(Convenience Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes Originally Issued in Turkish, See Note 2.1)

İş Finansal Kiralama Anonim Şirketi and Its Subsidiary

Consolidated Financial Statements as at and for the year ended 30 September 2022

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(BALANCE SHEET) AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | ASSETS | | | Reviewed Current Period September 202 | | Audited Prior Period 31 December 2021 | | | |
|-------|--|-------|-------------|---|-------------|---|------------|-------------|--|
| | | Notes | TL | FC | TOTAL | TL | FC | TOTAL | |
| I. | CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS and CENTRAL BANK | 4 | 142.993 | 227.360 | 370.353 | 41.649 | 429.853 | 471.502 | |
| II. | FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (Net) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| III. | DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS | 6 | - | 30.246 | 30.246 | - | - | - | |
| IV. | FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Net) | 7 | 462.873 | - | 462.873 | 404.862 | - | 404.862 | |
| v. | FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT AMORTISED COST (Net) | 8 | 9.628.019 | 13.467.641 | 23.095.660 | 8.267.951 | 9.777.376 | 18.045.327 | |
| 5.1 | Factoring Receivables | 8 | 5.540.059 | 2.391.446 | 7.931.505 | 4.874.483 | 1.797.516 | 6.671.999 | |
| 5.1.1 | Discounted Factoring Receivables (Net) | | 3.182.889 | 220.924 | 3.403.813 | 1.657.216 | 657.468 | 2.314.684 | |
| 5.1.2 | Other Factoring Receivables | | 2.357.170 | 2.170.522 | 4.527.692 | 3.217.267 | 1.140.048 | 4.357.315 | |
| 5.2 | Savings Financing Receivables | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.2.1 | From the Savings Fund Pool | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.2.2 | From equity | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.3 | Financing loans | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.3.1 | Consumer Loans | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.3.2 | Credit Cards | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.3.3 | Installment Commercial Loans | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.4 | Lease Receivables (Net) | 9 | 4.132.949 | 11.158.197 | 15.291.146 | 3.309.893 | 8.063.052 | 11.372.945 | |
| 5.4.1 | Finance Lease Receivables | | 5.635.116 | 12.195.590 | 17.830.706 | 4.308.928 | 8.799.222 | 13.108.150 | |
| 5.4.2 | Opeerational Lease Receivables | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.4.3 | Unearned Income (-) | | (1.502.167) | (1.037.393) | (2.539.560) | (999.035) | (736.170) | (1.735.205) | |
| 5.5 | Other Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5.6 | Non-Performing Loans | 8,9 | 513.768 | 365.391 | 879.159 | 522.228 | 283.277 | 805.505 | |
| 5.7 | Expected Credit Loss (-) / Specific Provisions (-) | | (558.757) | (447.393) | (1.006.150) | (438.653) | (366.469) | (805.122) | |
| VI. | EQUITY INVESTMENTS | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6.1 | Investments in Associates (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6.2 | Subsidiaries (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6.3 | Joint Ventures (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VII. | TANGIBLE ASSETS (Net) | 11 | 49.321 | - | 49.321 | 23.277 | - | 23.277 | |
| VIII. | INTANGIBLE ASSETS (Net) | 12 | 10.285 | - | 10.285 | 7.032 | - | 7.032 | |
| IX. | INVESTMENT PROPERTY (Net) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| X. | CURRENT TAX ASSET | 21 | 278 | - | 278 | 686 | - | 686 | |
| XI. | DEFERRED TAX ASSET | 13 | 129.823 | - | 129.823 | 89.070 | - | 89.070 | |
| XII. | OTHER ASSETS | 15 | 225.411 | 2.480.990 | 2.706.401 | 271.095 | 1.063.226 | 1.334.321 | |
| | SUB TOTAL | | 10.649.003 | 16.206.237 | 26.855.240 | 9.105.622 | 11.270.455 | 20.376.077 | |
| XIII. | ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net) | 14 | 760 | - | 760 | 838 | - | 838 | |
| 13.1 | Held for Sale | | 760 | - | 760 | 838 | - | 838 | |
| 13.2 | Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | TOTAL ASSETS | | 10.649.763 | 16.206.237 | 26.856.000 | 9.106.460 | 11.270.455 | 20.376.915 | |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | LIABILITIES | | | Reviewed Current Period September 202 | | 3 | Audited Prior Period 1 December 2(| |
|------------------|---|-------|-----------|---|------------|-----------|--|------------|
| | | Notes | TL | FC | TOTAL | TL | FC | TOTAL |
| I. | FUNDS BORROWED | 16 | 5.647.531 | 13.546.003 | 19.193.534 | 5.578.976 | 9.790.324 | 15.369.300 |
| П. | FACTORING PAYABLES | | - | - | | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | |
| III. | LIABILITIES FROM THE SAVING FUND POOL | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IV. | LEASE PAYABLES | 18 | 5.547 | - | 5.547 | 2.907 | - | 2.907 |
| v. | SECURITIES ISSUED (Net) | 19 | 3.360.229 | - | 3.360.229 | 1.658.151 | - | 1.658.151 |
| VI. | FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VII. | DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITY | 6 | - | 20.082 | 20.082 | - | 84.615 | 84.615 |
| VIII. | PROVISIONS | 20 | 32.661 | 12.527 | 45.188 | 18.518 | 10.461 | 28.979 |
| 8.1 | Restructuring Provisions | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8.2 | Reserves For Employee Benefits | | 28.667 | - | 28.667 | 17.567 | - | 17.567 |
| 8.3 | General Provisions | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8.4 | Other Provisions | | 3.994 | 12.527 | 16.521 | 951 | 10.461 | 11.412 |
| IX. | CURRENT PERIOD TAX LIABILITY | 21 | 109.099 | - | 109.099 | 84.352 | - | 84.352 |
| X. | DEFERRED TAX LIABILITY | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| XI. | SUBORDINATED LOANS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| лі. | OTHER LIABILITY | 17 | 195.335 | 1.026.632 | 1.221.967 | 136.602 | 872.566 | 1.009.168 |
| | SUB TOTAL | | 9.350.402 | 14.605.244 | 23.955.646 | 7.479.506 | 10.757.966 | 18.237.472 |
| XII. | | | | | | | | |
| 12.1 | PAYABLES RELATED TO ASSETS FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net) Held For Sale | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12.2 | Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| XIII. | SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY | | 2.900.354 | - | 2.900.354 | 2.139.443 | - | 2.139.443 |
| 13.1 | Paid-in Capital | 23 | 695.303 | - | 695.303 | 695.303 | - | 695.303 |
| 13.2 | Capital Reserves | 23 | 1.763 | - | 1.763 | 1.763 | - | 1.763 |
| 13.2.1 | Share Premiums | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13.2.2 | Share Cancellation Profits | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13.2.3 | Other Capital Reserves | | 1.763 | - | 1.763 | 1.763 | - | 1.763 |
| 13.3 | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Loss Not Reclassified Through Profit or Loss | 23 | (187) | - | (187) | (187) | - | (187) |
| 13.4 | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Loss Reclassified Through Profit or Loss | 23 | 391.643 | - | 391.643 | 339.948 | - | 339.948 |
| 13.5 | Profit Reserves | 24 | 954.367 | - | 954.367 | 652.128 | - | 652.128 |
| 13.5.1 | Legal Reserves | | 80.210 | - | 80.210 | 65.098 | - | 65.098 |
| 13.5.2 | Statutory Reserves | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13.5.3 | Extraordinary Reserves | | 874.157 | - | 874.157 | 587.030 | - | 587.030 |
| 13.5.4 | Other Profit Reserves | | - 650.153 | - | - 650.153 | 310.063 | - | 310.063 |
| 13.6 | Profit or Loss Prior Periods Profit/Loss | 25 | 7.824 | - | 7.824 | | - | 510.005 |
| 13.6.1 13.6.2 | Current Period Profit/Loss | | 642.329 | - | 642.329 | 310.063 | - | 310.063 |
| 15.0.2 | Non-Controlling Interests | 22 | 207.312 | - | 207.312 | 140.425 | - | 140.425 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS | | 3 | Reviewed Current Period 0 September 202 | | 3 | Audited Prior Period 1 December 20 | 21 |
|--------------|--|-------|------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Notes | TL | FC | TOTAL | TL | FC | TOTAL |
| I. | IRREVOCABLE FACTORING TRANSACTIONS | | 55.076 | 1.202.181 | 1.257.257 | 24.850 | 758.099 | 782.949 |
| II. | REVOCABLE FACTORING TRANSACTIONS | | 1.105.670 | 258.273 | 1.363.943 | 549.788 | 146.412 | 696.200 |
| III. | SAVING FINANCE AGREEMENTS TRANSACTIONS | | - | - | - | | - | |
| IV. | COLLATERALS RECEIVED | 38 | 83.493.831 | 190.173.367 | 273.667.198 | 64.004.709 | 136.089.099 | 200.093.808 |
| V. VI. | COLLATERALS GIVEN | 26 | 2.850.582 | 7.315 | 2.857.897 | 1.398.072 | 1.853 | 1.399.925 |
| VI. 6.1 | COMMITMENTS Irrevocable Commitments | | 493.697 | 4.119.500 627.715 | 4.613.197 627.715 | 596.435 | 3.052.604 860.394 | 3.649.039 860.394 |
| 6.1 6.2 | Revocable Commitments | | 493.697 | 627.715 3.491.785 | 627.715 3.985.482 | 596.435 | 2.192.210 | 2.788.645 |
| 6.2 6.2.1 | Lease Commitments | | 493.697 | 3.491.785 | 3.985.482 | 596.435 596.435 | 2.192.210 | 2.788.645 |
| 6.2.1 | Finance Lease Commitments | | 493.697 | 3.491.785 | 3.985.482 | 596.435 | 2.192.210 | 2.788.645 |
| 6.2.1.2 | Operational Lease Commitments | | 495.097 | 5.491.705 | 5.965.462 | 590.455 | 2.192.210 | 2.788.045 |
| 6.2.2 | Other Revocable Commitments | | _ | | _ | - | _ | |
| VII. | DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS | 26 | 1.008.969 | 1.382.852 | 2.391.821 | 227.459 | 284,923 | 512.382 |
| 7.1 | Derivative Financial Instruments for Risk Management | | - | | - | | | |
| 7.1.1 | Fair Value Hedges | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.1.2 | Cash Flow Hedges | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.1.3 | Net Foreign Investment Hedges | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.2 | Derivative Financial Instruments Held For Trading | | 1.008.969 | 1.382.852 | 2.391.821 | 227.459 | 284.923 | 512.382 |
| 7.2.1 | Forward Foreign Currency Purchases/Sales | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.2.2 | Swap Purchases/Sales | | 1.008.969 | 1.382.852 | 2.391.821 | 227.459 | 284.923 | 512.382 |
| 7.2.3 | Put/call options | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.2.4 | Futures purchases/sales | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7.2.5 | Others | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIII. | ITEMS HELD IN CUSTODY | | 2.405.136 | 352.067 | 2.757.203 | 1.606.281 | 316.735 | 1.923.016 |
| | TOTAL OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS | | 91.412.961 | 197.495.555 | 288.908.516 | 68.407.594 | 140.649.725 | 209.057.319 |

