Ventures (Net)		-		-	-		-
VII.	TANGIBLE ASSETS (Net)	11	23.277	-	23.277	18.126	-	18.126
VIII.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS (Net)	12	7.032		7.032	4.718		4.718
IX.	INVESTMENT PROPERTY (Net)		-	-		-	-	
X.	CURRENT TAX ASSET	21	12.390	-	12.390	3.601	_	3.601
XI.	DEFERRED TAX ASSET	13	89.070	_	89.070	48.677	_	48.677
XII.	OTHER ASSETS	15		1.063.226	1.322.617	169.454	231.246	400.700
	SUB TOTAL	12		11.270.455	20.376.077	6.367.909		12.758.554
XIII.	ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED		7.1UJ.U44	11.2/0.700	#U.J/U.U//	0.507.503	0.070.043	14.130.334
,,,,,,	OPERATIONS (Net)	14	838	-	838	2.058		2.058
13.1	Held for Sale		838	-	838	2.058	-	2.058
13.2	Discontinued Operations		-	-	-	_	-	
	TOTAL ASSETS		9,106.460	11.270.455	20.376.915	6.369.967	6,390.645	12.760.612

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	LIABILITIES			Reviewed Current Period December 20		31	Audited Prior Period December 2	
		Notes	TL	FC	TOTAL	TL	FC	TOTAL
I.	FUNDS BORROWED	16	5.578.976	9.790.324	15.369.300	3.616.879	5.790.629	9.407.508
II.	FACTORING PAYABLES		-	-	-	-	-	-
III.	LIABILITIES FROM THE SAVING FUND POOL		-	-	-	-	_	-
		18	2.907	_	2.907	3.519	115	3.634
IV.	LEASE PAYABLES						113	
V.	SECURITIES ISSUED (Net)	19	1.658.151	-	1.658.151	1.146.096	-	1.146.096
VI.	FİNANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS		-	-	-	-	-	-
VII.	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITY	6	-	84.615	84.615	-	5.915	5.915
VIII.	PROVISIONS	20	18.518	10.461	28.979	17.147	6.412	23.559
8.1	Restructuring Provisions		-	_	_	-	_	-
8.2	Reserves For Employee Benefits		17.567	-	17.567	14.217	-	14.217
8.3	General Provisions		-	-	-	-	-	-
8.4	Other Provisions		951	10.461	11.412	2.930	6.412	9.342
IX.	CURRENT PERIOD TAX LIABILITY	21	84.352	-	84.352	18.660	-	18.660
х.	DEFERRED TAX LIABILITY		-	-	_	-	-	-
	SUBORDINATED LOANS		_	_	_	_	_	_
XI.	OTHER LIABILITY	17	136.602	872.566	1.009.168	104,419	333.123	437.542
	OTHER LIABILITY	17						
	SUB TOTAL		7.479.506	10.757.966	18.237.472	4.906.720	6.136.194	11.042.914
XII.	PAYABLES RELATED TO ASSETS FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net) Held For Sale		-	-	-	-	-	-
12.1 12.2	Discontinued Operations		_	-	-	_	-	-
XIII.	SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		2.139.443	-	2.139.443	1.717.698	_	1.717.698
	Paid-in Capital	23	695.303		695.303	695.303		695.303
13.1 13.2	Capital Reserves	23	1.763	_	1.763	1.938	_	1.938
13.2.1	Share Premiums		-	_	-	-	_	-
13.2.2	Share Cancellation Profits		-	-	-	-	-	-
13.2.3	Other Capital Reserves		1.763	-	1.763	1.938	-	1.938
13.3	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Loss Not Reclassified Through Profit or Loss	23	(187)	-	(187)	(263)		(263)
13.4	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Loss Reclassified Through Profit or Loss	23	339.948	-	339.948			
13.5	Profit Reserves	24	652.128	-	652.128	263.459 474.100	-	263.459 474.100
13.5.1	Legal Reserves]	65.098	-	65.098	56.130	-	56.130
13.5.2	Statutory Reserves		-	-	-	-	-	-
13.5.3	Extraordinary Reserves		587.030	-	587.030	417.970	-	417.970
13.5.4	Other Profit Reserves		-	-	-	-	-	-
13.6	Profit or Loss		310.063	-	310.063	179.322	-	179.322
13.6.1	Prior Periods Profit/Loss	25	- 210.062	-	210.062	(18.264)	-	(18.264)
13.6.2	Current Period Profit/Loss Non-Controlling Interests	22	310.063 140.425	-	310.063 140.425	197.586 103.839	-	197.586 103.839
		- 44						
	TOTAL LIABILITIES	1	9.618.949	10.757.966	20.376.915	6.624.418	6 136 194	12.760.612

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS		Reviewed Current Period 31 December 2021			31		
		Notes	TL	FC	TOTAL	TL	FC	TOTAL
I.	IRREVOCABLE FACTORING TRANSACTIONS		24.850	758.099	782.949	61.791	410.811	472.602
II.	REVOCABLE FACTORING TRANSACTIONS		549.788	146.412	696.200	225.283	119.935	345.218
III.	SAVING FINANCE AGREEMENTS TRANSACTIONS		_	_	_	-	-	-
IV.	COLLATERALS RECEIVED	38	64.004.709	136.089.099	200.093.808	46.662.956	73.920.723	120.583.679
v.	COLLATERALS GIVEN	26	1.398.072	1.853	1.399.925	945.079	31.821	976.900
VI.	COMMITMENTS		596.435	3.052.604	3.649.039	297.757	824.940	1.122.697
6.1	Irrevocable Commitments		-	860.394	860.394	-	220.765	220.765
6.2	Revocable Commitments		596.435	2.192.210	2.788.645	297.757	604.175	901.932
6.2.1	Lease Commitments		596.435	2.192.210	2.788.645	297.757	604.175	901.932
6.2.1.1	Finance Lease Commitments		596.435	2.192.210	2.788.645	297.757	604.175	901.932
6.2.1.2	Operational Lease Commitments		_	_	_	_	_	
6.2.2	Other Revocable Commitments		_					_
VII.	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	26	227.459	284.923	512.382	182.765	184.312	367.077
7.1	Derivative Financial Instruments for Risk Management		_	_	_	_	_	
7.1.1	Fair Value Hedges		_	_	_	_	_	
7.1.2	Cash Flow Hedges		_	_	_	_	_	
7.1.3	Net Foreign Investment Hedges			_		_		
7.2	Derivative Financial Instruments Held For Trading		227.459	284.923	512.382	182.765	184.312	367.077
7.2.1	Forward Foreign Currency Purchases/Sales		-	-	-	-	-	-
7.2.2	Swap Purchases/Sales		227.459	284.923	512.382	182.765	184.312	367.077
7.2.3	Put/call options		_	_	_	_	_	_
7.2.4	Futures purchases/sales		_	_	_	_	_	_
7.2.5	Others		_	_	_	_	_	_
VIII.	ITEMS HELD IN CUSTODY		1.606.281	316.735	1.923.016	781.364	137.396	918.760
	TOTAL OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS		68.407.594	140.649.725	209.057.319	49.156.995	75.629.938	124.786.933

İŞ FİNANSAL KİRALAMA ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

		Dipnot	Reviewed Current Period	Reviewed Prior Period
	PROFIT OR LOSS STATEMENT	20	01.01-31.12.2021	01.01-31.12.2020
I.	OPERATING INCOME FAKTORING INCOME	29	1.528.644 649.043	884.338 348.306
1.1	Factoring Interest Income		627.973	337.177
1.1.1	Discounted		304.224	106.553
1.1.2	Other		323.749	230.624
1.2	Factoring Commission Income		21.070	11.129
1.2.1 1.2.2	Discounted Other		8.582 12.488	4.801 6.328
1.2.2	INCOME FROM FINANCING LOANS		12.400	0.328
1.3	Interest income from Financing Loans		=	=
1.4	Fees and Commission Income from Financing Loans LEASE INCOME		879.601	536.032
1.5	Finance Lease Income		878.101	535.043
1.6	Operational Lease Income		1.500	989
1.7	Fees and Commission Income from Lease Operations SAVING FINANCE INCOME		-	-
1.8	Dividends Received from Savings Financing Receivables		-	-
1.9	Fees and Commissions Received from Savings Financing Activities		-	-
II.	FINANCING EXPENSES (-)	32	(1.005.175)	(505.291)
2.1	Interest Expense on Funds Borrowed		(717.409)	(411.117)
2.2 2.3	Interest Expense on Factoring Payables Interest Expense of Finance Leasing Expenses		(692)	(523)
2.3	Interest Expense of Finance Leasing Expenses Interest Expense on Securities Issued		(251.125)	(76.416)
2.5	Other Interest Expenses		(231.123)	(70.410)
2.6	Fees and Commissions Paid		(35.949)	(17.235)
III.	GROSS PROFIT / LOSS (I+II)		523.469	379.047
IV.	OPERATING EXPENSES (-)	30	(105.963)	(90.297)
4.1	Personal Expenses		(66.999)	(58.738)
4.2	Employee Severance Indemnity Expense		(2.789)	(2.180)
4.3 4.4	Research and Development Expenses General Administration Expenses		(35.465)	(29.328)
4.4	Other		(710)	(29.328)
V.	GROSS OPERATING PROFIT / LOSS (III+IV)		417.506	288.750
VI.	OTHER OPERATING INCOME	31	508.728	259.167
6.1	Interest Income on Bank Deposits		3.819	1.565
6.2	Interest Income on Marketable Securities Portfolio		-	-
6.3	Dividend Income		17.274	6.812
6.4	Gains on Securities Trading		165	131
6.5	Income From Derivative Financial Instruments		13.942 300.883	46.453
6.6 6.7	Foreign Exchange Gains Other		172.645	116.418 87.788
VII.	PROVISION EXPENSES (-)	33	(322.857)	(196.876)
7.1	Specific Provisions	33	(322.037)	(170.070)
7.2	Expected Credit Losses		(322.857)	(196.876)
7.3	General Provisions		-	-
7.4	Other		- (440.550)	-
VIII.	OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)	34	(118.659)	(78.245)
8.1 8.2	Impairment Losses on Securities Portfolio Impairment Losses on Tangible and Intangible Assets		-	-
8.3	Losses on Securities Trading		-	-
8.4	Losses From Derivative Financial Instruments		(106.288)	(61.674)
8.5	Foreign Exchange Losses		-	(7.881)
8.6	Other		(12.371)	(8.690)
IX.	NET OPERATING PROFIT (V++VIII)		484.718	272.796
Х.	AMOUNT IN EXCESS RECORDED AS GAIN AFTER MERGER		-	-
XI.	PROFIT/LOSS FROM ASSOCIATES ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD			
XII.	NET MONETARY POSITION GAIN/LOSS		[]	
XIII.	PROFIT/LOSS ON CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE TAX (IX+X+XI+XII)		484.718	272.796
XIV.	TAX PROVISION FOR CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±)	35	(146.057)	(63.175)
14.1	Current Tax Provision		(186.473)	(78.858)
14.2	Deferred Tax Income Effect (+)		-	-
14.3	Deferred Tax Expense Effect (-)		40.416	15.683
XV. XVI.	NET PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTUNUING OPERATIONS (XIII±XIV) INCOME ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS		338.661	209.621
16.1	Income on Assets Held for Sale		-	•
16.2	Gain on Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Ventures)]	:
16.3	Other Income on Discontinued Operations		-	-
XVII.	EXPENSE ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)		-	-
17.1	Expense on Assets Held for Sale		-	-
17.2	Loss on Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Ventures)		-	-
17.3 XVIII.	Other Expense on Discontinued Operations PROFIT/LOSS ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS BEFORE TAX (XVI-XVII)		-	-
XVIII. XIX.	TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±)		-	-
19.1	Current Tax Provision		[]	:
19.2	Deferred Tax Expense Effect (+)		-	
19.3	Deferred Tax Income Effect (-)		-	-
XX.	NET PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVIII±XIX)		-	-
	NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST		(28.598)	(12.035)
XXI.	NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD (XV+XX)		310.063	197.586
·	EARNINGS PER SHARE (**)	36	0,0045	0,0028
	Earnings Per Share from Continued Operations		0,0045	0,0028
	Earnings Per Share from Discontinued Operations	20		
	DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE Earnings Per Share from Continued Operations	36	0,0045	0,0028
	Earnings Per Share from Continued Operations Earnings Per Share from Discontinued Operations	1	0,0045	0,0028

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	PROFIT/LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT	Reviewed Current Period 01.01-31.12.2021	Reviewed Prior Period 01.01-31.12.2020
I. II. 2.11 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.1.3 2.1.4 2.1.5 2.2 2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3	CURRENT PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Items that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss Tangible Assets Revaluation Increases/Decreases Intangible Assets Revaluation Increases/Decreases Employee Benefits Re-Measuring Loss/Income Other Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss Taxes related with Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss Items that may be Reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss Foreign Exchange Differences for Foreign Currency Transactions Value Increases or Decreases on Assets Held for Sales Cash Flow Hedge Income/Losses	338.661 84.963 76 - - 99 - (23) 84.887 - 84.887	209.621 234.144 325 - - 402 - (77) 233.819 - 233.819
2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.6	Net Investment Hedge Income/Losses Other Comprehensive Income that may be Reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss Taxes related with Comprehensive Income that may be Reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss Current Tax Income/Expense	- - 423.624	- - - 443.765

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

							ther Accumu	Income	Con	Other Accumumprehensive I	Income					
						recla	that will be a ssified to Pro			subsequently Profit/Los						
CHANGES IN EQUITY	Dipnot	Paid-in Capital	Share Premium	Share Cancell ation Profits	Other Capital Reserves	1	2	3	4	5	6	Profit Reserves	Prior Period Profit/ (Loss)	Net Current Period Profit/ Loss	Non- Controllin g Interest	Total Equity
Prior Period (01.01 – 31.12.2020) (Audit I. Balance at the Beginning of the Period II. Correction Made According to TAS 8 2.1 Effect of Correction of Errors	ed)	695.303 - -	-	-	1.938	-	(588)		-	55.960 - -	-	396.081	(24.537)	84.292 - -	65.484 - -	1.273.933
2.2 Effect of Changes in Accounting Policies III. New Balance (1+II) IV. Total Comprehensive İncome V. Cash Capital Increase VI. Capital Increase from internal reserves	23	695.303	- - - -		1.938	-	(588) 325			55.960 207.499		396.081	(24.537)	84.292 197.586	65.484 38.355	1.273.933 443.765
VII. Paid-in-Capital Inflation Adjustment VIII. Convertible Bonds IX. Subordinated Loans X. Increases / Decreases due to other chang XI. Profit Distribution	es	- - -	- - -	-		-		-				- - - - 78.019	6.273	- - - (84,292)	-	-
11.1 Dividend Paid 11.2 Transfer to Reserves 11.3 Other		-	-		-	-		- -	-			78.019	6.273	(84.292)	-	-
Balance at the End of the Period (III+IV	'++XI)	695.303	-		1.938		(263)	-	-	263.459	-	474.100	(18.264)	197.586	103.839	1.717.698
Current Period (01.01 – 31.12.2021) (Au I. Balance at the Beginning of the Period II. Correction Made According to TAS 8	dited)	695.303	- -	- -	1.938	-	(263)	-	-	263.459	-	474.100 -	(18.264)	197.586	103.839	1.717.698
2.1 Effect of Correction of Errors 2.2 Effect of Changes in Accounting Policies III. New Balance (1+II) IV. Total Comprehensive İncome V. Cash Capital Increase	23	695.303	-		1.938		(263)	-		263.459 76.489		474.100 -	(18.264)	197.586 310.063	103.839 36.996	1.717.698 423.624
VI. Casu Capital Increase from internal reserves VII. Paid-in-Capital Inflation Adjustment VIII. Convertible Bonds IX. Subordinated Loans		-	-	- - -	-		-	-	-	-		-	-			
X. Increases / Decreases due to other chang XI. Profit Distribution 11.1 Dividend Paid 11.2 Transfer to Reserves	ges	-	-	- - -	(175)		-	-		-	-	(1.294) 179.322 - 179.322	18.264 - 18.264	(197.586) - (197.586)	(410)	(1.879)
11.3 Other Balance at the End of the Period (III+IV	/ ₊ + V I+ V II)	695,303	-	-	1.763	-	(187)	-	-	339.948	-	652.128	-	310.063	140.425	2.139.443

^{1.} Revaluation increase/decrease of property and equipment,

^{2.} Employee benefits re-measuring income/loss,

^{3.} Other (Other comprehensive income related with equity pick up investment portions and accumulated other comprehensive income components that will not be re-classified to profit/loss)

^{4.} Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations,

^{5.} Net change in fair value of available-for-sale financial assets,

^{6.} Other (Cash flow hedge income/ (losses), accumulated other comprehensive income components that may re-classified subsequently to profit/loss)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Notes	Reviewed Current Period	Reviewed
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Notes		
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Notes		Prior Period
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		01.01-31.12.2021	01.01-31.12.2020
1.1				
	Operating Profit Before Changes İn Operating Assets And Liabilities		877.894	399.201
1.1.1 I	Interests Received/Lease Income		1.474.305	850.981
1.1.2 I	Interest Paid / Lease Expenses		(908.563)	(472.993)
1.1.3 I	Dividends Received		17.274	6.812
1.1.4 г	Fees and Commissions Received		21.070	11.129
1.1.5	Other Income	31	91.630	29.114
1.1.6	Collections from Non-performing Receivables		81.015	58.674
1.1.7 I	Payments to Personnel and Service Suppliers	21	(58.741)	(52.601)
1.1.8	Taxes Paid		(122.092)	(79.944)
1.1.9	Others		281.996	48.029
1.2	Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities		(1.283.237)	(1.188.182)
	Net (Increase) Decrease in Factoring Receivables		(1.603.129)	(1.299.022)
	Net (Increase) Decrease in Financing Loans		- [-
	Net (Increase) Decrease in Lease Receivables		(1.246.763)	(1.006.141)
	Net (Increase) Decrease in Savings Financing Receivables		-	-
1.2.5	Net (Increase) Decrease in Other Assets		(930.651)	(170.141)
1.2.6	Net Increase (Decrease) in Factoring Payables		-	-
	Net Increase (Decrease) in Lease Payables		(727)	2.794
	Net Increase (Decrease) in Funds Borrowed		2.049.113	1.070.046
1.2.9	Net Increase (Decrease) in Due Payables		-	-
1.2.10	Net Increase (Decrease) in Other Liabilities		448.920	214.282
I. I	Net Cash Provided from / (Used in) Operating Activities		(405.343)	(788.981)
В. о	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
2.1	Cash Paid for Purchase Of Associates, Subsidiaries and Joint-ventures		(3.429)	-
	Cash Obtained From Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Joint-Ventures		10.472	800
	Purchases of Tangible and Intangible Assets	11,12	(17.072)	(14.205)
	Proceeds From Sale of Tangible and Intangible Assets	11,12	570	526
	Cash Paid for Purchase of Financial Assets Available for Sale		-	-
	Proceeds From Sale of Financial Assets Available for Sale		_	-
	Cash Paid for Purchase of Held-to-Maturity Investment Securities		_	-
	Proceeds from Sale of Held-to-Maturity Investment Securities		_	_
	Other		872	-
II. I	Net cash used in investing activities		(8.587)	(12.879)
С. с	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
	Cash obtained from funds borrowed and securities issued		4.317.899	1.486.941
	Cash used for repayment of funds borrowed and securities issued		(3.820.574)	(730.033)
	Equity instruments issued		(3.020.374)	(750.055)
	Dividends paid		_ [-
	Payments for finance leases		-	-
_	Other Control of Manager leases		-	-
III. 1	Net Cash Used in Financing Activities		497.325	756.908
IV. E	Effect of Change in Foreign Exchange Rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents		5.780	5.550
V. 1	Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		89.175	(39.402)
VI. (Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period	4	382.325	421.727
VII.	Operating Profit Before Changes in Operating Assets And Liabilities	4	471.500	382.325

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	İŞ FİNANSAL KİRALAMA A.Ş. PROFIT DISTRIBUTION TABLE (**)	Current Period 31 December 2021 (*)	Prior Period 31 December 2020
I.	DISTRIBUTION OF CURRENT YEAR INCOME		
1.1	Current Year Income	456.120	260.760
1.2	Taxes And Duties Payable(-)	(146.057)	(63.174)
1.2.1	Corporate Tax (Income tax)	(186.473)	(78.865)
1.2.2	Income Withholding Tax		-
1.2.3	Other Taxes And Duties	40.416	15.683
A.	NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR (1.1-1.2)	310.063	197.586
1.3	Prior Year Losses(-)		(18.264)
1.4	First Legal Reserves (-)	(10.364)	(7.717)
1.5	Other Statutory Reserves(-)(**)	-	-
В	NET INCOME AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION [(a-(1.3+1.4+1.5)]	299.699	171.605
1.6	First Dividend To Shareholders (-)	-	-
1.6.1	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares	-	-
1.6.2	To Owners Of Preferred Shares	-	-
1.6.3 1.6.4	To Owners Of Preferred Shares (pre-emptive rights) To Profit Sharing Bonds	-	-
1.6.5	To Holders Of Profit And loss sharing certificates	[]	-
1.7	Dividends To Personnel (-)	_	_
1.8	Dividends To Board Of Directors (-)	_	_
1.9	Second Dividend To Shareholders (-)	-	-
1.9.1	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares	-	-
1.9.2	To Owners Of Preferred Shares	-	-
1.9.3	To Owners Of Preferred Shares (pre-emptive rights)	-	-
1.9.4	To Profit Sharing Bonds	-	-
1.9.5	To Holders Of Profit And Loss Sharing Certificates	-	-
1.10 1.11	Second Legal Reserves (-) Statutory Reserves (-)	-	-
1.11	Extraordinary Reserves	-	-
1.13	Other Reserves	_	_
1.14	Special Funds	-	-
II.	DISTRIBUTION OF RESERVES	-	-
2.1	DISTRIBUTED RESERVES	_	-
2.2	Second Legal Reserves(-)	-	-
2.3	Dividends To Shareholders (-)	-	-
2.3.1	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares	-	-
2.3.2	To Owners Of Preferred Shares	-	-
2.3.3 2.3.4	To Owners Of Preferred Shares (pre-emptive rights) To Profit Sharing Bonds	-	-
2.3.4	To Holders Of Profit And Loss Sharing Certificates	_ [-
2.3.3	Dividends To Personnel (-)	_	-
2.5	Dividends To Board Of Directors (-)	-	-
III.	EARNINGS PER SHARE		
3.1	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares	0,45	0,28
3.2	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares (%)	%45	%28
3.3	To Owners Of Preferred Shares	-	-
3.4	To Owners Of Preferred Shares (%)	-	-
IV.	DIVIDEND PER SHARE	-	-
4.1	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares	-	-
4.2	To Owners Of Ordinary Shares (%)	-	-
4.3	To Owners Of Preferred Shares	-	-
4.4	To Owners Of Preferred Shares (%)	-	-

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE COMPANY

İş Finansal Kiralama A.Ş. ("the Company") was incorporated on 9 March 1988 to operate in Turkey in accordance with Finance Lease, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies Law No: 6361. The core business of the Company is leasing operations, both domestic and abroad, and it started its leasing operations in July 1988. The head office of the Company is located at İş Kuleleri Kule:1 Kat:6 34330 Levent-İstanbul/Turkey. The Company has purchased nominal shares of İş Faktoring A.Ş. ("İş Faktoring") amounting to TL 12.517 in consideration of USD 10.952.375 on 11 August 2004. The Company owns 78,23% of the İş Faktoring A.Ş. and it has been consolidated in the accompanying financial statements. The Company and its subsidiary run their operations in accordance with "Finance Lease, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies Law" published on the Official Gazette no. 28496 dated 13 December 2012 and "Regulation on Principles for Establishment and Operations of Finance Lease, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies" of Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA").

The ultimate parent of the Company is Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. The main shareholders of the Company are Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. with 27,79% and Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. ("TSKB") with 29,46% participation. The Company's 41,82% of shares are publicly traded and listed on the Borsa İstanbul.

As at 31 December 2021, the Company and its subsidiary ("the Group") have 255 employees (31 December 2020: 250 employees).

Dividend Payable

As at 31 December 2021, the Company does not have any dividend payable.

Approval of the Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements and consolidated profit and loss table of the Group as at 31 December 2021 have been approved by the Board of Directors of the Group and authorized for issue as at 27 October 2021. The General Assembly and/or legal authorities have power to amend the consolidated financial statements after its issue.

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of the Presentation

Accounting Standards Applied

The Group prepared accompanying consolidated financial statements accordingly to the "Communiqué on Uniform Chart of Accounts and Prospectus to be implemented by Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies" and "Regulation on Accounting Practices and Financial Statements of Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies" the published in the Official Gazette dated 24 December 2013 and numbered 28861 published by "Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency" (BRSA) and Turkish Accounting Standards ("TAS"), Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") and their additions and comments issued by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards' Authority ("POA") and other regulations, communiqués, and circulars announced by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency (all together refer to as "BRSA Accounting and Reporting Legislation") in respect of accounting and financial reporting.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.1 Basis of the Presentation (Continued)

The COVID-19 pandemic, which spread globally in the first half of 2020 in China, had effects on both economic and social life. In addition to the social life impacts of the cautions taken to ensure that the other content pandemic is taken under control, the consequences of adversely affecting the limited global economic activity continue. In order to reduce this negativity and in the economic environment, various measures have been reported by cycling within the normalization process in our country as well as in other cases where the pandemic is effective. The Company, together with the company included in the consolidation, continues the segments to this period, with the deferment of the customer's debts that are due for sale, a grace period and the allocation of existing / additional limits. During the calculation of estimated loan provisions in the financial statements dated 31.12.2021, it was evaluated for the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak, third Section note "G. Financial Instruments" is given instead.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected. In particular, information about significant accounting estimates used are described in the following notes:

Note 5 – Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Note 8 – Factoring receivables

Note 9 – Lease receivables

Note 20 – Provisions

Note 26 – Provisions, contingent assets and liabilities

Basis of Consolidation

The details of the Group's subsidiary as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	Establishment and	Shareholding	Voting right	
<u>Subsidiary</u>	operation location	rate %	rate %	Core business
İş Faktoring A.Ş.	Istanbul	78,23	78,23	Factoring operations

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiary on the basis set out in "Subsidiaries" section below. The accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed when necessary to align them with the policies adopted by the Group.

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

In determining control power, existing and convertible voting rights are taken into account. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.1 Basis of the Presentation (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the Company owns 78,23% of İş Faktoring A.Ş.. As the Company has the power to control the operations of the İş Faktoring A.Ş., the financial statements of İş Faktoring A.Ş. have been fully consolidated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Financial statements of İş Faktoring A.Ş. have been fully consolidated in the accompanying financial statements and profit or loss table and the investment balance in the Company's statement of financial position have been eliminated against the paid-in capital of İş Faktoring A.Ş.. Intra-group balances, transactions and any unrealized income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. The accounting policies of the subsidiary have been adjusted when necessary to align them with the policies adopted by the Group.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on consolidation.

(iii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the Group's equity therein. Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interest in equity since the date of the combination

Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the consolidated statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.2 Changes in Accounting Policies

Accounting policies taken as the basis in preparing the financial statements of the accounting periods ended on December 31, 2021 are applied consistently with the financial statements prepared as of December 31, 2020.

2.3 Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

If the changes in accounting estimates relate to a specific period, they are applied in the period they relate to whereas if the changes are related to future periods, they are applied both in the period the change is made and prospectively in the future periods. There has not been any significant change in the accounting estimates of the Group in the current period. Material accounting errors are adjusted retrospectively and prior periods' consolidated financial statements are restated.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the consolidated financial statements as at December 2021 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended TFRS and TFRIC interpretations effective as of January 1, 2021 The effects of these standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and performance have been disclosed in the related paragraphs.

i) The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as at January 1, 2021 are as follows:

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2 – Amendments to TFRS 9, TAS 39, TFRS 7, TFRS 4 and TFRS 16

In December 2020, the POA issued Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2, Amendments to TFRS 9, TAS 39, TFRS 7, TFRS 4 and TFRS 16 to provide temporary reliefs which address the financial reporting effects when an interbank offering rate (IBOR) is replaced with an alternative nearly risk-free rate (RFR, amending the followings. The amendments are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021. Earlier application is permitted and must be disclosed.

Practical expedient for changes in the basis for determining the contractual cash flows as a result of IBOR reform

The amendments include a practical expedient to require contractual changes, or changes to cash flows that are directly required by the reform, to be treated as changes to a floating interest rate, equivalent to a movement in a market rate of interest. Under this practical expedient, if the interest rates applicable to financial instruments change as a result of the IBOR reform, the situation is not considered as a derecognition or contract modification; instead, this would be determined by recalculating the carrying amount of the financial instrument using the original effective interest rate to discount the revised contractual cash flows.

The practical expedient is required for entities applying TFRS 4 Insurance Contracts that are using the exemption from TFRS 9 Financial Instruments (and, therefore, apply TAS 39 Financial Instruments: Classification and Measurement) and for TFRS 16 Leases, to lease modifications required by IBOR reform.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as at January 1, 2021 are as follows (Continued)

Relief from discontinuing hedging relationships

- The amendments permit changes required by IBOR reform to be made to hedge designations and hedge documentation without the hedging relationship being discontinued.
- Amounts accumulated in the cash flow hedge reserve are deemed to be based on the RFR.
- For the TAS 39 assessment of retrospective hedge effectiveness, on transition to an RFR, entities may elect on a hedge-by-hedge basis, to reset the cumulative fair value changes to zero.
- The amendments provide relief for items within a designated group of items (such as those forming part of a macro cash flow hedging strategy) that are amended for modifications directly required by IBOR reform. The reliefs allow the hedging strategy to remain and not be discontinued.
- As instruments transition to RFRs, a hedging relationship may need to be modified more than once. The phase two reliefs apply each time a hedging relationship is modified as a direct result of IBOR reform.

Separately identifiable risk components

The amendments provide temporary relief to entities from having to meet the separately identifiable requirement when an RFR instrument is designated as a hedge of a risk component.

Additional disclosures

Amendments need additional TFRS 7 Financial Instruments disclosures such as; How the entity is managing the transition to RFRs, its progress and the risks to which it is exposed arising from financial instruments due to IBOR reform, quantitative information about financial instruments that have yet to transition to RFRs and If IBOR reform has given rise to changes in the entity's risk management strategy, a description of these changes.

The amendments are mandatory, with earlier application permitted. While application is retrospective, an entity is not required to restate prior periods.

Amendments to IFRS 16 - Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions and Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021

In June 2020, the POA issued amendments to TFRS 16 Leases to provide relief to lessees from applying TFRS 16 guidance on lease modifications to rent concessions arising a direct consequence of the Covid-19 pandemic. In April 7, 2021, POA extended the exemption to include concessions that cause a decrease in lease payments whose maturity expired on or before June 30, 2022.

A lessee will apply the amendment for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2021. Early application of the amendments is permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

ii) Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

Standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards that are issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the consolidated financial statements are as follows. The Group will make the necessary changes if not indicated otherwise, which will be affecting the consolidated financial statements and disclosures, when the new standards and interpretations become effective.

Amendments to TFRS 10 and TAS 28: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

In December 2017, POA postponed the effective date of this amendment indefinitely pending the outcome of its research project on the equity method of accounting. Early application of the amendments is still permitted.

TFRS 17 - The new Standard for insurance contracts

The POA issued TFRS 17 in February 2019, a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure. TFRS 17 model combines a current balance sheet measurement of insurance contract liabilities with the recognition of profit over the period that services are provided. Certain changes in the estimates of future cash flows and the risk adjustment are also recognised over the period that services are provided. Entities will have an option to present the effect of changes in discount rates either in profit and loss or in OCI. The standard includes specific guidance on measurement and presentation for insurance contracts with participation features. TFRS 17 will become effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023; early application is permitted. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the standard on financial position or performance of the the Group.

Amendments to TAS 1- Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-Current Liabilities

On January 15, 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. The amendments issued to TAS 1 which are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, clarify the criteria for the classification of a liability as either current or non-current. Amendments must be applied retrospectively in accordance with TAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors. Early application is permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

Amendments to TFRS 3 - Reference to the Conceptual Framework

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TFRS 3 Business combinations. The amendments are intended to replace to a reference to a previous version of the Conceptual Framework (the 1989 Framework) with a reference to the current version issued in March 2018 (the Conceptual Framework) without significantly changing requirements of TFRS 3. At the same time, the amendments add a new paragraph to TFRS 3 to clarify that contingent assets do not qualify for recognition at the acquisition date. The amendments issued to TFRS 3 which are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 and must be applied prospectively. Earlier application is permitted if, at the same time or earlier, an entity also applies all of the amendments contained in the Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in TFRS standards (March 2018).

Amendments to TAS 16 – Proceeds before intended use

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TAS 16 Property, plant and equipment. The amendment prohibits entities from deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment (PP&E), any proceeds of the sale of items produced while bringing that asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Instead, an entity recognizes the proceeds from selling such items, and costs of producing those items, in profit or loss. The amendments issued to TAS 16 which are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022. Amendments must be applied retrospectively only to items of PP&E made available for use on or after beginning of the earliest period presented when the entity first applies the amendment.

There is no transition relief for the first time adopters.

Amendments to TAS 37 – Onerous contracts – Costs of Fulfilling a Contract

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent assets. The amendments issued to TAS 37 which are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022, to specify which costs an entity needs to include when assessing whether a contract is onerous or loss-making and also apply a "directly related cost approach". Amendments must be applied retrospectively to contracts for which an entity has not fulfilled all of its obligations at the beginning of the annual reporting period in which it first applies the amendments (the date of initial application). Earlier application is permitted and must be disclosed.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

Amendments to TAS 8 - Definition of Accounting Estimates

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 8, in which it introduces a new definition of 'accounting estimates'. The amendments issued to TAS 8 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies and the correction of errors. Also, they clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates. The amended standard clarifies that the effects on an accounting estimate of a change in an input or a change in a measurement technique are changes in accounting estimates if they do not result from the correction of prior period errors. The previous definition of a change in accounting estimate specified that changes in accounting estimates may result from new information or new developments. Therefore, such changes are not corrections of errors. This aspect of the definition was retained by the POA.