İŞ FİNANSAL KİRALAMA ANONİM ŞİRKETİ AND ITS SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | | Dipnot | Unaudited | Unaudited | Unaudited | Unaudited |
|----------------|---|--------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Current Period | Current Period | Prior Period | Prior Period |
| I. | PROFIT OR LOSS STATEMENT OPERATING INCOME | 29 | 01.01-30.09.2022 2.258.586 | 01.07-30.09.2022 937.923 | 01.01-30.09.2021 1.048.142 | 01.07-30.09.2021 363.789 |
| 1. | FAKTORING INCOME | 29 | 1.123.658 | 494.816 | 459.431 | 154.352 |
| 1.1 | Factoring Interest Income | | 1.067.810 | 468.916 | 446.167 | 149.160 |
| 1.1.1 1.1.2 | Discounted Other | | 547.331 520.479 | 266.622 202.294 | 210.666 235.501 | 78.519 70.641 |
| 1.1.2 | Factoring Commission Income | | 55.848 | 202.294 25.900 | 13.264 | 5.192 |
| 1.2.1 | Discounted | | 26.058 | 14.339 | 5.529 | 1.794 |
| 1.2.2 | Other INCOME EDOM EINANCING LOANS | | 29.790 | 11.561 | 7.735 | 3.398 |
| 1.3 | INCOME FROM FINANCING LOANS Interest income from Financing Loans | | - | - | - | - |
| 1.4 | Fees and Commission Income from Financing Loans | | - | - | - | - |
| | LEASE INCOME | | 1.134.928 | 443.107 | 588.711 | 209.437 |
| 1.5 1.6 | Finance Lease Income Operational Lease Income | | 1.133.064 1.864 | 442.353 754 | 587.652 1.059 | 209.065 372 |
| 1.7 | Fees and Commission Income from Lease Operations | | - | - | - | |
| | SAVING FINANCE INCOME | | - | - | - | - |
| 1.8 1.9 | Dividends Received from Savings Financing Receivables Fees and Commissions Received from Savings Financing Activities | | - | - | - | - |
| I.9 II. | FINANCING EXPENSES (-) | 32 | (1.492.830) | (626.625) | (692.976) | (254.336) |
| 2.1 | Interest Expense on Funds Borrowed | | (1.037.712) | (431.134) | (490.554) | (166.407) |
| 2.2 | Interest Expense on Factoring Payables | | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3 2.4 | Interest Expense of Finance Leasing Expenses Interest Expense on Securities Issued | | (758) (391.100) | (261) (167.264) | (558) (176.812) | (162) (81.394) |
| 2.5 | Other Interest Expenses | | (5)1.100) | (107.204) | - | (01.5)4) |
| 2.6 | Fees and Commissions Paid | | (63.260) | (27.966) | (25.052) | (6.373) |
| III. IV. | GROSS PROFIT / LOSS (1+II) | 30 | 765.756 | 311.298 | 355.166 | 109.453 |
| 4.1 | OPERATING EXPENSES (-) Personal Expenses | | (146.268) (95.516) | (59.825) (37.427) | (78.892) (50.787) | (25.530) (16.592) |
| 4.2 | Employee Severance Indemnity Expense | | (8.575) | (5.173) | (1.967) | (858) |
| 4.3 | Research and Development Expenses | | - | - | - | - |
| 4.4 4.5 | General Administration Expenses Other | | (37.965) (4.212) | (13.017) (4.208) | (25.428) (710) | (8.080) |
| v. | GROSS OPERATING PROFIT / LOSS (III+IV) | | 619.488 | 251.473 | 276.274 | 83.923 |
| VI. | OTHER OPERATING INCOME | 31 | 742.399 | 156.783 | 204.875 | 38.425 |
| 6.1 6.2 | Interest Income on Bank Deposits Interest Income on Marketable Securities Portfolio | | 1.820 | 283 | 3.061 | 1.226 |
| 6.3 | Dividend Income | | 19.463 | - | 17.274 | - |
| 6.4 | Gains on Securities Trading | | 77 | 27 | 108 | 78 |
| 6.5 | Income From Derivative Financial Instruments | | 153.502 | 55.161 | 15.361 | 3.720 |
| 6.6 6.7 | Foreign Exchange Gains Other | | 450.868 116.669 | 59.714 41.598 | 57.276 111.795 | 10.115 23.286 |
| VII. | PROVISION EXPENSES (-) | 33 | (251.809) | (102.506) | (105.840) | 6.653 |
| 7.1 | Specific Provisions | | - | - | - | - |
| 7.2 7.3 | Expected Credit Losses General Provisions | | (251.809) | (102.506) | (105.840) | 6.653 |
| 7.4 | Other | | - | - | - | - |
| VIII. | OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-) | 34 | (189.038) | (2.376) | (27.745) | 3.350 |
| 8.1 8.2 | Impairment Losses on Securities Portfolio Impairment Losses on Tangible and Intangible Assets | | - | - | - | - |
| 8.3 | Losses on Securities Trading | | - | - | - | - |
| 8.4 | Losses From Derivative Financial Instruments | | (179.837) | 831 | (21.767) | 5.715 |
| 8.5 | Foreign Exchange Losses | | - | 10 | (5) | - |
| 8.6 IX. | Other NET OPERATING PROFIT (V++VIII) | | (9.201) 921.040 | (3.217) 303.374 | (5.973) 347.564 | (2.365) 132.351 |
| X. | AMOUNT IN EXCESS RECORDED AS GAIN AFTER MERGER | | - | - | - | |
| | PROFIT/LOSS FROM ASSOCIATES ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY | | | | | |
| XI. XII. | METHOD NET MONETARY POSITION GAIN/LOSS | | - | - | - | - |
| XIII. | PROFIT/LOSS ON CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE TAX (IX+X+XI+XII) | | 921.040 | 303.374 | 347.564 | 132.351 |
| XIV. | TAX PROVISION FOR CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±) | 35 | (218.138) | (81.253) | (75.825) | (32.251) |
| 14.1 | Current Tax Provision | | (258.891) | (108.852) | (103.985) | (22.751) |
| 14.2 14.3 | Deferred Tax Income Effect (+) Deferred Tax Expense Effect (-) | | 40.753 | 27.599 | 28.160 | (9.500) |
| XV. | NET PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTUNUING OPERATIONS (XIII±XIV) | | 702.902 | 222.121 | 271.739 | 100.100 |
| XVI. | INCOME ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS | | - | - | - | - |
| 16.1 16.2 | Income on Assets Held for Sale | | - | - | - | - |
| 16.2 | Gain on Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Ventures) Other Income on Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - |
| XVII. | EXPENSE ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-) | | - | - | - | - |
| 17.1 | Expense on Assets Held for Sale | | - | - | - | - |
| 17.2 17.3 | Loss on Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Jointly Controlled Entities (Joint Ventures) Other Expense on Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - |
| XVIII. | PROFIT/LOSS ON DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS BEFORE TAX (XVI-XVII) | | - | - | - | - |
| XIX. | TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±) | | - | - | - | - |
| 19.1 19.2 | Current Tax Provision Deferred Tax Expense Effect (+) | | - | - | - | - |