Amendments to TAS 1 - Disclosure of Accounting Policies

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 1, in which it provides guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. The amendments issued to TAS 1 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. In the absence of a definition of the term 'significant' in TFRS, the POA decided to replace it with 'material' in the context of disclosing accounting policy information. 'Material' is a defined term in TFRS and is widely understood by the users of financial statements, according to the POA. In assessing the materiality of accounting policy information, entities need to consider both the size of the transactions, other events or conditions and the nature of them. Examples of circumstances in which an entity is likely to consider accounting policy information to be material have been added.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

Amendments to IAS 12 – Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 12, which narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception under TAS 12, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences. The amendments issued to TAS 12 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments clarify that where payments that settle a liability are deductible for tax purposes, it is a matter of judgement (having considered the applicable tax law) whether such deductions are attributable for tax purposes to the liability recognised in the financial statements (and interest expense) or to the related asset component (and interest expense). This judgement is important in determining whether any temporary differences exist on initial recognition of the asset and liability.

Annual Improvements - 2018-2020 Cycle

In July 2020, the POA issued Annual Improvements to TFRS Standards 2018–2020 Cycle, amending the followings:

- TFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards Subsidiary as a first-time adopter: The amendment permits a subsidiary tto measure cumulative translation differences using the amounts reported by the parent. The amendment is also applied to an associate or joint venture.
- TFRS 9 Financial Instruments Fees in the "10 per cent test" for derecognition of financial liabilities: The amendment clarifies the fees that an entity includes when assessing whether the terms of a new or modified financial liability are substantially different from the terms of the original financial liability. These fees include only those paid or received between the borrower and the lender, including fees paid or received by either borrower or lender on the other's behalf.
- TAS 41 Agriculture Taxation in fair value measurements: The amendment removes the requirement in paragraph 22 of TAS 41 that entities exclude cash flows for taxation when measuring fair value of assets within the scope of TAS 41.

Improvements are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022. Earlier application is permitted for all.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a. Revenue

Finance lease income: Initial value of leased assets at the beginning of the leasing period under the Finance Lease, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies Law No: 6361 is recognized as finance lease receivables in the consolidated statement of financial position. Interest income resulting from the difference between the total finance lease receivables and the investment value of the leased assets are recognized in the period in which the relevant receivable portion for each accounting period is distributed over the related period using the fixed interest rate through the leasing period. The interest income not accrued yet is followed up under the account of unearned interest income.

Factoring revenue: Consists of factoring interest and commission income collected or accrued on advances given to the customers. Factoring commission income is a certain percentage of the total amount of invoices subject to factoring transactions.

Other interest income: The outstanding amount of the principal and cash inflows to be calculated over the expected life of the asset is reduced to the related period at the effective interest rate. Dividend income from equity share investments is recognized when the shareholders have the right to receive the dividend. Fee and commissions collected or paid on any transactions are recorded on accrual basis.

b. <u>Tangible Assets</u>

Tangible assets, acquired before 1 January 2005 are carried at restated cost for the effects of inflation in TL units current at the 31 December 2004 less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and tangible assets acquired after 31 December 2004 are carried at acquisition cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Tangible assets are depreciated over the estimated useful lives of the related assets on a straight-line basis over the cost. The estimated useful life, residual values and amortization method of tangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

Leasehold improvements are depreciated on a straight-line basis at the lower of over their lease periods or over the useful life of the leasehold improvements.

Expenses incurred to replace any part of tangible fixed assets are capitalized. Subsequent expenditures may be capitalized if they increase the future economic benefits of the asset. All other expense items are accounted on an accrual basis in the consolidated statement of income.

The estimated useful lives for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

<u>Definition</u>	<u>Years</u>
Furniture and fixtures	5 years
Other tangible assets	5 years
Leasehold improvements	5 years
Operational Leasing Assets	3 years

Gains and losses on disposal of an item of tangible assets are determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of tangible assets, and are recognized net within other operating income/expense in the consolidated statement of income.

The estimated useful life, residual values and amortization method of intangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

c. <u>Intangible Assets</u>

Intangible assets include computer software, licenses and goodwill. Computer software and licenses acquired before 1 January 2005 are carried at restated cost for the effects of inflation in TL units current at the 31 December 2004 less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses and intangible assets acquired after 31 December 2004 are carried at acquisition cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. The estimated useful lives, residual values and amortization method of intangible assets other than goodwill are reviewed at each reporting date. Amortization is charged on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The useful lives of computer software and licenses are 5 years.

Acquired computer software licenses are capitalized on the basis of the costs incurred to acquire and bring to use the specific software. These costs are amortized over their useful lives. Costs associated with developing or maintaining computer software programs are recognized in the statement of income as incurred. Costs that are directly associated with the development of identifiable and unique software products controlled by the Group, and that will probably generate economic benefits exceeding costs beyond one year, are recognized as intangible assets. Computer software development costs recognized as assets are amortized over their estimated useful lives, not exceeding five years.

The estimated useful life, residual value and amortization method of intangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

d. Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life, like goodwill, are not subject to amortization, but tested annually for impairment. Assets that are subject to amortization are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell or value in use. For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are separately identifiable cash flows (cash-generating units). Impaired non-financial assets other than goodwill are reviewed for possible reversal of the impairment at each reporting date.

e. <u>Borrowing Costs</u>

All borrowing costs are recorded in the income statement on accrual basis.

f. Financial Assets Held For Sale

Assets that are expected to be disposed by sale rather than usage (or disposal asset group) are classified as held for sale. Immediately before classification as held for sale, the assets (or disposal asset group) are remeasured in accordance with the Group's accounting policies. Thereafter generally the assets (or disposal asset group) are measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell. Impairment losses on initial classification as held for sale and subsequent gains or losses on remeasurement are recognized in the consolidated profit or loss table. Gains are not recognized in excess of any cumulative impairment loss.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. Financial Instruments

Financial Assets

As of 1 January 2018, the Group within the scope of "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments", classifies and accounts its financial assets as "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" or "Financial Assets at Measured at Amortised Cost" by taking into account their business model and contractual cash flow characteristics. Financial assets are recognized or derecognized according to TFRS 9 "Recognition and Derecognition in the financial statements" requirements. The Company recognizes a financial asset in its statement of financial position when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial assets are measured at their fair value on initial recognition in the financial statements.

Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss

Financial assets other than financial assets that are measured at amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income, are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets held for the purpose of generating profit from short-term fluctuations in price or similar factors in the market or being part of a portfolio for profitability in the short term, regardless of the acquisition reason. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are initially measured at fair value on the balance sheet and are subsequently re-measured at fair value. Gains or losses arising from the valuation are related to profit or loss.

Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are those financial assets where the group has the intention and ability to held to the maturity, fixed or determinable payment plan, fixed-term debt instruments. Financial assets measured at amortized cost by using the effective interest rate method, net of any provision for impairment.

Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

The Group has equity investments and debt securities quoted on an active market and investments in fair values are classified as financial assets carried at fair value through other comprehensive income. The Group has equity instruments that are not traded and not quoted in an active market whose fair value differences are reflected in other comprehensive income and are measured at cost, since their fair value cannot be measured reliably.

Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value impairment loss recognized in the income statement, interest and monetary assets and interest and monetary assets calculated using the effective interest method are recognized in other comprehensive income and the financial assets are accumulated in the fund of revaluation. In the event that the investment is disposed of or is impaired, the total profit / loss accumulated in the revaluation fund of financial assets is classified in the income statement.

Dividends on equity instruments recognized at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized in income statement when the Company's right to receive payment is established.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. Financial Instruments (Continued)

Financial Lease Receivables, Factoring Receivables and Expected Credit Loss

In accordance with the "IFRS 9-Financial Instruments, the Group recognizes expected credit loss allowance on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income or financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Under IFRS 9, the expected credit loss and specific provision is calculated according to the "three-stage" impairment model based on the change in the loan quality of financial assets after initial recognition and detailed in the following headings:

Stage 1:

An important determinant for calculating the expected credit loss in accordance with IFRS 9 is to assess whether there is a significant increase in the credit risk of the financial asset. Financial assets that have not experienced a significant increase in credit risk since the initial recognition are monitored in the first stage. Impairment for credit risk for the financial assets is equal to the 12-month expected credit losses.

Stage 2:

Financial assets that experienced a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition, are transferred to Stage 2. The expected credit loss of these financial assets are measured at an amount equal to the instrument's lifetime expected credit loss. In order to classify a financial asset in the second stage, the following criteria is considered:

- Overdue between 30-90 days
- Restructuring of the loan
- Significant deterioration in the probability

In the event of a significant deterioration in the probability of default, the credit risk is considered to be increased significantly and the financial asset is reclassified as stage 2.

Stage 3

Financial assets with sufficient and fair information for impairment at the reporting date, are classified in the third stage. Expected credit loss of these financial assets is measured at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit loss. The following basic factors are considered for the classification of a financial asset in the third stage:

- More than 90 days past due
- Whether the credit rating is weakened, has suffered a significant weakness or can not be collected or there is a certain opinion on this matter

Specific provision is provided for factoring receivables in Stage 3.

Based on the decision of brsa dated 16.09.2021's previously COVID-19th 17.03.2020 with effect from the date of the outbreak within the scope of its financial assets-performing loans for the classification of prescribed 90-day delay period of 180 days to be implemented as decided to begin a 90-day delay despite a "to be liquidated Receivables" account for receivables that are not transferred to the corresponding models according to their own risk companies related to the application be continued separation have been terminated. On the other hand, as of 01.10.2021, it has been decided to grant a period of up to 180 days for loans whose delay period does not exceed 180 days.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. Financial Instruments (Continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less than three months from date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments issued by the Group are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group after deducting all of its liabilities. The accounting policies adopted for specific financial liabilities and equity instruments are set out below.

Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities.

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are initially measured at fair value on the balance sheet and are subsequently re-measured at fair value. The change in fair value is accounted under the statement of profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognized in profit or loss includes any interest paid on the financial liability.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities, including borrowings, are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs.

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method plus the interest expense recognized on effective interest method.

The effective interest method that calculates the amortized cost of a financial liability and allocates interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate discounts the estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period to net present value of financial liabilities

Derivative financial instruments and hedge accounting

The Group's activities exposes primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The Group uses derivative financial instruments (primarily foreign currency forward and currency swap contracts) to hedge its risks associated with foreign currency and interest rate fluctuations. Derivative financial instruments are initially measured at fair value on the contract date, and are remeasured at fair value at subsequent reporting dates.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

h. Business Combinations

The acquisitions of subsidiaries are accounted for by using the purchase method. The cost of the acquisition is measured at the aggregate of fair value, at the date of exchange, of the assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Group in exchange for the control of the acquiree. The acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities that meet the conditions for recognition under TFRS 3 "Business Combinations" are recognized at fair value at the acquisition date, except for non-current assets (or disposal groups) that are classified as held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5 "Non-Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations", which are recognized and measured at fair value less costs to sell.

Goodwill arising on acquisition is recognized as an asset and initially measured at cost, being the excess of the cost of the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized. Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated impairment. When the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities exceeds the cost of the business combination, excess amount is recognized immediately as profit.

The interest of non-controlling shareholders in the acquiree is initially measured at the non-controlling party's proportion of the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized.

i. <u>Effects of Changes in Exchange Rates</u>

The individual financial statements of each entity within the group are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency). For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the results and financial position of each entity are expressed in TL, which is the functional currency of the Group, and the presentation currency for the consolidated financial statements.

The foreign currency exchange rates used by the Group as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	<u>31 December 2021</u>	<u>31 December 2020</u>
USD	12,9775	7,3405
EUR	14,6823	9.0079
GBP	17,4530	9,9438
CHF	14,1207	8,2841
100 JPY	11,2434	7,0930
AUD	9,3950	5,6076

In preparation of the financial statements of the individual entities, transactions in currencies other than TL (foreign currencies) are recorded at the prevailing exchange rates at the transaction date. At each reporting date, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the reporting date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the date when fair value is determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

j. Earnings Per Share

Earnings per share presented in the accompanying consolidated income statement is determined by dividing net income by the weighted average number of shares in issue during the year. In case the number of shares increases through rights issue as a result of capital increases from internal sources, earnings per share calculations are made by restating the weighted average number of shares in comparison periods. The correction refers to the consideration of the number of shares used in the calculation as if the unpaid issue was performed at the beginning of the comparison period.

In Turkey, companies can increase their share capitals by issue of "Bonus Shares" to their shareholders from their retained earnings. In computing earnings per share, such issues of "Bonus Shares" are treated as issued shares. Accordingly, the retrospective effect for those share issues is taken into consideration in determining the weighted-average number of shares outstanding used in this computation.

k. Events After the Reporting Period

Subsequent events means the events occurred between the reporting date and the authorization date for the announcement of the financial statements. In accordance with IAS 10 "Events After Reporting Period Date"; subsequent balance sheet events that provide additional information about the Group's position at the balance sheet dates (adjusting events) are reflected in the consolidated financial statements. Events that does not require adjustment of financial statements are disclosed in the notes when material.

1. Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets:

In accordance with IAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets", a provision is recognized when the Group has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the specified criteria are not met, the Group discloses the related issues in the accompanying notes. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability if the time value of the money is significant to the provision.

Contingent assets are disclosed in the notes and not recognized unless they are realized.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

m. Segment Reporting

The Group has two different operating segments, leasing and factoring, that is used by management to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segments and assess their performance, and for which discrete financial information is available (Note 27).

n. Taxes on Income

Turkish Tax Legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiary to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, provisions for taxes, as reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis.

Income tax expense or credit comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognized directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognized for the following temporary differences: the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss, and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries and jointly controlled entities to the extent that it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future. In addition, deferred tax is not recognized for taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realized simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognized for unused tax losses, investment incentives, tax credits and deductable temporary differences, to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

Deferred taxes related to fair value measurement of available for sale assets are charged or credited to Other Comprehensive Income and subsequently recognized in profit or loss together with the deferred gains that are realized.

With the "Law Amending the Tax Procedure Law and the Corporate Tax Law", which was accepted on the agenda of the Turkish Grand National Assembly on January 20, 2022, the application of inflation accounting was postponed starting from the balance sheet dated on December 31, 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

o. Employee Benefits / Reserve for Employee Termination Benefits

In accordance with the existing social legislation in Turkey, the Group is required to make certain lumpsum payments to employees whose employment is terminated due to retirement or for reasons other than resignation or misconduct. Such payments are recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as accrued. The computation of the liability is based upon the retirement pay ceiling announced by the government.

In accordance with IAS 19 "Employee Benefits", the Group calculated the employee severance indemnities incurred due to retirement of its employees by discounting the future liabilities to their present values, by using actuarial method and reflected to the consolidated financial statements. The main estimates used are as follows:

	<u>31 December 2021</u>	<u>31 December 2020</u>
Discount rate	3,50%	4,07%
Expected rate of salary/limit increase	15,07%	8,00%
Probability of retirement	100%	100%

p. Statement of Cash Flows

The Group presents statement of cash flows as an integral part of its financial statements to inform the users of financial statements about its ability to manage changes in its net assets, its financial structure and the amount and timing of its cash flows under changing conditions.

In the statement of cash flows, the cash flows for the period are reported with a classification of operating, investment and financing activities. Cash flows related with operating activities compose of the cash flows arising from core operations of the Company. Cash flows related with investment activities compose of cash flows that the Group generates from or uses in investment activities (tangible and financial investments). Cash flows related with financing activities represent resources that the Group uses for financing activities and the reimbursements of such resources.

r. Share Capital and Dividends

Common shares are classified as equity. Dividends on common shares are reclassified as dividend payables by netting off from the retained earnings in the period in which they are approved and disclosed.

s. Related Parties

In accordance with IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures" shareholders, key management and board members, in each case together with companies controlled by or affiliated with them, and associated companies are considered and referred to as related parties. Related party transactions consist of the transfer of the assets and liabilities between related parties by a price or free of charge. For the purpose of the accompanying consolidated financial statements, shareholders of the Company, the companies controlled by/associated with them, key management and the Board members of the Company are referred to as related parties (Note 10).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the details of the banks are as follows:

	31 December 2021		31 December 2020	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Demand Deposits	40.149	216.970	17.169	20.943
Time Deposits	1.499	212.882	-	344.213
Interest accrual	1	1	-	-
	41.649	429.853	17.169	365.156

The details of the time deposits as at 31 December 2021 are as follows:

Currency	Interest Rate (%)	<u>Maturity</u>	31 December 2021
TL	16,00%	1.10.2021	1.500
USD	0,05%-1,10%	1.10.2021	181.645
Euro	0,01% - 0,30%	01.10.2021-18.10.2021	31.238
			214.383

The details of the time deposits as at 31 December 2020 are as follows:

Currency	Interest Rate (%)	<u>Maturity</u>	31 December 2020
USD	0,05%	4.01.2021	73.970
Euro	0,01% - 1,25%	04.01.2021-19.01.2021	270.243
			344.213

As at 31 December 2021, TL 393.789 portion of total foreign currency deposits (31 December 2020: TL 347.353) and TL 5.564 portion of total TL deposits (31 December 2020: TL 5.775) consist of accounts at the Group's main shareholder, Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.