| 19.2 | Deferred Tax Expense Effect (-) | | - | - | - | - |
| XX. | NET PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVIII±XIX) | | - | | - | - |
| | NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST | | (60.573) | (26.846) | (20.829) | (6.261) |
| XXI. | NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD (XV+XX) EARNINGS PER SHARE (**) | 36 | <u>642.329</u> 0,0092 | 195.275 0,0028 | 250.910 0,0036 | 93.839 |
| | EARNINGS PER SHARE (**) Earnings Per Share from Continued Operations | 30 | 0,0092 | 0,0028 | 0,0036 | 0,0013 |
| | Earnings Per Share from Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - |
| | DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE | 36 | 0,0092 | 0,0028 | 0,0036 | 0,0013 |
| | Earnings Per Share from Continued Operations | | 0,0092 | 0,0028 | 0,0036 | 0,0013 |
| | Earnings Per Share from Discontinued Operations | | - | - | - | - |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | PROFIT/LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT | Reviewed Current Period 01.01- 30.09.2022 | Unaudited Current Period 01.07- 30.09.2022 | Reviewed Prior Period 01.01- 30.09.2021 | Unaudited Prior Period 01.07- 30.09.2021 |
|-------|--|---|--|---|--|
| I. | CURRENT PERIOD PROFIT/LOSS | 702.902 | 222.121 | 271.739 | 100.100 |
| II. | OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | 58.009 | 129.181 | (83.949) | (16.494) |
| 2.1 | Items that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.1 | Tangible Assets Revaluation Increases/Decreases | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 | Intangible Assets Revaluation Increases/Decreases | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.3 | Employee Benefits Re-Measuring Loss/Income | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.4 | Other Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.5 | Taxes related with Comprehensive Income that will not be Reclassified to Profit or Loss | | | | |
| 2.2 | Items that may be Reclassified subsequently to Profit or Loss | 58.009 | 129.181 | (83.949) | (16.494) |
| 2.2.1 | Foreign Exchange Differences for Foreign Currency Transactions | 30.007 | 127,101 | (03.747) | (10.474) |
| 2.2.1 | Value Increases or Decreases on Assets Held for Sales | - 58.009 | 129.181 | (83.949) | (16.494) |
| 2.2.2 | Cash Flow Hedge Income/Losses | 38.009 | 129.101 | (03.949) | (10.494) |
| 2.2.3 | Net Investment Hedge Income/Losses | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.4 | Other Comprehensive Income that may be Reclassified subsequently to | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.3 | Profit or Loss | _ | _ | - | _ |
| 2.2.6 | Taxes related with Comprehensive Income that may be Reclassified | | | | |
| - | subsequently to Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - |
| III. | Current Tax Income/Expense | 760.911 | 351.302 | 187.790 | 83.606 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | | | | | | Co | Other Accumu mprehensive I that will be r assified to Pro | income not | Con that | Other Accumu mprehensive t may be recla subsequently Profit/Los | Income assified / to | | | | | |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----|--|---------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| CHANGES IN EQUITY | Dipnot | Paid-in Capital | Share Premium | Share Cancell ation Profits | Other Capital Reserves | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Profit Reserves | Prior Period Profit/ (Loss) | Net Current Period Profit/ Loss | Non- Controllin g Interest | Total Equity |
| Prior Period (01.01 – 30.09.2021) (Audited) I. Balance at the Beginning of the Period II. Correction Made According to TAS 8 2.1 Effect of Correction of Errors 2.2 Effect of Changes in Accounting Policies | | 695.303 - - - | - - - | - - - | 1.938 - - - | | (263) - - | - - - | | 263.459 - - - | - - - | 474.100 - - - | (18.264) - - | 197.586 - - | 103.839 - - - | 1.717.698 - - - |
| III. New Balance (I+II) IV. Total Comprehensive Income V. Cash Capital Increase VI. Capital Increase from internal reserves | 23 | 695.303 - - | - | - | 1.938 - - - | - | (263) | - | - | 263.459 (73.969) - - | - | 474.100 - - | (18.264) - - - | 197.586 250.910 - - | 103.839 10.849 - - | 1.717.698 187.790 - - |
| VII. Paid-in-Capital Inflation Adjustment VIII. Convertible Bonds IX. Subordinated Loans X. Increases / Decreases due to other changes XI. Profit Distribution | | - | | - - - | - - (175) - | | | - | | - | - - - | (1.294) 179.322 | - - - 18.264 | - - - (197.586) | - - (409) - | - - (1.878) - |
| 11.1 Dividend Paid 11.2 Transfer to Reserves 11.3 Other Balance at the End of the Period (III+IV++XI) | | - - - 695,303 | - | - | | - | | - | - | - - - 189.490 | - | 652.128 | - 18.264 | (197.586) | - - - 114.279 | |
| Current Period (01.01 – 30.09.2022) (Audited) I. Balance at the Beginning of the Period | | 695.303 | - | | 1.763 | - | (187) | - | - | 339.948 | - | 652.128 | - | 310.063 | 140.425 | 2.139.443 |
| II. Correction Made According to TAS 8 2.1 Effect of Correction of Errors 2.2 Effect of Changes in Accounting Policies III. New Balance (I+II) IV. Total Comprehensive Income | 23 | - - 695.303 - - | | - | - - 1.763 - | | - (187) - | - | | - 339.948 51.695 | - | 652.128 | - | - 310.063 642.329 | - 140.425 66.887 - | - 2.139.443 760.911 |
| V. Cash Capital Increase VI. Capital Increase from internal reserves VII. Paid-in-Capital Inflation Adjustment VIII. Convertible Bonds | | - | - - - | - | | | | - | | - | - - - | | - | - - - | | - |
| IX. Subordinated Loans X. Increases / Decreases due to other changes XI. Profit Distribution 11.1 Dividend Paid 11.2 Transfer to Reserves | | - | - | - | | | - | - | | - | - | 302.239 | 7.824 | (310.063) (310.063) | | - |
| 11.3 Other Balance at the End of the Period (III+IV++XI+XII) | | - 695.303 | - | - | - 1.763 | - | (187) | - | - | 391.643 | - | 954.367 | 7.824 | 642.329 | 207.312 | 2.900.354 |

1. Revaluation increase/decrease of property and equipment,

2. Employee benefits re-measuring income/loss,

3. Other (Other comprehensive income related with equity pick up investment portions and accumulated other comprehensive income components that will not be re-classified to profit/loss)

4. Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations,

5. Net change in fair value of available-for-sale financial assets,

6. Other (Cash flow hedge income/ (losses), accumulated other comprehensive income components that may re-classified subsequently to profit/loss)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

| | | | Reviewed Current Period | Reviewed Prior Period |
|------------------|---|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Notes | 01.01-30.09.2022 | 01.01-30.09.2021 |
| A. | CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | 571.746 | 640.804 |
| 1.1 | Operating Profit Before Changes İn Operating Assets And Liabilities | | 2.084.474 | 1.039.011 (623.222) |
| 1.1.1 | Interests Received/Lease Income | | 19.463 | 16.716 |
| 1.1.2 | Interest Paid / Lease Expenses | | 55.848 | 13.264 |
| 1.1.3 | Dividends Received | | 60.237 | 79.776 |
| 1.1.4 | Fees and Commissions Received | | 56.432 | 32.019 |
| 1.1.5 | Other Income | 31 | (84.877) | (43.628) |
| 1.1.6 | Collections from Non-performing Receivables | 21 | (236.634) | (97.317) |
| 1.1.7 | Payments to Personnel and Service Suppliers | 21 | (34.216) | 224.185 |
| 1.1.8 1.1.9 | Taxes Paid Others | | (2.302.359) | (991.712) |
| 1.1.9 | Others | | (2.302.337) | ())1./12) |
| 1.2 | Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities | | (744.398) | (312.839) |
| 1.2.1 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Factoring Receivables | | (1.576.853) | (676.907) |
| 1.2.2 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Financing Loans | | - | - |
| 1.2.3 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Lease Receivables | | (1.401.840) | (539.508) |
| 1.2.4 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Savings Financing Receivables | | - | - |
| 1.2.5 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Other Assets | | - | - |
| 1.2.6 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Factoring Payables | | 2.640 | - |
| 1.2.7 | Net (Increase) Decrease in Savings Financing Payables | | 1.168.312 | 264.251 |
| | Net Increase (Decrease) in Lease Payables | | - | - |
| 1.2.9 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Funds Borrowed | | 249.780 | 273.291 |
| 1.2.10 1.2.11 | Net Increase (Decrease) in Due Payables Net Increase (Decrease) in Other Liabilities | | (1.730.613) | (350.908) |
| | | | (1.750.015) | (330.908) |
| 1. | Net Cash Provided from / (Used in) Operating Activities | | | |
| B. | CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | - | (3.429) |
| 2.1 | Cash Paid for Purchase Of Associates, Subsidiaries and Joint-ventures | | - | 10.472 |
| 2.2 | Cash Obtained From Sale of Associates, Subsidiaries and Joint-Ventures | | (41.199) | (10.672) |
| 2.3 | Purchases of Tangible and Intangible Assets | 11,12 | 1.038 | 214 |
| 2.4 | Proceeds From Sale of Tangible and Intangible Assets | 11,12 | - | - |
| 2.5 | Cash Paid for Purchase of Financial Assets Available for Sale | | - | - |
| 2.6 | Proceeds From Sale of Financial Assets Available for Sale | | - | - |
| 2.7 | Cash Paid for Purchase of Held-to-Maturity Investment Securities | | - | - |
| 2.8 | Proceeds from Sale of Held-to-Maturity Investment Securities | | (2) | 871 |
| 2.9 | Other | | (40.163) | (2.544) |
| II. | Net cash used in investing activities | | | |
| C. | CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| 3.1 | Cash obtained from funds borrowed and securities issued | | 8.895.026 | 3.993.725 |
| 3.2 | Cash used for repayment of funds borrowed and securities issued | | (7.226.779) | (3.436.829) |
| 3.3 | Equity instruments issued | | - | - |
| 3.4 | Dividends paid | | - | - |
| 3.5 | Payments for finance leases | | - | - |
| 3.6 | Other | | - | - |
| III. | Net Cash Used in Financing Activities | | 1.668.247 | 556.896 |
| IV. | Effect of Change in Foreign Exchange Rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents | | 1.380 | (131) |
| v. | Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents | | (101.149) | 203.313 |
| VI. | Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period | 4 | 471.500 | 382.325 |
| VII. | Operating Profit Before Changes In Operating Assets And Liabilities | 4 | 370.351 | 585.638 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE COMPANY

İş Finansal Kiralama A.Ş. ("the Company") was incorporated on 9 March 1988 to operate in Turkey in accordance with Finance Lease, Factoring and Financing Companies Law No: 6361. The core business of the Company is leasing operations, both domestic and abroad, and it started its leasing operations in July 1988. The head office of the Company is located at İş Kuleleri Kule:1 Kat:6 34330 Levent-İstanbul/Turkey.