The reconciliation of carrying value of cash and cash equivalents in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position and the statement of cash flow is as follows:

	<u>31 December 2021</u>	<u>31 December 2020</u>
Demand deposits	257.119	38.112
Time deposits (1-3 months) (excluding accrual)	214.381	344.213
Cash and cash equivalents	471.500	382.325

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, there is no blockage on cash and cash equivalents.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

5. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

Financial Assets at fair value through profit or loss / Expected Credit Loss

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and expected loss provision are as follows:

	31 December	2021
	TL	FC
Debt securities issued by private sector(*)	400	_
Specific provisions/ Expected Credit Loss(-)	(400)	-
Mutual funds		
		-
	31 December	2020
	TL	FC
Debt securities issued by private sector(*)	400	_
Specific provisions/ Expected Credit Loss(-)	(400)	-
Mutual funds	3.186	-
	3.186	-

(*) In its meeting held on 11 February 2016, Borsa İstanbul A.Ş. (Istanbul Stock Exchange) Board of Directors has decided to delist the debt instruments coded TRSAYNS51619, TRSAYNSK1619 and TRSAYNS21711 ISIN of Aynes Gıda Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., the debt instruments of which are listed in BIST Debt Instruments Market Definite Trading Market, due to failure of the named Company in its coupon payment of 2 February 2016 relating to its debt instrument coded TRSAYNS51619 ISIN. The coupon payments and the principal payment of the debt instrument coded TRSAYNSK1619 ISIN included in the assets of the Group have not been made by Aynes Gıda Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., the Group has recognized allowance for impairment losses on the debt instrument amounting to its total carrying amount.

The Group has no investments in Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. (31 December 2020: TL 3.186).

6. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Derivative Financial Assets

Derivative financial assets are measured at fair value and if the valuation difference is positive they are classified as "Derivative Financial Assets available for sale", if it is negative they are classified as "Derivative Financial Liabilities available for sale".

Derivative i manerar rissets					
	31 Decemb	31 December 2021		31 December 2020	
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Swap Transactions	-	_	_	6.098	
2 F		-	-	6.098	
Derivative Financial Liabilities					
	31 Decemb	ber 2021	31 Decemb	er 2020	
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Swap Transactions	-	84.615	_	5.915	
	-	84.615	-	5.915	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are as follows:

				Owne	rship Rate (%)	Ca	rrying Amount
		Incorporation	Voting right	31 December	31 December	31 December	31 December
Name of the investment	Core business	and location	(%)	2021	2020	2021	2020
Quoted Investments:							
İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş.	Investment and						
(İş Yatırım)	Securities Services	İstanbul	4,86	4,86	4,86	397.404	304.786
İş Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım							
Ortaklığı A.Ş.	Private Equity	İstanbul	0,00	0,00	0,89	-	10.472
Unquoted investments:							
Yatırım Finansman Menkul	Investment and						
Değerler A.Ş.	Securities Services	İstanbul	0,06	0,06	0,06	29	39
İş Net Elektronik Bilgi Üretim							
Dağ. Tic. ve İletişim Hiz. A.Ş.	Inf. Comm. and						
(İş Net)	Techn. Services	İstanbul	0,00	0,00	0,00	-	-
Efes Varlık Yönetimi A.Ş.	Asset Management	İstanbul	5,72	5,72	5,72	7.429	4.000
TOTAL						404.862	319.297

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 details of factoring receivables are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Factoring receivables	6.754.249	4.464.208
Factoring interest income accrual (-)	(82.250)	(47.068)
Total factoring receivables	6.671.999	4.417.140
Stage 1 (Expected Credit Loss)	(44.126)	(31.688)
Stage 2 (Expected Credit Loss)	(3.453)	(2.393)
Total factoring receivables	6.624.420	4.383.059
Non-performing factoring receivables	223.358	227.049
Specific provisions- Stage 3	(195.254)	(190.251)
Factoring receivables, net	6.652.524	4.419.857

As at 31 December 2021, the rating of factoring receivables are as follows:

Ratings 31 December 2021	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Total portfolio	6.616.539	55.460	223.358	6.895.357
Very good	3.372.409	-	-	3.372.409
Standard	3.244.130	-	-	3.244.130
Substandard	-	55.460	223.358	278.818
Expected credit losses	(44.126)	(3.453)	(195.254)	(242.833)
Factoring receivables,	6.572.413	52.007	28.104	6.652.524

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2020, the rating of factoring receivables are as follows:

Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
4.357.472	59.668	227.049	4.644.189
1.921.786	-	-	1.921.786
2.435.686	-	-	2.435.686
-	59.668	227.049	286.717
(31.688)	(2.393)	(190.251)	(224.332)
1 325 781	57 275	36 708	4.419.857
	4.357.472 1.921.786 2.435.686	4.357.472 59.668 1.921.786 - 2.435.686 - 59.668 (31.688) (2.393)	4.357.472 59.668 227.049 1.921.786 2.435.686 59.668 227.049 (31.688) (2.393) (190.251)

The movement of expected credit loss and specific provisions are as follows:

	1 January- 31 December 2021	1 January- 31 December 2020
Provision at the beginning of the period	(224.332)	(208.548)
Additions	(39.834)	(55.685)
Collections	26.575	39.584
Exchange difference income/expense	(5.427)	-
Write-off (*)	185	317
Provision at the end of the period	(242.833)	(224.332)

(*) As at 31 December 2021 tarihi, The Group's non-performing factoring receivables amounting to TL 189 was written-of from the assets regarding the protocol signed and the provision amounting to TL 185 allocated for the mentioned receivables. As at 31 December 2020, The Group's non-performing factoring receivables amounting to TL 317 was written-of from the assets regarding the protocol signed and the provision amounting to TL 317 allocated for the mentioned receivables.

As at 31 December 2021, the average interest rates applicable for the factoring receivables are 26,64% for TL, for 4,15% USD, 3,25% for EUR and 4,76% for GBP (31 December 2020: 20,70% for TL, for 6,13% USD, 4,07% for EUR and 2,98% for GBP).

As of 31 December 2021 TL 423.598 thousand, EUR 318.143 thousand, USD 116.316 thousand Bin and GBP 33.599 thousand factoring receivables have variable interst rates, (31 December 2020: TL 479.408 thousand, EUR 259.171 thousand, USD 38.403 thousand and GBP 44.432 thousand), TL 4.447.791 thousand, EUR 410.446 thousand, USD 898.580 thousand and GBP 4.051 thousand faktoring receivable have stabil interest rates (31 December 2020: TL 2.794.164 thousand, EUR 537.754 thousand, USD 266.499 thousand, GBP 26 thousand).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

The details of the factoring receivables based on types of factoring transactions are as follows:

	30 December 2021	31 December 2020
Domestic irrevocable	3.761.394	2.479.710
Foreign irrevocable	376.023	268.312
Domestic revocable	2.243.849	1.377.729
Foreign revocable	271.258	294.106
	6.652.524	4.419.857

The Group's aging of non-performing factoring receivables is as follows:

	31 December 2021_	31 December 2020
Up to 90 days	433	854
Between 90 – 180 days	1.543	2.537
Between 180 – 360 days	2.017	7.066
Over 360 days	219.365_	216.592
	223.358	227.049

The Group has contractual sureties as collateral for the above non-performing factoring receivables.

As at 31 December 2021, standard and close monitoring factoring receivables and the close monitoring factoring receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of the Payment		
Extended for 1 or 2 Times	-	435
Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times	-	13.126
Extended for More than 5 Times	-	-
The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring 435
Amendment on payment Plan	Standard Receivables	
Amendment on payment Plan 0-6 Months	Standard Receivables	
Amendment on payment Plan 0-6 Months 6 Months – 12 Months	Standard Receivables	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2020, standard and close monitoring factoring receivables and the close monitoring factoring receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Number of Amendments Related	-	-
to the Extension of the Payment		
Extended for 1 or 2 Times	-	152
Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times	-	_
Extended for More than 5 Times	-	14.784
	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
The Time Extended via the	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
	Standard Receivables -	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Amendment on payment Plan	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Amendment on payment Plan 0-6 Months	Standard Receivables	- - -
Amendment on payment Plan 0-6 Months 6 Months – 12 Months	Standard Receivables	- - -

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES

A. Financial Lease Receivables

As at 31 December 2021, details of finance lease receivables are as follows:

		Short	Term]	Long Term	Total
					_
Financial Lease Receivables		5.4	62.937	7.645.213	13.108.150
Unearned interest income (-)		(86	(0.286)	(874.919)	(1.735.205)
Subtotal		4.6	02.651	6.770.294	11.372.945
Expected Credit Loss-Stage 1		((6.655)	(78.845)	(85.500)
Expected Credit Loss – Stage 2		8)	9.324)	(48.321)	(137.645)
Total Financial Lease Receivab	les	4.5	06.672	6.643.128	11.149.800
Non- Performing Lease Receivab	les	5	04.941	77.206	582.147
Specific provision—Stage 3		(29	4.166)	(44.978)	(339.144)
Net finance lease receivables		4.7	17.447	6.675.356	11.392.803
Carried	Carried value Expected credit loss and specific provi				
Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
	1.502 -	-	(217)	-	-
Financial Lease 10.986	5.201 386.744	582.147	(85.500)	(137.645)	(339.144)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2020, details of finance lease receivables are as follows:

	Short Term	Long Term	Total
Financial Lease Receivables	3.450.997	4.817.069	8.268.066
Unearned interest income (-)	(558.192)	(547.887)	(1.106.079)
Subtotal	2.892.805	4.269.182	7.161.987
Expected Credit Loss-Stage 1	(1.605)	(20.293)	(21.898)
Expected Credit Loss – Stage 2	(17.794)	(130.733)	(148.527)
Total Financial Lease Receivables	2.873.406	4.118.156	6.991.562
Non- Performing Lease Receivables	320.278	3.410	323.688
Specific provision—Stage 3	(161.561)	(1.720)	(163.281)
Net finance lease receivables	3.032.123	4.119.846	7.151.969

•	Carried value			Expected credit loss		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 2	Stage 2	Stage 3
Financial Lease Receivables	382.325	-	-	(126)	=	-
Financial Assets	6.335.453	826.533	323.688	(21.898)	(148.527)	(163.281)

As at 31 December 2021, the rating of finance lease receivables are as follows:

Ratings	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Internal ratings				
A+ (Excellent)	159.429	-	-	159.429
A (Very good))	278.405	10.600	1	289.006
A- (Good)	618.095	326	75.813	694.234
B+ (Enough)	1.749.675	4.611	162.453	1.916.739
B (Reasonable)	2.137.989	212.911	139.230	2.490.130
B- (Close Monitoring)	2.039.438	36.749	116.465	2.192.652
C+ (Insufficient)	1.341.098	62.099	10.320	1.413.517
C (Suspicious)	1.636.902	48.902	43.650	1.729.454
Scoring				
Y (High)	282.476	3.417	5.351	291.244
O (medium)	606.368	4.395	19.375	630.138
D (Low)	136.326	2.734	9.489	148.549
Expected Loss Provisions	(85.499)	(137.645)	(339.145)	(562.289)
Leasing receivables	10.900.702	249.099	243.002	11.392.803

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2020, the rating of finance lease receivables are as follows:

Ratings	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Internal ratings				
A+ (Excellent)	25.645	-	-	25.645
A (Very good))	17.754	-	1	17.755
A- (Good)	336.896	9.895	17	346.808
B+ (Enough)	1.264.507	122.461	146.066	1.533.034
B (Reasonable)	1.447.092	212.377	10.321	1.669.790
B- (Close Monitoring)	1.388.437	65.774	107.503	1.561.714
C+ (Insufficient)	809.582	69.029	10.986	889.597
C (Suspicious)	604.119	331.963	17.763	953.845
Scoring				
Y (High)	89.476	2.333	3.824	95.633
O (medium)	294.852	10.695	18.095	323.642
D (Low)	57.093	2.006	9.113	68.212
Expected Loss Provisions and specific provision	(21.898)	(148.527)	(163.281)	(333.706)
Leasing receivables	6.313.555	678.006	160.408	7.151.969

As at 31 December 2021, standard and close monitoring leasing receivables and the close monitoring leasing receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of the Payment Plan		
Extended for 1 or 2 Times	305.882	305.882
Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times	-	-
Extended for More than 5 Times	-	-
	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
The Time Extended via the		
Amendment on payment Plan		
0-6 Months	-	-
6 Months – 12 Months	305.882	305.882
1 – 2 Years	-	
2 –5 Years	-	-
5 Years and More	_	

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2020, standard and close monitoring leasing receivables and the close monitoring leasing receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of the Payment Plan	-	-
Extended for 1 or 2 Times	-	14.426
Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times	-	-
Extended for More than 5 Times	-	-
	Standard Receivables	Receivables Under Close Monitoring
The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan	-	-
Amenament on payment I ian		
0-6 Months	-	
1 0	- -	14.426
0-6 Months	- - -	14.426 -
0-6 Months 6 Months – 12 Months	- - -	14.426 - -

As at 31 December 2021, analysis of finance lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows:

						2026 and	
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	<u>after</u>	Toplam
Finance lease							
receivables (gross)	5.405.589	3.778.218	2.334.211	1.089.441	378.003	142.546	13.128.008
Unearned interest	(860.285)	(518.944)	(222.311)	(81.499)	(26.600)	(25.566)	(1.735.205)
Finance lease							
receivables (net)	4.545.304	3.259.274	2.111.900	1.007.942	351.403	116.980	11.392.803

As at 31 December 2020, analysis of finance lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows:

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 and after	Toplam
Finance lease							
receivables (gross)	3.437.568	2.255.037	1.449.577	737.954	271.933	105.979	8.258.048
Unearned interest	(558.192)	(302.353)	(162.362)	(53.825)	(14.647)	(14.700)	(1.106.079)
Finance lease							
receivables (net)	2.879.376	1.952.684	1.287.215	684.129	257.286	91.279	7.151.969

As at 31 December 2021, the average compound interest rates applicable for the finance lease receivables are 20,55% for TL, 6,48% for USD, 4,69% for EUR (31 December 2020: 16,94 % for TL, 7,11% for USD, 4,88% for EUR and 3,92% for CHF).

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, details of finance lease receivables in terms of currency types are as follows:

	Principal in	Principal	Unearned interest in	Unearned
Currency	foreign currency	(Net) (TL)	<u>foreign currency</u>	interest (TL)
USD	109.944.569	1.426.806	13.178.558	171.025
EUR	447.438.994	6.569.433	38.491.583	565.145
TL	-	3.396.564	-	999.035
Total		11.392.803		1.735.205

As at 31 December 2020, details of finance lease receivables in terms of currency types are as follows:

	Principal in	Principal (*)	Unearned interest in	Unearned
Currency	foreign currency	(Net) (TL)	foreign currency	interest (TL)
USD	120.619.728	885.409	17.861.740	131.114
EUR	416.586.571	3.752.570	40.303.216	363.047
CHF	468.464	3.881	9.139	76
TL	-	2.510.109	-	611.842
Total		7.151.969		1.106.079

The collaterals obtained by the Group, except for the leased assets, for its all finance lease receivables, except for non-performing finance lease receivables are as follows (if the amount of collaterals exceeds the amount of receivables during the calculation of collaterals, only the corresponding portion of the receivable is included in the below table):

Collateral type:	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Mortgages	457.661	370.340
Sureties of credit guarantee fund	138.927	115.521
Pledged equity	67.746	94.628
Letters of guarantee	18.762	7.925
Pledged shares	15.376	26.149
Pledged movable	1.252	6.102
Cash blockages	958	1.584
Account pledge	51_	
	700.733	622.249

In addition to collaterals above, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 10.061.420 pledged vehicles amounting to TL 122.407, pledged accounts receivable to TL 387.007 (31 December 2020: sureties amounting to TL 6.187.761, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 31.460, pledged accounts receivable to TL 240.356).

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 details of overdue finance lease receivables are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Up to 30 days	98.583	70.963
Between 30 – 60 days	3.488	8.880
Between $60 - 90$ days	2.619	5.749
Between 90 – 180 days(*)	345	15.047
Total overdue	105.035	100.639

^(*) With the regulation published in the Official Gazette dated 15 August 2018 and numbered 30510, debtors who have a credit relationship with financial leasing companies are allowed to fulfill their obligations. Firms that applied within the scope of Financial Restructuring Framework Agreements were followed in the 90-180 band and classified in the 2nd stage until the end of the process. The Group makes provisions by its risk policies.

Details of the collaterals obtained by Group for overdue lease receivables mentioned above are as follows:

Collateral type	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Mortgages	89.005	107.251
Pledged equity	20.756	19.321
Letters of guarantee	2.787	908
Sureties of credit guarantee fund	1.731	6.783
Pledged movable	1.251	-
Commercial Enterprise Pledge	-	16.149
	115.530	150.412

In addition to above guarantees, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 431.069, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 6.743, (31 December 2020: sureties amounting to TL 632.754 , pledged vehicles amounting to TL 6.949).

In determining the recoverability of the finance lease receivables, the Group considers any change in the credit quality of receivables from the date that receivable was initially recognized to the reporting date. The Group does not have significant credit risk concentration. The sectoral distribution of the finance lease receivables are given in Note 38.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the aging of non-performing finance lease receivables is as follows:

	31 December	31 December
_	2021	2020
Between 90 – 240 days	17.405	5.136
Between 240 – 360 days	2.811	8.294
Over 360 days	216.943	122.038
Uninvoiced non-performing finance lease receivables	375.346	191.064
Unearned interest of non-performing finance lease receivables	(30.448)	(2.884)
	582.147	323.688

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

Collaterals obtained for non-performing finance lease receivables as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	30 December	31 December
Guarantee type:	2021	2020
Mortgages	4.956	5.832
Letter of Guarentee	2	2
	4.958	5.834

In addition to the above collaterals, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 339.145, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 3.261 and leased equipments amounting to TL 234.783 (31 December 2020: sureties amounting to TL 163.280, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 1.597 and leased equipments amounting to TL 152.97).

Movement of expected loss provision for financial lease receivables is as follows:

Movement of expected credit losses:	1 January- 31 December 2021	1 January- 31 December 2020
Provision at the beginning of the period	(333.706)	(253.255)
Provision set during the period	(283.023)	(141.191)
Write-off (*)	-	41.651
Collections	54.440	19.089
Provision at the end of the period	(562.289)	(333.706)

^(*) Consists of amount written-off in accordance with Article 4/A of the Regulation Amending the Regulation on Accounting Practices and Financial Statements of Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Saving Finance Companies, which was published in the Official Gazette dated 27 November 2019 and numbered 30961 and began to enact as of 19/07/2019.

B. Operating Lease Receivables (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 analysis of time lease receivables occured from operating lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
2021 Year		1.215
2022 Year	2.122	744
2023 Year	1.945	650
2024 Year	731	
	4.798	2.609

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of related party receivables and payables are as follows:

	2021	2020
Finance lease receivables from related parties		
Radore Veri Merkezi Hizm.A.Ş	9.942	5.617
Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizmetleri ve İşletmeciliği A.Ş.	1.278	2.635
Toksöz Spor Malzemeleri Ticaret A.Ş.	-	188
KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu A.Ş.	-	100
Total	11.220	8.540
Factoring receivables from related parties		
Ortopro Tibbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş.	4.017	4.068
Nevotek Bilişim Ses Ve İletişim Sist.San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.	4.192	1.461
Total	8.209	5.529
Payables to related parties Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi (Sigorta Primi) İş Merkezleri Yönetim ve İşletim A.Ş. Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. İş Net Elekt.Bilgi Ür.Dağ.Tic.ve İlet.Hiz.A.Ş KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu A.Ş. Anadolu Hayat Emeklilik A.Ş Softtech Yazılım Teknolojileri İş Faktoring A.Ş	51.298 128 18 13 5	23.790 26 227 102 4 1 200 4
Total	51.462	24.354
Deposits placed to related parties Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Vadeli Mevduat	180.937	332.070
Türkiye iş Bankası A.Ş. Vadesiz Mevduat Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Vadesiz Mevduat	218.416	21.058
Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. Vadesiz Mevduat	374	21.038 85
İşbank AG Vadesiz Mevduat	51	143
Total	399.778	353.356

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

Derivative financial assets held for trading from related parties		
•	31 December	31 December
	2021	2020
Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.	-	348
Total		348
Derivative financial liabilities held for trading from related		
parties		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	84.615	-
Total	84.615	-
Finance lease liablity to related parties		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	220	137
İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ort.A.Ş	6	5
Total	226	142

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of borrowings from related parties are as follows: Borrowings from related parties

Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.

Currency	Interest Rate %	Maturity	31 December 2021
TL	19,19%-25,59%	14.01.2022-15.09.2022	2.705.751
EUR	2,53%-4,20%	03.01.2022-15.06.2022	910.981
Avro	1,71%-2,53%	03.01.2022-24.06.2022	1.930.635
		_	5.547.367
		-	
Currency	Interest Rate %	<u>Maturity</u>	31 December 2020
TI			
TL	8,84% - 19,75%	14.01.2021-06.09.2021	1.175.274
EUR	8,84% - 19,75% 2,78% - 4,00%	14.01.2021-06.09.2021 05.01.2021-01.03.2021	1.175.274 632.804
	, ,		

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.

Currency	Interest Rate %	<u>Maturity</u>	31 December 2021
ABD Doları	2,86%-3,26%	29.06.2026-04.08.2023	366.292
EUR	1,96%-3,79%	30.06.2022-01.06.2026	623.970
			990.262
Currency	Interest Rate %	<u>Maturity</u>	31 December 2020
ABD Doları	1,99%-3,79	17.12.2021-01.06.2026	130.725
EUR	2,79%	29.06.2026	497.582
			628.307

<u>İş Bank AG</u>			
<u>Currency</u> TL	Interest Rate % 1,30%-2,77%	<u>Maturity</u> 19.04.2022-26.08.2024	31 December 2021 188.901 188.901
<u>Currency</u> TL	<u>Interest Rate %</u> 1,15% - 2,77%	<u>Maturity</u> 26.02.2021-17.11.2023	31 December 2020 159.843 159.843

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, finance income and expenses from related parties are as follows:

	01.01.2021- 31.12.2021	01.01.2020- 31.12.2020
Finance lease interest income from related parties		
Radore Veri Merkezi Hizm.A.Ş	1.693	950
Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizmetleri ve İşletmeciliği A.Ş.	338	738
Toksöz Spor Malzemeleri Ticaret A.Ş.	18	126
KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu A.Ş.	1	132
Total	2.050	1.946
Operating Lease Income from related parties		
Operating Lease Income from related parties Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.	1.319	841
TSKB Gayrimenkul Değerleme A.Ş.	182	144
TSKB Sürdürülebilirlik Danışmanlığı A.Ş.	-	4
Total	1.501	989
· · · · ·		707
Interest income from related parties		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	140	105
Total	140	105
<u>Dividend income from related parties</u>		
İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş.	17.270	6.810
Yatırım Finansman Menkul Değerler A.Ş	4	2
Total	17.274	6.812
Finance expense		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	180.776	104.259
Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.	26.630	26.970
İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş.	7.427	3.243
İşbank AG	3.405	760
Total	218.238	135.232
Rent expense		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	3.389	3.018
İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş.	47	41
Total	3.436	3.059

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

	01.01.2021- 31.12.2021	
Factoring commission income from related parties		
Ortopro Tıbbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş.	95	100
Nevotek Bil.Ses ve İlet. Sist. San.ve Tic. A.Ş	31	14
Toksöz Spor Malzemeleri		10
Total	126	124
Factoring interest income from relatedparties		
Ortopro Tıbbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş.	412	690
Nevotek Bil.Ses ve İlet. Sist. San.ve Tic. A.Ş	225	124
Toksöz Spor Malzemeleri	-	220
Anadolu Cam Sanayii A.Ş		80
Total	637	1.114
Commission income		
Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi	9.468	4.219
Total	9.468	4.219
Finance lease expence		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	220	137
İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş.	6	5
Total	226	142
Mutual funds income		
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	464	298
Total	464	298

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, nominal values of derivative transactions with Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. are as follows:

	31 Decemb	31 December 2021		er 2020
	Purchase	Sale	Purchase	Sale
Swap Transactions	-	-	7.912	7.341
Total	<u> </u>	-	7.912	7.341

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, nominal values of derivative transactions with Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. are as follows:

,	31 Decemb	31 December 2021		per 2020
	Purchase	Sale	Purchase	Sale
Swap Transactions			-	-
Total				-

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the amount of the Group's issued debt securities in related parties' securities portfolio are as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2021	2020
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	427.760	5.687
Millî Reasürans T.A.Ş.	67.783	59.269
İş Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş.	9.616	-
Anadolu Hayat Emeklilik A.Ş.	-	105.100
Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi	-	14.852
İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş	-	26
İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Oratklığı A.Ş.	-	260
	505.159	185.194

Total salaries and similar benefits paid to the (key management) (*)

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, total salary and benefits paid to the key management during year comprised the following:

	01.01.2021- 31.12.2021	01.01.2020- 31.12.2020
Salaries and other short-term benefits (**)	12.334	10.559
	12.334	10.559

^(*) The Group's key management consists of members of the board of directors, general manager and assistant general managers.

^(**) Consists of monetary benefits such as; salaries, bonuses and premiums along with vehicle rentals and other associated expenses.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

11. TANGIBLE ASSETS

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, movements in tangible assets are as follows.

	Furniture and	Leasehol d Improve	Assets Subject to Operational	Vehicl	Other Tangibl e	Right of	Real	T-4-1
Cost	Fixtures	ments	Lease	<u>es</u>	Assets	Use	Estate	Total
Opening balance at 1 January 2021	9.500	4.407	3.180	1.282	1.456	7.521	8.750	36.096
Additions	6.651	1.015	1.702	_	_	3.259	_	12.627
Transfer	_	-	<u>-</u>	(1.099)	_	1.099	_	-
Disposals	(1.034)	_	(1.080)	-	_	(302)	-	(2.416)
Closing balance at	(3140.)		(21000)			(# #=/		(=1114)
31 December 2021	15.117	5.422	3.802	183	1.456	11.577	8.750	46.307
Accumulated depreciation Opening balance at								
1 January 2021	(5.745)	(4.001)	(1.105)	(415)	(1.456)	(4.868)	(380)	(17.970)
Depreciation for the period	(1.240)	(279)	(1.179)	(9)	-	(4.024)	(175)	(6.906)
Transfer	-	-	-	371	-	(371)	-	-
Disposals	464		1.080			302	<u> </u>	1.846
Closing balance at 31 December 2021	(6.521)	(4.280)	(1.204)	(53)	(1.456)	(8.961)	(555)	(23.030)
31 December 2021	(0.321)	(4.200)	(1.204)	(33)	(1.430)	(0.901)	(333)	(23.030)
Carrying amounts at								_
31 December 2021	8.596	1.142	2.598	130	<u> </u>	2.616	8.195	23.277
Carrying amounts at 31 December 2021	3.755	406	2.075	867		2.653	8.370	18.126
Cost Opening balance at 1 January 2020	6.860	4.269	1.511	410	1.456	3.294	8.750	26.550
Additions	3.346	138	2.099	872	-	5.349	-	11.804
Disposals	(706)		(430)			(1.122)	<u> </u>	(2.258)
Closing balance at 31 December 2020	9.500	4.407	3.180	1.282	1.456	7.521	8.750	36.096
Accumulated depreciation Opening balance at								
1 January 2020	(5.040)	(3.855)	(804)	(52)	(1.456)	(2.721)	(205)	(14.133)
Depreciation for the period	(895)	(146)	(731)	(363)	-	(3.259)	(175)	(5.569)
Disposals	190		430		<u> </u>	1.112	<u> </u>	1.732
Closing balance at 31 December 2020	(5.745)	(4.001)	(1.105)	(415)	(1.456)	(4.868)	(380)	(17.970)
= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	(3.743)	(4.001)	(1.103)	(413)	(1.430)	(4.000)	(300)	(17370)
Carrying amounts at 31 December 2020	3.755	406	2.075	867		2.653	8.370	18.126
Carrying amounts at 31 December 2020	1.820	414	707	358	<u> </u>	573	8.545	12.417

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

12. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, movements in intangible assets except goodwill are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Cost	·	
Opening balance at 1 January	12.302	9.901
Additions	4.445	2.401
Disposals	<u> </u>	
Closing balance at the end of the period	16.747	12.302
Amortization Opening balance at 1 January Amortization for the period Disposals Closing balance at the end of the period	(7.750) (2.131) - (9.881)	(6.102) (1.648) (7.750)
Carrying amounts(*)	6.866	4.552

^(*) The Group's intangible assets consist of computer software.

Goodwill

The Company has purchased nominal shares of İş Faktoring A.Ş. amounting to TL 12.517 in consideration of USD 10.952.375 on 11 August 2004. The ownership rate of the Company in this subsidiary is 78,23%. Goodwill has arisen amounting to TL 166 on purchased equity of TL 16.603. As at 31 December 2021, net amount of goodwill is TL 166 (31 December 2020: TL 166). Based on TFRS 3, for the annual periods beginning on 1 January 2005, after the reporting period ended on 30 June 2004 the Group has ceased amortization of goodwill arising from the acquisitions before 31 December 2004.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 details of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities based on the temporary differences calculated by the prevailing tax rate are as follows:

Temporary time differences subject to deferred tax	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Expected Credit Losses for Doubtful Receivables	346.202	264.076
Financial assets valuation difference	84.615	(183)
Unearned factoring income	82.250	47.068
Provision for lawsuit	10.966	8.816
Reserve for employee benefits	8.340	6.633
Employee bonus accrual	3.028	5.533
Unused vacation provision	2.799	2.051
Prepaid expenses	2.252	1.039
Expected credit losses of financial assets	343	182
Expense accruals	103	344
IFRS-16 Adjustment	38	<u>-</u>
Measurement difference of monetary items in the foreign currency		
according to TAS	(703)	-
Tax base differences in tangible and intangible assets	(6.488)	(3.860)
Finance lease adjustment	(37.383)	(7.254)
Finance lease income accruals	(109.039)	(81.057)
	387.323	243.388
	31 December	31 December
<u>Deferred tax assets / (liabilities)</u>	2021	2020
Expected Credit Loss for Doubtful Receivables	79.627	52.815
Unearned factoring income	18.917	9.414
Provision for lawsuit	2.522	1.763
Reserve for employee benefits	1.918	1.327
Valuation differences on financial instruments	19.461	(37)
Expense accruals	518	208
Employee bonus accrual	696	1.107
Unused vacation provision	644	410
Prepaid expenses	24	68
Provision for expected loss	79	36
IFRS-16 Adjustment	9	=
Measurement difference of monetary items in the foreign currency according to TAS	(176)	-
Tax base differences in tangible and intangible assets	(1.492)	(772)
Finance lease adjustment	(8.598)	(1.451)
Finance lease income accruals	(25.079)	(16.211)
Deferred tax asset	89.070	48.677

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

The Corporate Tax rate will be applied as 25% for corporate income for the taxation period of 2021 and as 23% for corporate income for the taxation period of 2022 with the the corporate tax law No. 5520, Article 13 published in the Official Gazette numbered 31462, dated 22 April 2021. This amendment will be effective as of July 1, 2021 for the taxation of corporate earnings for periods beginning on January 1, 2021. In the financial statements dated December 31, 2021, the tax rate for the period was 25%, and in deferred tax calculations 23% was used as the tax rate due to the fact that the tax rate change will take effect as of April 22, 2021.

Movements in deferred tax assets are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Opening balance at 1 January	48.677	33.071
Deferred tax income / (expense)	40.416	15.683
Classified in Equity	(23)	(77)
Closing balance at at 31 December	89.070	48.677

14. ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of assets held for sale and discontinued operations are as follows:

	31 December	r 2021	31 Decembe	r 2020
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Assets held for sale (*)	838		2.058	
	838		2.058	-

^(*) Consist of properties which is included in Group asset acquired as a result of the legal proceedings in relation to its non-performing receivables.