The Company has purchased nominal shares of İş Faktoring A.Ş. ("İş Faktoring") amounting to TL 12.517 in consideration of USD 10.952.375 on 11 August 2004. The Company owns 78,23% of the İş Faktoring A.Ş. and it has been consolidated in the accompanying financial statements. The Company and its subsidiary run their operations in accordance with "Finance Lease, Factoring and Financing Companies Law" published on the Official Gazette no. 28496 dated 13 December 2012 and "Regulation on Principles for Establishment and Operations of Finance Lease, Factoring and Financing Companies" of Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA").

The ultimate parent of the Company is Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. The main shareholders of the Company are Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. with 27,79% and Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. ("TSKB") with 29,46% participation. The Company's 41,82% of shares are publicly traded and listed on the Borsa İstanbul.

As at 30 September 2022, the Company and its subsidiary ("the Group") have 257 employees (31 December 2021: 255 employees).

Dividend Payable

As at 30 September 2022, the Company does not have any dividend payable.

Approval of the Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements and consolidated profit and loss table of the Group as at 30 September 2022 have been approved by the Board of Directors of the Group and authorized for issue as at 29 July 2022. The General Assembly and / or legal authorities have power to amend the consolidated financial statements after its issue.

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis of the Presentation

Accounting Standards Applied

The Group prepared accompanying consolidated financial statements accordingly to the "Communiqué on Uniform Chart of Accounts and Prospectus to be implemented by Financial Leasing, Factoring and Financing Companies" and "Regulation on Accounting Practices and Financial Statements of Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Savings Financing Companies" the published in the Official Gazette dated 29 June 2021 and numbered 31526 published by "Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency" (BRSA) and Turkish Accounting Standards ("TAS"), Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") and their additions and comments issued by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards' Authority ("POA") and other regulations, communiqués, and circulars announced by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency (all together refer to as "BRSA Accounting and Reporting Legislation") in respect of accounting and financial reporting.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.1 Basis of the Presentation (Continued)

TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflation Economies requires entities whose functional currency is that of an hyperinflationary economy to prepare their financial statements in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period. TAS 29 describes characteristics that may indicate that an economy is hyperinflationary and it recommends all entities that report in the currency of the same hyperinflationary economy apply this Standard from the same date. In the announcement published by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POB) on January 20, 2022, it is stated that TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies does not apply to the TFRS financial statements as of December 31, 2021. Nevertheless, the Authority has not published any announcement on whether the entities would restate their financial statements for the accounting period ending on 30 September 2022 in accordance with TAS 29. In this context, since there is no consensus on the application of inflation accounting in TFRS financial statements as of September 30, 2022 are not adjusted for inflation in accordance with TAS 29, financial statements as of September 30, 2022 are not adjusted for inflation in accordance with TAS 29 in order to ensure comparability.

The COVID-19 pandemic, which spread globally in the first half of 2020 in China, had effects on both economic and social lives. Since the beginning of 2022, it has started to disappear from our lives by reducing the measures in many countries, following a decreasing course. The Company, together with the company included in the consolidation, continues the segments to this period, with the deferment of the customer's debts that are due for sale, a grace period and the allocation of existing / additional limits. During the calculation of estimated loan provisions in the financial statements dated 31.12.2021, it was evaluated for the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak, third Section note "G. Financial Instruments" is given instead.

The Russia - Ukraine crisis which broke out in March 2022, started to push the world towards a new economic and regional crisis. The continuation of the war brings with it new economic contractions, food shortages and concerns that the inflationary environment will gradually increase.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected. In particular, information about significant accounting estimates used are described in the following notes:

Note 5 - Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Note 8 – Factoring receivables

Note 9 – Lease receivables

Note 20 – Provisions

Note 26 - Provisions, contingent assets and liabilities

Basis of Consolidation

The details of the Group's subsidiary as at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | Establishment and | Shareholding | Voting right | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Subsidiary | operation location | rate % | rate % | Core business |
| İş Faktoring A.Ş. | Istanbul | 78,23 | 78,23 | Factoring operations |

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiary on the basis set out in "Subsidiaries" section below. The accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed when necessary to align them with the policies adopted by the Group.

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

In determining control power, existing and convertible voting rights are taken into account. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Company owns 78,23% of İş Faktoring A.Ş.. As the Company has the power to control the operations of the İş Faktoring A.Ş., the financial statements of İş Faktoring A.Ş. have been fully consolidated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Financial statements of İş Faktoring A.Ş. have been fully consolidated in the accompanying financial statements and profit or loss table and the investment balance in the Company's statement of financial position have been eliminated against the paid-in capital of İş Faktoring A.Ş.. Intra-group balances, transactions and any unrealized income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. The accounting policies of the subsidiary have been adjusted when necessary to align them with the policies adopted by the Group.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on consolidation.

(iii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the Group's equity therein. Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interest in equity since the date of the combination

Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the consolidated statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.2 Changes in Accounting Policies

Accounting policies taken as the basis in preparing the financial statements of the accounting periods ended on September 30, 2022 are applied consistently with the financial statements prepared as of December 31, 2021.

2.3 Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

If the changes in accounting estimates relate to a specific period, they are applied in the period they relate to whereas if the changes are related to future periods, they are applied both in the period the change is made and prospectively in the future periods. There has not been any significant change in the accounting estimates of the Group in the current period. Material accounting errors are adjusted retrospectively and prior periods' consolidated financial statements are restated.

Transferred VAT, which was classified under the current tax asset in the financial statements of the Group as of 31 December 2021, was also classified in Other Assets in the financial statements as of 30 September 2022. The relevant arrangement has also been made in the previous period tables.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the consolidated financial statements as at September 30, 2022 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended TFRS and TFRIC interpretations effective as of January 1, 2022 The effects of these standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and performance have been disclosed in the related paragraphs.

i) The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as at January 1, 2022 are as follows:

Amendments to TFRS 3 – Reference to the Conceptual Framework

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TFRS 3 Business combinations. The amendments are intended to replace to a reference to a previous version of the Conceptual Framework (the 1989 Framework) with a reference to the current version issued in March 2018 (the Conceptual Framework) without significantly changing requirements of TFRS 3. At the same time, the amendments add a new paragraph to TFRS 3 to clarify that contingent assets do not qualify for recognition at the acquisition date. The amendments must be applied prospectively.

Amendments to TAS 16 – Proceeds before intended use

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TAS 16 Property, plant and equipment. The amendment prohibits entities from deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment (PP&E), any proceeds of the sale of items produced while bringing that asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Instead, an entity recognizes the proceeds from selling such items, and costs of producing those items, in profit or loss. The amendments must be applied retrospectively only to items of PP&E made available for use on or after beginning of the earliest period presented when the entity first applies the amendment.