15. OTHER ASSETS

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of other assets are as follows:

	31 December 2021		31 December	er 2020
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Leasing Contracts in Progress	188.235	366.273	108.493	36.605
Advances Given for Lease Transactions	19.795	682.632	22.715	187.996
Other Finance Lease Receivables	20.041	11.418	14.477	5.957
Commissions expense on debt securities				
issued and funds borrowed	14.682	-	11.029	-
Amounts to be invoiced	3.286	60	2.545	37
Advanced given	25	-	40	-
Deposits given	30	-	30	-
Others	13.297	2.843	10.125	651
	259.391	1.063.226	169.454	231.246

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

16. FUNDS BORROWED

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of funds borrowed are as follows:

	31 December 2021		31 Decem	ber 2020
	TL FC		TL	FC
Short-term borrowings	5.572.802	5.895.656	3.594.768	3.699.037
Short-term portion of long-term borrowings	4.116	565.830	14.740	302.445
Total short-term borrowings	5.576.918	6.461.486	3.609.508	4.001.482
Long-term borrowings	2.058	3.328.838	7.371	1.789.147
Total long-term borrowings	2.058	3.328.838	7.371	1.789.147
Total borrowings	5.578.976	9.790.324	3.616.879	5.790.629

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, borrowings has no collateral.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of short term borrowings based on types of currency are as follows:

			30 December
Currency (*)	Interest rate %	Original Currency Amount	2021
TL	14,50%-26,00%	5.475.497.000	5.475.497
USD	1,65%-4,20%	120.465.074	1.584.264
Euro	0,70%-3,79%	287.943.537	4.246.512
GBP	1,26%-1,74%	2.117.415	38.043
Interest accruals		_	124.142
TOTAL		_	11.468.458
			31 December
Currency (*)	Interest rate %	Original Currency Amount	31 December 2020
Currency (*) TL	<u>Interest rate %</u> 7,14%-26,53%	Original Currency Amount 3.537.420.000	
			2020
TL	7,14%-26,53%	3.537.420.000	2020 3.537.420
TL USD	7,14%-26,53% 0,75%-4,13%	3.537.420.000 124.924.113	2020 3.537.420 917.005
TL USD Euro	7,14%-26,53% 0,75%-4,13% 0,40%-4,84%	3.537.420.000 124.924.113 301.429.345	2020 3.537.420 917.005 2.715.246

^(*) Foreign currency indexed borrowings have been presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of long-term borrowings and short-term portion of long-term borrowings based on types of currency are as follows:

Currency	Interest rate %	Original Currency Amount	31 December 2021
TL	17,11%	6.173.568	6.174
USD	1,65% - 3,26%	66.217.696	864.613
Euro	0,80% - 4,24%	206.374.666	3.030.055
TOTAL			3.900.842
Currency	Interest rate %	Original Currency Amount	31 December 2020
USD	1,75% - 2,79%	27.827.059	204.265
Euro	0,80% - 4,24%	211.973.740	1.909.438
TOTAL			2.113.703

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, compounded interest rates have been presented.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

16. FUNDS BORROWED (Continued)

As 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of borrowings based on types of interest rate are as follows:

	31 Decem	31 December 2021		ber 2020
	TL	TL FC		FC
Fixed rate	5.411.876	6.814.921	3.494.113	4.040.343
Variable rate	167.100	2.975.403	122.766	1.750.286
	5.578.976	9.790.324	3.616.879	5.790.629

Fair values of the funds borrowed are presented in Note 38.

As at 31 December 2021 the Group has available credit limit of TL 16.746.913 which has fulfilled all necessary conditions but has not been used. (31 December 2020: TL 14.939.105).

17. OTHER LIABILITIES

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of miscellaneous payables are as follows:

	31 December 2021		31 Decemb	oer 2020
	TL FC		TL	FC
Payables to suppliers for lease transactions	16.387	665.294	10.137	252.110
Advances received (**)	90.075	165.015	67.340	61.097
Banking and Insurance Transaction Tax	6.188	-	4.723	-
Social Security Premium Liability	1.087	-	916	-
Income Tax Liability	954	-	827	-
Deferred Income	247	-	434	-
Other Tax and Liabilities	123	-	77	-
Value Added Tax	56	-	47	-
Other(*)	21.485	42.257	19.918	19.916
	136.602	872.566	104.419	333.123

^(*) The Group insures the equipments that are subject to the leasing transactions and pays for the relevant costs in instalments. Other payables consist of the Group's insurance premium payables and payables to suppliers resulting from intercorporate daily operations of the Group.

The Group purchases generally in cash from the suppliers. The Group has a financial risk management policy that enables the Group to pay all its payables at their maturities.

(**) Advances received consist of advances received from lessees in accordance with the leasing agreements for machinery and equipments that are not readily in use of the customers.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

18. LEASE PAYABLES

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Lease Payables	2.907	3.634
	2.907	3.634

As of 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the group's forward-looking debt arising from leasing transactions is as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
2021	-	1.631
2022	1.333	1.465
2023	1.272	538
2024	302	
	2.907	3.634

19. DEBT SECURITIES ISSUED

	31 December 2021 31 December		2020	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Bills bonds	1.616.922	-	1.119.597	-
Interest accruals	41.229	-	26.499	-
	1.658.151		1.146.096	

As of 31 December 2021, The characteristics of financing bills issued by the group are as follows:

	<u>Maturity</u>	Nominal Value of Capital			
ISIN CODE	Starting Date	Market Instrument Sold	Maturity Date	Sale Type	Coupon Period
TRFISFN22213	19.08.2021	45.788.500	15.02.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN12214	24.09.2021	188.058.000	24.01.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN22221	26.10.2021	129.671.648	23.02.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN22239	26.11.2021	168.159.250	24.02.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN42211	07.12.2021	47.412.500	06.04.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN22247	09.12.2021	340.595.500	07.02.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity
TRFISFN32212	24.12.2021	144.483.000	01.03.2022	Qualified Investor	Payment at maturity

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20. PROVISIONS

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, reserve for employee benefits are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Reserve for employee severance indemnity	8.340	6.633
Vacation pay provision	2.799	2.051
Provision for employee bonus	6.428	5.533
	17.567	14.217

Under the Turkish Labor Law, the companies are required to pay termination benefits to each employee who has qualified for such amount at the end of its employment contract. Also, employees who are entitled to retirement are required to be paid retirement pay in accordance with the requirements of Act no. 2422 dated 6 March 1981, Act no. 4447 dated 25 August 1999 and the amended Article 60 of the existing Social Insurance Code no. 506. Some transitional provisions related to the pre-retirement service term were excluded from the scope of the Law since the related law was amended on 23 May 2002.

IAS 19 – "Employee Benefits" requires actuarial valuation methods to be developed to estimate the enterprise's obligation under defined benefit plans. As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the following actuarial assumptions are used in the calculation of the total liability:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Discount rate	3,50%	4,07%
Inflation	15,07%	8,00%
Estimated probability of retirement	100%	100%

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, movements in reserve for employee severance indemnity are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Balance at the beginning of the year	6.633	5.449
Interest cost	1.267	675
Service cost	1.478	1.176
Actuarial difference	(99)	(402)
Reversed severance indemnity provision	33	328
Amounts paid to employee severance indemnity	(972)	(593)
Balance at the end of the year	8.340	6.633

The movement of the vacation pay liability for the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Balance at the beginning of the year	2.051	1.447
Increase during the period	748	604
Balance at the end of the year	2.799	2.051

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

20. PROVISIONS (Continued)

The movement of the provision for employee bonus for the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2021	2020
Balance at the beginning of the year	5.533	4.538
Increase during the period	7.510	5.533
Reversals	-	(1.842)
Payment made during the period	(6.615)	(2.696)
Balance at the end of the year	6.428	5.533

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, other provisions are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Provision for lawsuits	10.966	8.816
Provision for general administrative expenses	343	182
Expected Credit Loss for Financial Assets	103	344
	11.412	9.342

Movements in other provisions for the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	General provision for financial lease	Provision for	Provision for administrative	Expected Credit Loss for Financial
<u>31 December 2021</u>	receivables	lawsuits	expenses	Assets
At the beginning of the year	-	8.816	344	182
Period Expense	-	4.109	1.733	343
Payments	-	-	(1.679)	-
Cancellations	-	(1.959)	(295)	(182)
At the end of the period	_	10.966	103	343

31 December 2020	General provision for financial lease receivables	Provision for lawsuits	Provision for administrative expenses	Expected Credit Loss for Financial Assets
At the beginning of the year	-	6.874	171	69
Period Expense	-	1.942	1.421	182
Payments	-	-	(1.241)	-
Cancellations	-	_	(7)	(69)
At the end of the period	-	8.816	344	182

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

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21. CURRENT PERIOD TAX ASSET AND PAYABLE

The current years tax asset as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Refundable VAT	11.704	3.322
Income taxes withheld	686	279
Total	12.390	3.601

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of current year tax liability are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Current period corporate tax provision (Note:35)	186.473	78.858
Payments During the Term	(103.432)	(59.307)
Taxes paid for the current period	1.311	(891)
Corporate tax payable	84.352	18.660

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, movements of corporate tax payable are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Corporate Tax Payable at the Beginning of the Term	18.660	20.637
Current Period Expense	186.473	78.858
Tax Payable	1.311	-
Prior Period Corporate Tax Provision	-	(891)
Payments During the Term	(122.092)	(79.944)
Corporate tax payable	84.352	18.660

22. NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

The Company owns 78,23 % of İş Faktoring A.Ş. As at 31 December 2021, the non-controlling interests amounting to 140.425 (31 December 2020: TL 103.839) have been calculated on the total equity of the subsidiary and the non-controlling interests amounting to TL 28.598 (31 December 2020: TL 12.035) have been calculated on the net profit of the subsidiary.

The movements of non-controlling interests for the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Balance at the beginning of the year	103.839	65.484
From the Profit/Loss of the year	28.598	12.035
Affiliate Sales Adjustment	(410)	-
Fair value changes of marketable securities	8.398	26.320
Balance at the end of the year	140.425	103.839

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23. PAID-IN CAPITAL AND CAPITAL RESERVES

As at 31 December 2021 nominal capital of the Company is 695.303 TL, the share capital of the Company consists 69.530.264.500 of shares Kurus 1 price.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, shareholders and their ownership percentages are as follows:

Shareholders	(%)	31 December 2021	(%)	31 December 2020
Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.	29,46	204.850	29,46	204.850
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	27,79	193.253	27,79	193.253
Trakya Yatırım Holding A.Ş.	0,93	6.483	0,93	6.483
Türkiye Şişe ve Cam Fab. A.Ş.	0,00	-	0,05	306
Publicly traded	41,82	290.717	41,77	290.411
TOTAL	100	695.303	100	695.303

Group A shareholders have the privilege of nominating board of directors members and audit committee members. As a result of this privilege, board of directors members and audit committee members are selected among the candidates nominated by Group A shareholders. Allocation of Group A shares among shareholders is as follows:

<u>Shareholders</u>	31 December	31 December
	2021	2020
Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.	300.000.000	300.000.000
Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.	255.000.000	255.000.000
Trakya Yatırım Holding A.Ş.	45.000.000	45.000.000
Total	600.000.000	600.000.000

Any change in the articles of association of the Company is subject to the consent of Group A shareholders.

Capital Reserves

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Other Conital Becoming (*)	1.762	1.020
Other Capital Reserves(*)	1.763	1.938
Accumulated Other Comprehensive		
Income/Expenditure Not Reclassified in Profit/Loss		
Accumulated Other Comprehensive	(107)	(2(2)
Income/Expenditure Reclassified in Profit/Loss	(187)	(263)
Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be	220.049	262 450
Reclassified in Profit or Loss(**)	339.948	263.459
Total	339.761	263.196

^(*) Comprised of bonus shares obtained from associates, subsidiaries and jointly controlled entities

^(**)Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be reclassified in profit or Loss consists of the valuation differences arised from the fair value of the financial assets.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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24. PROFIT RESERVES

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of profit reserves are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Legal reserves	65.098	56.130
Extraordinary reserves	587.030	417.970
Total	652.128	474.100

(*) As per the BRSA, income associated with deferred tax assets shall not be considered as cash or internally generated source and accordingly such amounts taking part of net period profit shall not be included in profit distribution and capital increase. The Group has deferred tax amounting to TL 38.309 classified in extraordinary tax income reserves which will not be considered in profit distribution and capital increase as at 31 December 2021 (31 December 2020: TL 22.626).

The legal reserves consist of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10 % per annum of all cash dividend distributions. Legal reserves, if less than 50 % of the paid-in capital, can only be used to net-off the losses. TL 8.968 calculated on legal profit has been transferred to legal reserves by a decision of the Company's Board of Directors.

25. PRIOR YEARS' PROFIT/LOSS

The group has no profit and loss as of December 31, 2021 (31 December 2020: 18.264).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021

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26. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As at 31 December 2021, TL 1.399.925 of letters of guarantee are given to customs, authorities and banks (31 December 2020: TL 976.900).

As at 31 December 2021, the total risk of litigations filed and currently pending against the Group amounting to approximately TL 18.519 (31 December 2020: TL 15.246). The Group has provided a provision amounting to TL 10.966 for litigations (31 December 2020: TL 8.816) in the accompanying consolidated financial statements (Note 20). The Group management does not anticipate any further provision for the remaining litigations.

As at 31 December 2021, the Group has letter of credit commitments of USD 23.776.373, 36.714.723 ,EUR 904.999 CHF (509.210 TL) (31 December 2020: USD 7.337.324 , EUR 18.528.743 (TL 220.765)).

As at 31 December 2021 has no factoring commitment. (31 December 2020: None)

As at 31 December 2021, the Group has lease commitments of USD 17.902.095, EUR 133.486.312 and full TL 596.434.956 (TL 2.788.645) (31 December 2020 USD 31.604.511, EUR 41.317.302 and full TL 297.756.781 (TL 901.932)).

As at the reporting date, the Group does not have any guarantees, pledges or mortgages given for the purpose of guaranteeing any third party payables.

As at 31 December 2021 details of derivatives are as follows:

	31 December 2	31 December 2021		
	Amount as Original Currency	TL		
Currency Swap Purchases:				
TL	227.458.559	227.459		
	_	227.459		
Currency Swap Sales:	_			
USD	10.343.589	134.234		
EUR	10.263.304	150.689		
	_	284.923		

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021

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26. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2020 details of derivatives transactions are as follows:

	31 December 2020		
	Amount as Original Currency	TL	
Currency Swap Purchases:			
EUR	396.912	3.575	
TL	182.765.000	182.765	
		186.340	
Currency Swap Sales:			
USD	18.000.000	132.129	
EUR	5.000.000	45.040	
CHF	430.650	3.568	
	<u></u>	180.737	

Group's derivative transactions performed with related parties are presented in Note 10.

As of 31 December 2021, there is an unrealized loss amounting to TL 84.615 (Note 6) consisting of changes in the fair value of derivative contracts and associated with profit and loss (31 December 2020: TL 6.098 unrealized gain and TL 5.915 unrealized loss).

As at 31 December 2021 analysis of derivative transactions according to their maturities is as follows:

	<u>Short Term</u>	<u>Long Term</u>	<u>Total</u>
Currency Swap Purchases	227.459		227.459
Currency Swap Sales	284.923	-	284.923

As at 31 December 2020, analysis of derivative transactions according to their maturities is as follows:

	Short Term	Long Term	Total
Currency Swap Purchases	186.340	_	186.340
Currency Swap Sales	180.737	_	180.737

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 December 2021

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27. SEGMENT REPORTING

Information regarding the Group's operating business segments is based on the Group's management and internal reporting structure.

Segment capital expenditure is the total cost incurred during the period to acquire tangible assets and intangible assets.

Business segments

The Group comprises the following main business segments:

Leasing Includes the Group's finance lease activities

• Factoring operations Includes the Group's factoring activities

<u>31 December 2021</u>	Leasing	Factoring	Consolidation Adjustments	Consolidated
Total assets	13.480.875	6.949.806	(53.766)	20.376.915
Total iabilities	11.932.152	6.305.320	-	18.237.472
Net profit for the year	207.289	131.372	(28.598)	310.063
<u>31 December 2020</u>	Leasing	Factoring	Consolidation Adjustments	Consolidated
Total assets	8.169.136	4.645.242	(53.766)	12.760.612
Total liabilities	6.874.241	4.168.673	-	11.042.914
Net profit for the year	154.330	55.291	(12.035)	197.586

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021

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27. SEGMENT REPORTING (Continued)

<u>31 December 2021</u>	Leasing	Factoring	Consolidation Adjustments	Total
Operating Income	879.601	649.043	_	1.528.645
Financial Expenses (-)	(523.158)	(482.017)	_	(1.005.175)
Gross Profit / Loss	356.443	167.026	_	523.469
Operating Expense (-)	(64.393)	(41.570)	_	(105.963)
Gross Operating Profit/Loss	292.050	125.456	_	417.506
Other Operating Income	420.511	88.217	_	508.728
Provisions (-)	(283.023)	(39.834)	-	(322.857)
Other operating Expenses (-)	(112.379)	(6.280)	-	(118.659)
Net Operating Profit / Loss	317.159	167.559	-	484.718
Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations before tax	317.159	167.559	-	484.718
Provision for Taxes from Continuing Operations (±)	(109.870)	(36.187)	-	(146.057)
Net Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations	207.289	131.372	_	338.661
Non-controlling Interests	_	_	(28.598)	(28.598)
Net Profit or Loss for the Period	207.289	131.372	(28.598)	310.063
Fixed Asset Additions	9.652	7.420	-	17.072
Depreciation and Amortisation	(4.933)	(4.104)	-	(9.037)
31 December 2020			Consolidatin	
	Leasing	Factoring	Adjustmets	Total
Operating Income	536.033	348.305	-	884.338
Financial Expenses (-)	(253.550)	(251.741)	-	(505.291)
Gross Profit / Loss	282.483	96.564	-	379.047
Operating Expense (-)	(52.816)	(37.481)	-	(90.297)
Gross Operating Profit/Loss	229.667	59.083	-	288.750
Other Operating Income	182.231	76.936	-	259.167
Provisions (-)	(141.135)	(55.741)	-	(196.876)
Other operating Expenses (-)	(69.609)	(8.636)	-	(78.245)
Net Operating Profit / Loss	201.154	71.642	-	272.796
Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations	201.154	71.642	-	272.796
Provision for Taxes from Continuing Operations (±)	(46.824)	(16.351)	-	(63.175)
Net Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations	154.330	55.291		209.621
Non-controlling Interests		-	(12.035)	(12.035)
Net Profit or Loss for the Period	154.330	55.291	(12.035)	197.586
Fixed Asset Additions				
FIXED ASSEL AUDITIONS	10.239	3.966		14.205