There is no transition relief for the first time adopters.

Amendments to TAS 37 – Onerous contracts – Costs of Fulfilling a Contract

In July 2020, the POA issued amendments to TAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent assets. The amendments specify which costs an entity needs to include when assessing whether a contract is onerous or loss-making and also apply a "directly related cost approach". Amendments must be applied prospectively to contracts for which an entity has not fulfilled all of its obligations at the beginning of the annual reporting period in which it first applies the amendments (the date of initial application).

The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the amendments on financial position or performance of the Group.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

The new standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective as at January 1, 2021 are as follows (Continued)

Annual Improvements – 2018–2020 Cycle

In July 2020, the POA issued Annual Improvements to TFRS Standards 2018–2020 Cycle, amending the followings:

- TFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards Subsidiary as a first-time adopter: The amendment permits a subsidiary tto measure cumulative translation differences using the amounts reported by the parent. The amendment is also applied to an associate or joint venture.
- TFRS 9 Financial Instruments Fees in the "10 per cent test" for derecognition of financial liabilities: The amendment clarifies the fees that an entity includes when assessing whether the terms of a new or modified financial liability are substantially different from the terms of the original financial liability. These fees include only those paid or received between the borrower and the lender, including fees paid or received by either borrower or lender on the other's behalf.
- TAS 41 Agriculture Taxation in fair value measurements: The amendment removes the requirement in paragraph 22 of TAS 41 that entities exclude cash flows for taxation when measuring fair value of assets within the scope of TAS 41.

The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the improvements on financial position or performance of the Group.

ii) Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

Standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards that are issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the consolidated financial statements are as follows. The Group will make the necessary changes if not indicated otherwise, which will be affecting the consolidated financial statements and disclosures, when the new standards and interpretations become effective.

Amendments to TFRS 10 and TAS 28: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

In December 2017, POA postponed the effective date of this amendment indefinitely pending the outcome of its research project on the equity method of accounting. Early application of the amendments is still permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

TFRS 17 - The new Standard for insurance contracts

The POA issued TFRS 17 in February 2019, a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure. TFRS 17 model combines a current balance sheet measurement of insurance contract liabilities with the recognition of profit over the period that services are provided. Certain changes in the estimates of future cash flows and the risk adjustment are also recognised over the period that services are provided. Entities will have an option to present the effect of changes in discount rates either in profit and loss or in OCI. The standard includes specific guidance on measurement and presentation for insurance contracts with participation features. TFRS 17 will become effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023; early application is permitted. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the standard on financial position or performance of the the Group.

Amendments to TAS 1- Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-Current Liabilities

On January 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. The amendments issued to TAS 1 which are effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, clarify the criteria for the classification of a liability as either current or non-current. Amendments must be applied retrospectively in accordance with TAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors. Early application is permitted.

Amendments to TAS 8 - Definition of Accounting Estimates

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 8, in which it introduces a new definition of 'accounting estimates'. The amendments issued to TAS 8 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies and the correction of errors. Also, they clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates. The amended standard clarifies that the effects on an accounting estimate of a change in an input or a change in a measurement technique are changes in accounting estimates if they do not result from the correction of prior period errors. The previous definition of a change in accounting estimate specified that changes in accounting estimates may result from new information or new developments. Therefore, such changes are not corrections of errors. This aspect of the definition was retained by the POA. The amendments apply to changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates that occur on or after the start of the effective date. Earlier application is permitted.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

2. BASIS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2.4 Changes in Standards and Interpretations (Continued)

Amendments to TAS 1 - Disclosure of Accounting Policies

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 1, in which it provides guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. The amendments issued to TAS 1 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. In the absence of a definition of the term 'significant' in TFRS, the POA decided to replace it with 'material' in the context of disclosing accounting policy information. 'Material' is a defined term in TFRS and is widely understood by the users of financial statements, according to the POA. In assessing the materiality of accounting policy information, entities need to consider both the size of the transactions, other events or conditions and the nature of them. Examples of circumstances in which an entity is likely to consider accounting policy information to be material have been added.

Amendments to TAS 12 – Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

In August 2021, the POA issued amendments to TAS 12, which narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception under TAS 12, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences. The amendments issued to TAS 12 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments clarify that where payments that settle a liability are deductible for tax purposes, it is a matter of judgement (having considered the applicable tax law) whether such deductions are attributable for tax purposes to the liability recognised in the financial statements (and interest expense) or to the related asset component (and interest expense). This judgement is important in determining whether any temporary differences exist on initial recognition of the asset and liability. The amendments apply to transactions that occur on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. In addition, at the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented that sufficient taxable profit is available) and a deferred tax liability for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with leases and decommissioning obligations should be recognized.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a. <u>Revenue</u>

Finance lease income: Initial value of leased assets at the beginning of the leasing period under the Finance Lease, factoring and Financing Companies Law No: 6361 is recognized as finance lease receivables in the consolidated statement of financial position. Interest income resulting from the difference between the total finance lease receivables and the investment value of the leased assets are recognized in the period in which the relevant receivable portion for each accounting period is distributed over the related period using the fixed interest rate through the leasing period. The interest income not accrued yet is followed up under the account of unearned interest income.

Factoring revenue: Consists of factoring interest and commission income collected or accrued on advances given to the customers. Factoring commission income is a certain percentage of the total amount of invoices subject to factoring transactions.

Other interest income: The outstanding amount of the principal and cash inflows to be calculated over the expected life of the asset is reduced to the related period at the effective interest rate. Dividend income from equity share investments is recognized when the shareholders have the right to receive the dividend. Fee and commissions collected or paid on any transactions are recorded on accrual basis.

b. <u>Tangible Assets</u>

Tangible assets, acquired before 1 January 2005 are carried at restated cost for the effects of inflation in TL units current at the 31 December 2004 less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and tangible assets acquired after 31 December 2004 are carried at acquisition cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Tangible assets are depreciated over the estimated useful lives of the related assets on a straight-line basis over the cost. The estimated useful life, residual values and amortization method of tangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

Leasehold improvements are depreciated on a straight-line basis at the lower of over their lease periods or over the useful life of the leasehold improvements.

Expenses incurred to replace any part of tangible fixed assets are capitalized. Subsequent expenditures may be capitalized if they increase the future economic benefits of the asset. All other expense items are accounted on an accrual basis in the consolidated statement of income.

The estimated useful lives for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

| Definition | <u>Years</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | 5 years |
| Other tangible assets | 5 years |
| Leasehold improvements | 5 years |
| Operational Leasing Assets | 3 years |

Gains and losses on disposal of an item of tangible assets are determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of tangible assets, and are recognized net within other operating income/expense in the consolidated statement of income.

The estimated useful life, residual values and amortization method of intangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

c. <u>Intangible Assets</u>

Intangible assets include computer software, licenses and goodwill. Computer software and licenses acquired before 1 January 2005 are carried at restated cost for the effects of inflation in TL units current at the 31 December 2004 less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses and intangible assets acquired after 31 December 2004 are carried at acquisition cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. The estimated useful lives, residual values and amortization method of intangible assets other than goodwill are reviewed at each reporting date. Amortization is charged on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The useful lives of computer software and licenses are 5 years.