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 December 2021

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28. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

İş Finansal Kiralama A.Ş. The financing bond with a nominal amount of 130.000.000 TL issued by the Capital Markets Board has been registered by the Capital Markets Board with the decision number 15/500 dated 25.03.2021, and the issuance of the bond was realized as a private placement on 12.01.2021 and the maturity is 08.04.2022

29. **OPERATING INCOME**

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of operating income are as follows:

	01.01.2021 -	01.01.2020 -
	31.12.2021	31.12.2020
Finance Lease income	878.101	535.043
Operating lease income	1.500	989
Factoring income	649.043	348.306
	1.528.644	884.338

30. OPERATING EXPENSES

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, operating expenses are as follows:

	01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021	01.01.2020 - 31.12.2020
Personnel expenses	(66.999)	(58.738)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(9.037)	(7.217)
Office rent expenses	(5.253)	(4.718)
Information technology expenses	(5.112)	(4.236)
Board of Directors attendance fee	(3.157)	(2.867)
Provision for employee severance	(2.789)	(2.180)
BRSA participation fee	(2.287)	(1.730)
Taxes, duties and charges	(2.244)	(1.979)
Consultancy expenses	(974)	(964)
Advertising Ad Expenses	(939)	(558)
Travel and car expenses	(838)	(820)
Write-off expense	(710)	(51)
Communication expense	(476)	(431)
Insurance expense	(301)	(197)
Capital increase expense	(180)	(81)
Expenses of Keeping on the Rank	(161)	(17)
Other general administrative expenses	(4.506)	(3.513)
_	(105.963)	(90.297)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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31. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of other operating income are as follows:

_	01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021	01.01.2020 - 31.12.2020
	_	<u> </u>
Income from derivative financial		
transactions	300.883	116.418
Foreign exchange gains	81.015	58.674
Collections from prior period non-		
performing receivables		
and cancellation income	17.274	6.812
Dividend income	13.942	46.453
Interest income	9.468	4.219
Commission income	3.984	1.696
Other	82.162	24.895
_	508.728	259.167

32. FINANCE EXPENSES

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of finance expenses are as follows:

	01.01.2021 -	01.01.2020 -	
	31.12.2021	31.12.2020	
Interest expense on funds borrowed	(717.409)	(411.117)	
Interest expense on debt securities issued	(251.125)	(76.416)	
Fees and commissions expense	(35.949)	(17.235)	
Interest expense related to rents	(692)	(523)	
	(1.005.175)	(505.291)	

33. PROVISIONS

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of provision for non-performing receivables are as follows:

	01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021	01.01.2020 - 31.12.2020
Specific Provisions	(322.857)	(196.876)
	(322.857)	(196.876)

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34. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of other operating expenses are as follows:

	01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021	01.01.2020 - 31.12.2020
Losses From Derivative Financial Instruments	(106.288)	(61.674)
Foreign Exchange Losses	-	(7.881)
Other	(12.371)	(8.690)
	(118.659)	(78.245)

Derivative financial instruments with a view to direct the Group's financial risks (forward and currency swap contracts) consist of combination of more than one sub-transaction as time or spot. Entire such transactions are not trading and are preferred due to economic worth occurred at the maturity. Although, entire such transactions do not cover all conditions for hedge accounting, buy-sell spot transactions at the transaction date are recorded at initial amounts, buy-sell transactions that held to maturity date are recorded in fair values. Measurement differences of such sub-transactions which are integrated and fixed by the initial date economic worth at the maturity date on initial measurement of buy-sell transactions and measurement at the maturity date of buy-sell transactions cause the differences on income/expense components in the inperiods.

The difference as foreign currency expenses difference between loss is at amounting TL 10.976 from measurement difference of such transactions in the Group's financial statements as at 31 December 2021 (31 December 2020: TL 2.560 foreign exchange loss). The difference is expected to be substantially expired at the maturity of transactions.

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35. TAXATION

For the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of tax expense are as follows:

	01.01.2021 -	01.01.2020 -	
	31.12.2021	31.12.2020	
Current corporate tax charge	(186.473)	(78.858)	
Current corporate tax charge	40.416	15.683	
	(146.057)	(63.175)	

The reported tax expenses for the period is different than the amounts computed by applying the statutory tax rate of the Company to profit before income tax of the Group, as shown in the following reconciliation:

		31		31
		December		December
	<u>%</u>	2021	%	2020
Net profit for the period		338.661	_	209.621
Total tax expense		146.057		63.175
Profit before tax		484.718		272.796
Income tax using the Group's tax rate	25,00	121.180	22,00	60.015
Non-deductible expenses	10,35	50.145	0,98	2.667
Γax exempt income	(0,89)	(4.318)	(0,55)	(1.499)
other	(4,32)	(20.950)	0,73	1.992
Total income tax expense	30,14	146.057	23,16	63.175

Corporate Tax

The Group is subject to the Turkish corporate taxes. Provision is made in the accompanying financial statements for the estimated charge based on the Group's results for the period.

Turkish tax legislation does not allow a parent company to file a tax return on its consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the tax liabilities reflected in this consolidated financial statements are calculated separately for all companies included in the scope of consolidation.

Corporate tax is applied on taxable corporate income, which is calculated from the statutory accounting profit by adding non-deductible expenses, and by deducting dividends received from resident companies, other exempt income and investment incentives utilized.

The Corporate Tax rate will be applied as 25% for corporate income for the taxation period of 2021 and as 23% for corporate income for the taxation period of 2022 with the the corporate tax law No. 5520, Article 13 published in the Official Gazette numbered 31462, dated 22 April 2021. This amendment will be effective as of July 1, 2021 for the taxation of corporate earnings for periods beginning on January 1, 2021. In the financial statements dated December 31, 2021, the tax rate for the period was 25%, and in deferred tax calculations 23% was used as the tax rate due to the fact that the tax rate change will take effect as of April 22, 2021.

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35. TAXATION (Continued)

Temporary tax in Turkey is calculated and accrued on a quarterly basis. the temporary tax rate, which should be calculated on corporate earnings at the stage of taxation of corporate earnings for 2021 as of the interim tax periods, is 20% for 31.03.2021 and 25% for 30.06.2021, 30.09.2021 and 31.12.2021(December 31, 2020: 22%). According to the Turkish tax legislation, the financial losses shown on the declaration can be deducted from the corporate income for the period, provided that they do not exceed 5 years. However, the losses incurred cannot be retrospectively deducted from the profits incurred in previous years.

In Turkey, there is no procedure for a final and definitive agreement on tax assessments. Companies file their tax returns between 1 April and 30 April of the following year (between 1st and 30th of the following fourth month of the tax year for the tax responsible who have special tax years). Tax authorities may, however, examine such returns and the underlying accounting records and may revise assessments within five years.

Transfer Pricing

In Turkey, the transfer pricing provisions have been stated under the Article 13 of Corporate Tax Law with the heading of "disguised profit distribution via transfer pricing". The General Communiqué on disguised profit distribution via Transfer Pricing dated 18 November 2007 sets details about implementation.

If a taxpayer enters into transactions regarding sale or purchase of goods and services with related parties, where the prices are not set in accordance with arm's length principle, then related profits are considered to be distributed in a disguised manner through transfer pricing. Such disguised profit distributions through transfer pricing are not accepted as tax deductible for corporate income tax purposes.

Purchase, sale, manufacturing and construction operations, leasing and leasing transactions, borrowing and issuing money, bonuses, fees and similar transactions that require payments are considered as purchase or sale of goods or services in every condition. Companies are required to fill in the transfer pricing form which will be included in the annex of the annual corporate tax return. In this form, the amounts of all transactions with related companies and the methods of transfer pricing related to these transactions are specified in the related accounting period.

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36. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing profit or loss by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. In Turkey, companies can raise their share capital by distributing "bonus shares" to shareholders from retained earnings. In computing earnings per share, such "bonus share" distributions are assessed as issued shares. Accordingly, the retrospective effect for those share distributions is taken into consideration in determining the weighted-average number of shares outstanding used in this computation.

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing net income distributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of shares issued.

The weighted average number of shares of the Group and earnings per share for the periods ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 are as follows:

	1 January- 31 December 2021	1 January- 31 December 2020
Weighted average number of outstanding shares (*)	69.530.264.500	69.530.264.500
Net profit for the year (TL)	310.063	197.586
Basic earnings per share (full TL)	0,45	0,28

(*) As at 31 December 2021, the share capital of the Company consists 69.530.264.500 of shares having Kurus 1 nominal price.

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Number of shares at beginning of the year Capital increase	69.530.264.500	69.530.264.500
Number of shares at end of the year	69.530.264.500	69.530.264.500

37. OTHER ISSUES THAT SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OR OTHER ISSUES REQUIRED FOR UNDERSTANDING OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS None.

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(a) Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital by sustaining its status as a going concern while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and the equity balance.

Although there is no change in the capital risk management strategy in 2021, the debt/equity ratio is 15 % (31 December 2020: 16 %). As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the leverage ratios are as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Funds borrowed	15.369.300	9.407.508
Debt securities issued	1.658.151	1.146.096
Other liabilities	1.009.168	437.542
Total liabilities	18.036.619	10.991.146
Cash and Cash Equivalents (-)	(471.502)	(382.325)
Net liabilities	17.565.117	10.608.821
Total shareholders' equity	2.139.443	1.717.698
Shareholders' equity / liabilities	12%	16%

According to the credit rating reports of Fitch issued at 10.12.2021 credit ratings of the Company are as follows:

For	eign	Currency
TUL	CIZII	Currency

Long term	B+
Short term	В
Outlook	Negative
TL	
Long term	B+
Short term	В
Outlook	Negative
National	
Long term	A+(tur)
Outlook	Stable
Support	4

(b) Significant accounting policies

The Group's accounting policies on financial instruments are disclosed in Note 3 "Significant accounting policies".

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(c) Categories of financial instruments

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Financial Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	471.502	382.325
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	-	3.186
Derivative Financial Assets	-	6.098
Finance lease receivables and non-performing receivables, net	11.392.803	7.151.969
Leasing Contracts in Progress	554.508	145.098
Advances Given for Lease Transactions	702.427	210.711
Other Finance Lease Receivables	31.459	20.434
Factoring receivables and non-performing factoring receivables, Net Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive	6.652.524	4.419.857
Income	404.862	319.297
Financial Liabilities:		
Derivative financial liabilities at fair value	(84.615)	(5.915)
Finance Lease Obligations	(2.907)	(3.634)
Other liabilities	(1.009.168)	(437.542)
Funds borrowed	(15.369.300)	(9.407.508)
Debt securities issued	(1.658.151)	(1.146.096)

^(*) Included in other receivables.

(d) Financial risk management objectives

The Group's corporate treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyses exposures by degree and magnitude of risk. Such risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and price risk), liquidity risk and credit risk.

The Group uses derivative instruments to minimize the effects of such risks and it also uses such instruments for hedging. The Group does not enter into or trade any financial instruments (including derivative financial instruments) for speculative purposes.

In order to minimize potential risks, the Group reports monthly to the risk management committee which is in charge of monitoring risks and the policies applied.

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(e) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates (refer to section f), interest rates (refer to section g) and equity prices will affect the Group's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. To manage risks relating to exchange rates and interest rates, the Group uses various derivative financial instruments including the following:

- "Forward foreign exchange contracts" to hedge the exchange rate risk arising from operations.
- "Currency swaps" to control the exchange rate risk of foreign currency denominated liabilities.

At the Group level, market risk exposures are measured by sensitivity analysis.

There has been no change in the Group's exposure to market risks or the method it uses to manage and measure such risks.

(f) Currency risk management

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group has exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing foreign currency exchange rates on its consolidated financial position and cash flows. The Group manages this currency risk by using the foreign exchange derivative contracts.

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

As 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, details of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities are as follows:

31 December 2021 (*)	USD	Avro	CHF	GBP	JPY	AUD	TL
-	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	Equivalent
Banks	15 645	15.014	4	180	27.004	5	420.952
	15.645			180	27.004	3	429.853
Finance lease receivables	109.945	447.439	=	-	-	-	7.996.240
Factoring receivables(*)	76.142	48.294	-	2.096	-	-	1.781.136
Advances given for lease		34.202					682.632
transactions	12.581		-	867	18.400	-	
Leasing contracts in							
progress	10.502	15.664	_	-	-	-	366.273
Other receivables from							
leasing transactions	174	624	-	-	-	-	11.418
Other assets	34	127	-	30	-	_	2.903
Total assets (**)	225.023	561.364	4	3.173	45.404 5	5	11.270.455
Funds borrowed(*)	(187.525)	(496.208)	_	(2.119)	-	-	(9.802.337)
Lease Obligations							· -
Other provisions	(10)	(704)	_	_	_	_	(10.461)
Other Liabilities	(13.275)	(47.618)	_	(51)	_	_	(872.566)
Total liabilities (**)	(200.810)	(544.530)	-	(2.170)	-	-	(10.685.364)
Balance sheet position	24.213	16.834	4	1.003	45.404	-	585.091
Off balance sheet position	(10.344)	(10.263)	-	_	_	-	(284.923)
Not fourier assured							
Net foreign currency position	13.869	6.571	4	1.003	45.404	5	300.168

^(*) As at 31 December 2021, foreign currency indexed borrowings amounting to EUR 818 (Total: TL 23.091) are presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

^(**) As at 31 December 2021, derivative financial assets amounting to TL 84.615 are not included.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

31 December 2020 (*)	USD (000)	Avro (000)	CHF (000)	GBP (000)	JPY (000)	AUD (000)	TL Equivalent
Banks	10.950	31.073	1	489	26	_	365.156
Finance lease receivables	120.620	416.587	468	_	-	-	4.641.860
Factoring receivables(*)	41.538	88.469	_	4.471	_	_	1.146.285
Advances given for lease		15.233					187.996
transactions	6.733		12	126	-	-	
Leasing contracts in progress	357	3.773	-	-	-	-	36.605
Other receivables from leasing							
transactions	112	570	_	-	-	-	5.957
Other assets	21	59	-	-	-	-	688
Total assets (**)	180.331	555.764	481	5.086	26 -	-	6.384.547
Funds borrowed(*)	(153.856)	(516.000)	_	(4.620)	_	_	(5.823.394)
Lease Obligations	-	(13)	_	-	_	_	(115)
Other provisions	(2)	(709)	_	(1)	_	_	(6.412)
Other Liabilities	(12.986)	(26.303)	(2)	(84)	(115)	_	(333.123)
Total liabilities (**)	(166.844)	(543.025)	(2)	(4.705)	(115)	-	(6.163.044)
Balance sheet position	13.487	12.739	479	381	(89)	-	221.503
Off balance sheet position	(18.000)	(4.603)	(431)	_	-	-	(177.162)
Not foreign aurrency position	(4.512)	0.126	10	201	(90)		44 241
Net foreign currency position	(4.513)	8.136	48	381	(89)	-	44.341

^(*) As at 31 December 2020, foreign currency indexed borrowings amounting to EUR 3.637 (Total: TL 50.140) are presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

Foreign currency sensitivity

The Group is mainly exposed to USD and EUR exchange rate risks.

The table below indicates the sensitivity of the Group to USD and Euro when there is a 15 % of change in such exchange rates. The Group uses 15 % of rate change when it reports its foreign currency risk to the top management and this rate represents the top management's expectation on the exchange rate fluctuations. Sensitivity analysis made in relation to the Group's exposure to foreign currency at the reporting period is determined based on the fluctuations at the beginning of the fiscal year and the analysis are fixed during the reporting period. Positive amount refers to an increase in the net profit.

^(**) As at 31 December 2021, derivative liabilities amounting to TL 5.915 and derivative financial assets amounting to TL 6.098 are not included.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

Foreign currency sensitivity (Continued)

r oreign currency sensitivity (Continued)	Profit / (Loss)		Equity(*)		
31 December 2021	Appreciati on of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	
15% change of the USD against TL					
1- Net USD asset/liability	47.134	(47.134)	47.134	(47.134)	
2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-)	(20.136)	20.136	(20.136)	20.136	
3- Net effect of USD (1+2)	26.998	(26.998)	26.998	(26.998)	
15% change of the Euro against TL					
4- Net Euro asset/liability	37.074	(37.074)	37.074	(37.074)	
5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-)	(22.603)	22.603	(22.603)	22.603	
6- Net effect of Euro (4+5)	14.471	(14.471)	14.471	(14.471)	
15% change of other foreign currencies against TL7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability8- Hedged portion of TL against other currencies risk (-)	3.400	(3.400)	3.400	(3.400)	
9- Net effect of other foreign currencies (7+8)	3.400	(3.400)	3.400	(3.400)	
TOTAL (3+6+9)	44.869	(44.869)	44.869	(44.869)	

(*) Includes profit/loss effect.