Acquired computer software licenses are capitalized on the basis of the costs incurred to acquire and bring to use the specific software. These costs are amortized over their useful lives. Costs associated with developing or maintaining computer software programs are recognized in the statement of income as incurred. Costs that are directly associated with the development of identifiable and unique software products controlled by the Group, and that will probably generate economic benefits exceeding costs beyond one year, are recognized as intangible assets. Computer software development costs recognized as assets are amortized over their estimated useful lives, not exceeding five years.

The estimated useful life, residual value and amortization method of intangible assets are reviewed at each reporting period and corrected if necessary.

d. Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life, like goodwill, are not subject to amortization, but tested annually for impairment. Assets that are subject to amortization are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell or value in use. For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are separately identifiable cash flows (cash-generating units). Impaired non-financial assets other than goodwill are reviewed for possible reversal of the impairment at each reporting date.

e. Borrowing Costs

All borrowing costs are recorded in the income statement on accrual basis.

f. Financial Assets Held For Sale

Assets that are expected to be disposed by sale rather than usage (or disposal asset group) are classified as held for sale. Immediately before classification as held for sale, the assets (or disposal asset group) are remeasured in accordance with the Group's accounting policies. Thereafter generally the assets (or disposal asset group) are measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell. Impairment losses on initial classification as held for sale and subsequent gains or losses on remeasurement are recognized in the consolidated profit or loss table. Gains are not recognized in excess of any cumulative impairment loss.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. <u>Financial Instruments</u>

Financial Assets

As of 1 January 2018, the Group within the scope of "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments", classifies and accounts its financial assets as "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" or "Financial Assets at Measured at Amortised Cost" by taking into account their business model and contractual cash flow characteristics. Financial assets are recognized or derecognized according to TFRS 9 "Recognition and Derecognition in the financial statements" requirements. The Company recognizes a financial asset in its statement of financial position when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial assets are measured at their fair value on initial recognition in the financial statements.

Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss

Financial assets other than financial assets that are measured at amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income, are measured at fair value through profit or loss. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets held for the purpose of generating profit from short-term fluctuations in price or similar factors in the market or being part of a portfolio for profitability in the short term, regardless of the acquisition reason. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are initially measured at fair value on the balance sheet and are subsequently re-measured at fair value. Gains or losses arising from the valuation are related to profit or loss.

Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are those financial assets where the group has the intention and ability to held to the maturity, fixed or determinable payment plan, fixed-term debt instruments. Financial assets measured at amortized cost by using the effective interest rate method, net of any provision for impairment.

Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

The Group has equity investments and debt securities quoted on an active market and investments in fair values are classified as financial assets carried at fair value through other comprehensive income. The Group has equity instruments that are not traded and not quoted in an active market whose fair value differences are reflected in other comprehensive income and are measured at cost, since their fair value cannot be measured reliably.

Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value impairment loss recognized in the income statement, interest and monetary assets and interest and monetary assets calculated using the effective interest method are recognized in other comprehensive income and the financial assets are accumulated in the fund of revaluation. In the event that the investment is disposed of or is impaired, the total profit / loss accumulated in the revaluation fund of financial assets is classified in the income statement.

Dividends on equity instruments recognized at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized in income statement when the Company's right to receive payment is established.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. Financial Instruments (Continued)

Financial Lease Receivables, Factoring Receivables and Expected Credit Loss

In accordance with the "IFRS 9-Financial Instruments, the Group recognizes expected credit loss allowance on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income or financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Under IFRS 9, the expected credit loss and specific provision is calculated according to the "three-stage" impairment model based on the change in the loan quality of financial assets after initial recognition and detailed in the following headings:

Stage 1:

An important determinant for calculating the expected credit loss in accordance with IFRS 9 is to assess whether there is a significant increase in the credit risk of the financial asset. Financial assets that have not experienced a significant increase in credit risk since the initial recognition are monitored in the first stage. Impairment for credit risk for the financial assets is equal to the 12-month expected credit losses.

Stage 2:

Financial assets that experienced a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition, are transferred to Stage 2. The expected credit loss of these financial assets are measured at an amount equal to the instrument's lifetime expected credit loss. In order to classify a financial asset in the second stage, the following criteria is considered:

- Overdue between 30-90 days
- Restructuring of the loan
- Significant deterioration in the probability

In the event of a significant deterioration in the probability of default, the credit risk is considered to be increased significantly and the financial asset is reclassified as stage 2.

Stage 3

Financial assets with sufficient and fair information for impairment at the reporting date, are classified in the third stage. Expected credit loss of these financial assets is measured at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit loss. The following basic factors are considered for the classification of a financial asset in the third stage:

- More than 90 days past due
- Whether the credit rating is weakened, has suffered a significant weakness or can not be collected or there is a certain opinion on this matter

Specific provision is provided for factoring receivables in Stage 3.

В

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g. Financial Instruments (Continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less than three months from date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments issued by the Group are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group after deducting all of its liabilities. The accounting policies adopted for specific financial liabilities and equity instruments are set out below.

Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities.

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are initially measured at fair value on the balance sheet and are subsequently re-measured at fair value. The change in fair value is accounted under the statement of profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognized in profit or loss includes any interest paid on the financial liability.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities, including borrowings, are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs.

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method plus the interest expense recognized on effective interest method.

The effective interest method that calculates the amortized cost of a financial liability and allocates interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate discounts the estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period to net present value of financial liabilities

Derivative financial instruments and hedge accounting

The Group's activities exposes primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The Group uses derivative financial instruments (primarily foreign currency forward and currency swap contracts) to hedge its risks associated with foreign currency and interest rate fluctuations. Derivative financial instruments are initially measured at fair value on the contract date, and are remeasured at fair value at subsequent reporting dates.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

h. <u>Business Combinations</u>

The acquisitions of subsidiaries are accounted for by using the purchase method. The cost of the acquisition is measured at the aggregate of fair value, at the date of exchange, of the assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Group in exchange for the control of the acquiree. The acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities that meet the conditions for recognition under TFRS 3 "Business Combinations" are recognized at fair value at the acquisition date, except for non-current assets (or disposal groups) that are classified as held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5 "Non-Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations", which are recognized and measured at fair value less costs to sell.

Goodwill arising on acquisition is recognized as an asset and initially measured at cost, being the excess of the cost of the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized. Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated impairment. When the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities exceeds the cost of the business combination, excess amount is recognized immediately as profit.

The interest of non-controlling shareholders in the acquiree is initially measured at the non-controlling party's proportion of the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized.

i. Effects of Changes in Exchange Rates

The individual financial statements of each entity within the group are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency). For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the results and financial position of each entity are expressed in TL, which is the functional currency of the Group, and the presentation currency for the consolidated financial statements.