	Profit / (Loss)		Equity(*)		
31 December 2020	Appreciati on of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	Appreciation of foreign currency	Depreciation of foreign currency	
15% change of the USD against TL					
1- Net USD asset/liability	14.850	(14.850)	14.850	(14.850)	
2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-)	(19.819)	19.819	(19.819)	19.819	
3- Net effect of USD (1+2)	(4.969)	4.969	(4.969)	4.969	
15% change of the Euro against TL					
4- Net Euro asset/liability	17.213	(17.213)	17.213	(17.213)	
5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-)	(6.220)	6.220	(6.220)	6.220	
6- Net effect of Euro (4+5)	10.993	(10.993)	10.993	(10.993)	
15% change of other foreign currencies against TL 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability	627	(627)	627	(627)	
8- Hedged portion of TL against other currencies risk (-)	-	-	-	-	
9- Net effect of other foreign currencies (7+8)	627	(627)	627	(627)	
TOTAL (3+6+9)	6.651	(6.651)	6.651	(6.651)	
(*) Includes profit/loss effect		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 31 December 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

Forward foreign exchange contracts and currency swaps

The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts and currency swaps to cover the risks of receipts and payments, expected sales and purchases in a certain foreign currency.

(g) Interest rate risk management

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk as the Group borrows funds at both fixed and variable rates. Such risk is managed by making a proper classification between fixed and variable rate liabilities.

Interest rate sensitivity

The interest rate sensitivity analysis below is based on the Group's exposure to interest rate risk at the reporting date and estimated interest rate fluctuations at the beginning of the fiscal year, and is fixed during the reporting period. The Group management makes its sensitivity analysis based on a 100 base point interest rate fluctuation scenario. This rate is also used in reporting to the top management.

As at 30 September 2021 and 31 December 2020, the interest rate profile of the Group's interest-bearing financial instruments is as follows:

	31 December 2021	31 December 2020
Fixed rate instruments		
Financial assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	214.383	344.213
Finance lease receivables	11.341.481	7.136.244
Other Finance Lease Receivables	-	-
Factoring receivables	5.760.867	3.598.443
Financial liabilities:		
Funds borrowed	12.226.797	7.534.456
Debt securities issued	1.658.151	1.146.096
Variable rate instruments		
Financial assets:		
Finance lease receivables	51.322	15.725
Factoring receivables	891.657	821.414
Financial liabilities:		
Borrowings	3.142.503	1.873.052

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(g) Interest rate risk management (Continued)

Interest rate sensitivity (Continued)

If interest rates were 100 base points higher at the reporting date and all other variables were fixed: Interest income from finance leases with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 749 (31 December 2020: TL 163).

Interest income from factoring transactions with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 8.794 (31 December 2020: TL 4.231).

Interest expense on funds borrowed with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 29.959 (31 December 2020: TL 12.537).

(h) Other price risks

The Group is exposed to equity securities price risks because of equity investments. Equity securities are held especially for strategic purposes rather than trading purposes. These investments are not traded by the Group.

Equity price sensitivity

Sensitivity analysis below is determined based on the equity share price risks exposed as at the reporting date.

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair values of equities decrease as a result of the changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual stocks.

If data used in the valuation method were 15% higher / lower and all other variables were fixed:

The effect on equity (without tax effects) as a result of change in the fair value of equity instruments quoted to Borsa İstanbul (Istanbul Stock Exchange) held as financial assets available for sale in the accompanying consolidated financial statements, due to a reasonably possible change in equity indices, with all other variables held constant, would be TL 27.908 (31 December 2020: TL 41.882).

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group has adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group's exposure to credit risks and credit ratings of its counterparties are monitored periodically. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the risk management committee.

Finance lease receivables consist of a large number of customers, spread across diverse industries and geographical areas. Ongoing credit evaluation is performed on the financial condition of accounts receivable.

Sectoral allocation of finance lease receivables is as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2021 (%)	2020 (%)
Construction	20,69	18,10
Textile	19,61	16,48
Metal industry	10,89	12,39
Mining	7,79	6,81
Transportation	7,41	9,85
Energy	4,15	5,33
Real Estate	3,99	4,45
Rubber, Plastic	3,63	3,99
Agriculture and forestry	3,58	2,32
Food and beverage	3,52	3,46
Forestry products and paper	2,48	2,61
Healthcare	2,00	3,02
Machinery and Equipment	1,86	1,33
Wholesale-Per.Tic.	1,56	1,45
Finance	1,54	1,90
Tourism	0,42	0,59
Other	4,88	5,92
	100,00	100,00

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, exposure to credit risk based on categories of financial instruments is as follows:

		Receiva	bles					
	<u>Finance Lease Receivables</u> <u>Factoring Receivables</u>		Receivables					
31 December 2021 Exposure to maximum credit risk as at reporting date (*)	Related party 11.220	Third <u>party</u> 11.381.583	Related party 8.209	Third <u>party</u> 6.644.315	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Financial Assets atFair value through profit/loss 4.357.315	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income (***) 404.862	Derivative Financial Assets 6.671.999
- The portion of maximum risk covered by guarantee A. Net carrying value of financial assets which are neither impaired nor	-	705.691	-	1.338.117	-	-	-	-
overdue	11.220	10.808.384	8.209	6.420.449	-	4.357.315	404.862	6.671.999
- The portion covered by guarantee B. Net carrying value of financial assets that are restricted, otherwise	-	585.203	-	1.337.950	-	-	-	-
which will be regarded as overdue or impaired C. Net carrying value of financial assets which are overdue but not	-	-	-	341	-	-	-	-
impaired	-	553.341	-	167	-	-	-	-
- The portion covered by guarantee	-	115.530	-	167	-	-	-	-
D. Net carrying value of impaired assets	-	19.858	-	223.358	-	-	-	-
- Overdue (gross book value)	-	392.738	-	223.358	-	-	-	-
- Impairment (-)	_	(482.274)	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc) (**)	_	4.958	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Not past due (gross book value)	_	189.409	-	_	_	_	_	_
- Impairment (-)	-	(80.015)	-	-	-	-	=	-
- Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc.) (**)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

E. Off balance sheet items with credit risks

^(*) Guarantees received are not taken into account in the calculation

^(**) Includes collaterals for the assets impaired but not overdue.

^(***)Equity securities are not included in the table as they don't have market risk.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

As at 31 December 2020 exposure to credit risk based on categories of financial instruments is as follows:

	Receivables							
	Finance Lease Receivables Factoring			Receivables				
_31 December 2020	Related party	Third party	Related party	Third <u>party</u>	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Financial Assets atFair value through profit/loss	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income (***)	Derivative Financial Assets
Exposure to maximum credit risk as at reporting date (*)	8.540	7.143.429	5.529	4.414.328	3.186	2.881.082	319.297	4.417.140
- The portion of maximum risk covered by guarantee A. Net carrying value of financial assets which are neither impaired nor	- 0.540	628.083	- 520	781.980	-	-	-	-
overdue	8.540	6.363.333	5.529	4.187.165	3.186	2.881.082	319.297	4.417.140
- The portion covered by guarantee	-	471.837	-	781.926	-	-		
B. Net carrying value of financial assets that are restricted, otherwise which will be regarded as overdue or impaired C. Net carrying value of financial assets which are overdue but not	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
impaired	-	790.114	-	54	-	-	-	-
- The portion covered by guarantee	-	150.412	-	54	-	-	-	-
D. Net carrying value of impaired assets	-	(10.018)	-	227.049	-	-	-	-
- Overdue (gross book value)	-	318.320	-	227.049	-	_	-	-
- Impairment (-)	-	(333.267)	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc) (**)	_	5.834	-	-	-	_	_	-
- Not past due (gross book value)	_	5.368	-	-	-	_	_	-
- Impairment (-)	_	(439)	-	_	_	_	_	_
- Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc.) (**)	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	-
E. Off balance sheet items with credit risks	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-

^(*) Guarantees received are not taken into account in the calculation.

^(**) Includes collaterals for the assets impaired but not overdue.

^(***)Equity securities are not included in the table as they don't have market risk.

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

Collaterals obtained for finance lease receivables and factoring receivables including past dues and non-performing receivables are as follows:

	31 Dece	mber 2021	31 Dece	cember 2020	
		Gerçeğe		Gerçeğe	
	Nominal	Uygun	Nominal	Uygun	
	Değeri	Değeri (*)	Değeri	Değeri (*)	
Sureties	165.842.699	15.714.973	98.019.666	9.988.918	
Collaterals of factoring transaction	20.771.589	1.188.433	13.211.260	643.880	
Mortgage	7.299.100	541.801	4.789.727	449.268	
Share certificates	1.651.177	387.007	1.495.459	240.357	
Pledged shares	1.615.035	-	868.065	-	
Guaranties of factoring transaction	1.532.042	15.376	1.032.695	26.149	
Pledged commercial	526.345	67.746	473.636	94.628	
Sureties of credit guarantee fund	341.753	138.927	229.846	115.521	
Pledged vehicles	259.620	125.669	140.141	33.058	
Guarantors	88.419	-	80.724	-	
Commercial receivable insurance	74.250	70.000	64.504	64.504	
Collaterals given by vendors	32.444	-	18.351	-	
Cash blockages	24.278	19.262	17.490	8.425	
Ship mortgage	19.398	-	35.067	-	
Funds bonds as collateral	8.728	958	6.627	1.584	
Collaterals of leasing transaction	4.399	-	3.276	-	
Letters of guarantee	1.900	1.252	30.367	6.102	
Pledged machines	502	-	502	-	
Pledged account	130	51	-	-	
Pledged movable			66.276		
	200.093.808	18.271.455	120.583.679	11.672.394	

^(*) In determination of the fair value, lower of collateral amount or fair value up to the credit exposure amount has been taken into account.

(j) Liquidity risk management

The Group management formed liquidity risk management policy for the Group's short, medium and long term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages its liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by constantly monitoring forecasts and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profile of financial assets and liabilities.

Liquidity risk table

The following table details the maturities of non-derivative financial assets and liabilities. The tables below have been drawn up based on the undiscounted contractual amounts of the financial assets and liabilities based on their maturities. Interest amounts to be collected and to be disbursed regarding the Group's assets and liabilities have also been included in the table below.

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(j) <u>Liquidity risk table</u>

31 December 2021

Sözleşme Uyarınca Vadeler	Carrying <u>Amount</u>	Contractual Cash Flows (I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 Months (I)	3-12 Months (II)	1-5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)
Non-derivative Financial Assets:						
Banks	471.502	471.506	454.289	17.217	-	-
Financial Assets at Fair value through profit						
and Loss	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lease Receivables (*)	11.392.803	13.018.969	1.268.867	4.027.684	7.579.872	142.546
Factoring Receivables	6.652.524	6.931.989	5.135.858	1.780.638	15.493	-
Other Lease Receivables	31.459	31.459	31.459	-	-	-
Total Assets	18.548.288	20.453.923	6.890.473	5.825.539	7.595.365	142.546
Non-derivative Financial Liabilities:						
Funds Borrowed	15.369.300	15.809.389	8.050.717	4.378.613	3.380.059	-
Debt Securities Issued	1.658.151	1.697.020	1.647.020	50.000	-	-
Lease Obligations	2.907	3.313	674	1.580	1.059	-
Other Liabilities	1.009.168	1.009.168	965.218	43.901	49	-
Total Liabilities	18.039.526	18.518.890	10.663.629	4.474.094	3.381.167	-

31 December 2020

Contractual Maturities	Carrying <u>Amount</u>	Contractual Cash Flows (I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 Months	3-12 Months (II)	1-5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)
Non-derivative Financial Assets:						
Banks	382.325	382.327	371.764	10.563	-	-
Financial Assets at Fair value through						
profit and Loss	3.186	3.186	3.186	-	-	-
Lease Receivables (*)	7.151.969	8.176.991	951.654	2.404.858	4.714.500	105.979
Factoring Receivables	4.419.857	4.539.338	3.475.768	1.045.567	18.003	-
Other Lease Receivables	20.434	20.434	20.434	-	-	
Total Assets	11.977.771	13.122.276	4.822.806	3.460.988	4.732.503	105.979
Non-derivative Financial Liabilities:						
Funds Borrowed	9.407.508	9.656.615	5.481.683	2.280.939	1.856.037	37.956
Debt Securities Issued	1.146.096	1.163.840	1.053.840	110.000	-	-
Lease Obligations	3.634	4.255	582	1.451	2.222	-
Other Liabilities	437.542	437.541	433.241	4.251	49	_
Total Liabilities	10.994.780	11.262.251	6.969.346	2.396.641	1.858.308	37.956

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(j) <u>Liquidity risk table</u> (Continued)

The following table details the maturities of derivative financial assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020.

31 December 2021 Contractual Maturities	Carrying <u>Amount</u>	Contractual Cash Flows (I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 Months (I)	3-12 Months (II)	1-5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)
Cash inflows from derivatives Cash outflows from derivatives	(57.464)	227.459 284.923	-	227.459 284.923	-	-
31 December 2020 Contractual Maturities	Carrying Amount	Contractual Cash Flows (I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 Months (I)	3-12 Months <u>(II)</u>	1-5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)
Cash inflows from derivatives Cash outflows from derivatives	5.603	186.340 180.737	118.326 110.107	68.014 70.630	-	-

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(k) Fair value of financial instruments

Except for the items below, the Group management estimates that the carrying amount of the financial assets and liabilities approximate to their fair value.

Fair value of the financial instruments is determined based on the reliable data provided from financial markets in Turkey. Fair value of other financial assets is determined by the benchmarking market value of a similar financial asset or by assumption methods which includes discounting future cash flows with current interest rates.

The table below refers to the comparison of carrying amounts and fair values of financial instruments:

	Financial	Financial assets Measured at	Laurand	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other	Financial liabilities			
31 December 2021	assets and liabilities	amortized cost	Loans and receivables	Comprehensive Income	Measured at amortized cost	Carrying amount	Fair value	Notes
Financial Assets								-1000
Cash and Cash Equivalents	-	471.502	-	-	-	471.502	471.502	4
Financial Assets at Fair Value								
Through Profit or Loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Financial Assets at Fair Value								
Through other comprehensive								
Income	-	-	-	404.862	-	404.862	404.862	7
Derivative financial assets	-	-	-	-	-			6
Finance lease receivables and non-			44 202 202			44 202 202	44 000 047	
performing lease receivables	-	-	11.392.803	-	-	11.392.803	11.083.017	9
Factoring receivables and non-			6.652.524	_	_	6.652.524	6.652.524	0
performing factoring receivables	-	-	0.032.324	-	-	0.052.524	0.032.324	8
Financial liabilities								
Derivative financial Liabilities	84.615	-	-	-	-	84.615	84.615	6
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	1.009.168	1.009.168	1.009.168	17
Lease Payables	-	-	-	-	2.907	2.907	2.907	18
Funds borrowed	-	-	-	-	15.369.300	15.369.300	15.390.535	16
Debt securities issued	-	-	-	-	1.658.151	1.658.151	1.662.902	19

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AS AT 31 December 2021

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(k) Fair value of financial instruments (Continued)

31 December 2020	Financial assets and liabilities	Financial assets Measured at amortized cost	Loans and receivables	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	Financial liabilities Measured at amortized cost	Carrying amount	Fair value	Notes
Financial Assets					•			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	-	382.325	-	-	-	382.325	382.325	4
Financial Assets at Fair Value								_
Through Profit or Loss	3.186	-	-	-	-	3.186	3.186	5
Financial Assets at Fair Value								
Through other comprehensive Income	_	_	_	319.297	_	319.297	319.297	7
Derivative financial assets	6.098	-	_	517.277	_	6.098	6.098	6
Finance lease receivables and non-								
performing lease receivables	-	-	7.151.969	-	-	7.151.969	7.096.693	9
Factoring receivables and non-								
performing factoring receivables	-	-	4.419.857	-	-	4.419.857	4.419.857	8
Financial liabilities								
Derivative financial Liabilities	5.915	-	-	-	_	5.915	5.915	6
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	437.542	437.542	437.542	17
Lease Payables	-	-	-	-	3.634	3.634	3.634	18
Funds borrowed	-	-	-	-	9.407.508	9.407.508	9.373.845	16
Debt securities issued	-	-	-	-	1.146.096	1.146.096	1.147.837	19

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 December 2021

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38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(1) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices)

Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

31 December 2021	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	-	-	-	-
Derivative financial assets	-	-	-	-
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other				
Comprehensive Income	397.404	-	-	397.404
Total financial assets carried at fair value	397.404	-	-	397.404
Derivative financial liabilities	-	84.615	-	84.615
Total financial liabilities carried at fair value	-	84.615	-	84.615

31 December 2020	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	-	3.186	-	3.186
Derivative financial assets	-	6.098	-	6.098
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other				
Comprehensive Income	315.258	-	-	315.258
Total financial assets carried at fair value	315.258	9.284	-	324.542
Derivative financial liabilities	-	5.915	-	5.915
Total financial liabilities carried at fair value	_	5.915	_	5.915
		3.713		3.713

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39. INFORMATION ON SERVICES RECEIVED FROM INDEPENDENT AUDIT FIRMS

As at 31 December, The Group's independent audit fee is 210 TL (2020, 192 TL). As at 31 December, The Group's tax audit fee is 119 TL (2020, 40 TL).