The foreign currency exchange rates used by the Group as at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | <u>30 September 2022</u> | <u>31 December 2021</u> |
|---------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| USD | 18,5038 | 12,9775 |
| EUR | 17,9232 | 14,6823 |
| GBP | 19,9995 | 17,4530 |
| CHF | 18,8092 | 14,1207 |
| 100 JPY | 12,7565 | 11,2434 |
| AUD | 11,9360 | 9,3950 |

In preparation of the financial statements of the individual entities, transactions in currencies other than TL (foreign currencies) are recorded at the prevailing exchange rates at the transaction date. At each reporting date, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the reporting date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the date when fair value is determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

j. Earnings Per Share

Earnings per share presented in the accompanying consolidated income statement is determined by dividing net income by the weighted average number of shares in issue during the year. In case the number of shares increases through rights issue as a result of capital increases from internal sources, earnings per share calculations are made by restating the weighted average number of shares in comparison periods. The correction refers to the consideration of the number of shares used in the calculation as if the unpaid issue was performed at the beginning of the comparison period.

In Turkey, companies can increase their share capitals by issue of "Bonus Shares" to their shareholders from their retained earnings. In computing earnings per share, such issues of "Bonus Shares" are treated as issued shares. Accordingly, the retrospective effect for those share issues is taken into consideration in determining the weighted-average number of shares outstanding used in this computation.

k. Events After the Reporting Period

Subsequent events means the events occurred between the reporting date and the authorization date for the announcement of the financial statements. In accordance with IAS 10 "Events After Reporting Period Date"; subsequent balance sheet events that provide additional information about the Group's position at the balance sheet dates (adjusting events) are reflected in the consolidated financial statements. Events that does not require adjustment of financial statements are disclosed in the notes when material.

1. <u>Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets:</u>

In accordance with IAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets", a provision is recognized when the Group has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the specified criteria are not met, the Group discloses the related issues in the accompanying notes. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability if the time value of the money is significant to the provision.

Contingent assets are disclosed in the notes and not recognized unless they are realized.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

m. <u>Segment Reporting</u>

The Group has two different operating segments, leasing and factoring, that is used by management to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segments and assess their performance, and for which discrete financial information is available (Note 27).

n. <u>Taxes on Income</u>

Turkish Tax Legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiary to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, provisions for taxes, as reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis.

Income tax expense or credit comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognized directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognized for the following temporary differences: the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss, and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries and jointly controlled entities to the extent that it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future. In addition, deferred tax is not recognized for taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realized simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognized for unused tax losses, investment incentives, tax credits and deductable temporary differences, to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

Deferred taxes related to fair value measurement of available for sale assets are charged or credited to Other Comprehensive Income and subsequently recognized in profit or loss together with the deferred gains that are realized.

With the "Law Amending the Tax Procedure Law and the Corporate Tax Law", which was accepted on the agenda of the Turkish Grand National Assembly on January 20, 2022, the application of inflation accounting was postponed starting from the balance sheet dated on December 31, 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

o. Employee Benefits / Reserve for Employee Termination Benefits

In accordance with the existing social legislation in Turkey, the Group is required to make certain lumpsum payments to employees whose employment is terminated due to retirement or for reasons other than resignation or misconduct. Such payments are recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as accrued. The computation of the liability is based upon the retirement pay ceiling announced by the government.

In accordance with IAS 19 "Employee Benefits", the Group calculated the employee severance indemnities incurred due to retirement of its employees by discounting the future liabilities to their present values, by using actuarial method and reflected to the consolidated financial statements. The main estimates used are as follows:

| | <u>30 September 2022</u> | 31 December 2021 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| Discount rate | 3,50% | 3,50% |
| Expected rate of salary/limit increase | 15,07% | 15,07% |
| Probability of retirement | 100% | 100% |

p. <u>Statement of Cash Flows</u>

The Group presents statement of cash flows as an integral part of its financial statements to inform the users of financial statements about its ability to manage changes in its net assets, its financial structure and the amount and timing of its cash flows under changing conditions.

In the statement of cash flows, the cash flows for the period are reported with a classification of operating, investment and financing activities. Cash flows related with operating activities compose of the cash flows arising from core operations of the Company. Cash flows related with investment activities compose of cash flows that the Group generates from or uses in investment activities (tangible and financial investments). Cash flows related with financing activities represent resources that the Group uses for financing activities and the reimbursements of such resources.

r. <u>Share Capital and Dividends</u>

Common shares are classified as equity. Dividends on common shares are reclassified as dividend payables by netting off from the retained earnings in the period in which they are approved and disclosed.

s. <u>Related Parties</u>

In accordance with IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures" shareholders, key management and board members, in each case together with companies controlled by or affiliated with them, and associated companies are considered and referred to as related parties. Related party transactions consist of the transfer of the assets and liabilities between related parties by a price or free of charge. For the purpose of the accompanying consolidated financial statements, shareholders of the Company, the companies controlled by/associated with them, key management and the Board members of the Company are referred to as related parties (Note 10).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the details of the banks are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | | 31 December 2021 | |
|------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Demand Deposits | 136.990 | 61.215 | 40.149 | 216.970 |
| Time Deposits | 6.001 | 166.145 | 1.499 | 212.882 |
| Interest accrual | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
| | 142.993 | 227.360 | 41.649 | 429.853 |

The details of the time deposits as at 30 September 2022 are as follows:

| Currency | Interest Rate (%) | <u>Maturity</u> | 30 September 2022 |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TL | 12,00% | 3.10.2022 | 6.003 |
| ABD Doları | 1,10% | 1.07.2022 | 55.511 |
| Avro | 0,05% | 18.07.2022 | 110.634 |
| | | | 172.148 |

The details of the time deposits as at 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| Currency | Interest Rate (%) | <u>Maturity</u> | 31 December 2021 |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| TL | 15,00% | 03.01.2022 | 1.500 |
| USD | 0,05%-1,00% | 03.01.2022 | 181.645 |
| Euro | 0,05%-0,25% | 03.01.2022-17.01.2022 | 31.238 |
| | | | 214.383 |

As at 30 September 2022, TL 221.620 portion of total foreign currency deposits (31 December 2021: TL 393.789) and TL 18.693 portion of total TL deposits (31 December 2021: TL 5.564) consist of accounts at the Group's main shareholder, Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.

The reconciliation of carrying value of cash and cash equivalents in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position and the statement of cash flow is as follows:

| | <u>30 September 2022</u> | 31 December 2021 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| Demand deposits | 198.205 | 257.119 |
| Time deposits (1-3 months) (excluding accrual) | 172.146 | 214.381 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 370.351 | 471.500 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, there is no blockage on cash and cash equivalents.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

5. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

Financial Assets at fair value through profit or loss / Expected Credit Loss

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and expected loss provision are as follows:

| | 30 September | : 2022 |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| | TL | FC |
| Debt securities issued by private sector(*) | 400 | - |
| Specific provisions/ Expected Credit Loss(-) | (400) | - |
| Mutual funds | | |
| | - | |
| | 31 December | 2021 |
| | TL | FC |
| Debt securities issued by private sector(*) | 400 | - |
| Specific provisions/ Expected Credit Loss(-) | (400) | - |
| Mutual funds | | |
| | - | - |

(*) In its meeting held on 11 February 2016, Borsa İstanbul A.Ş. (Istanbul Stock Exchange) Board of Directors has decided to delist the debt instruments coded TRSAYNS51619, TRSAYNSK1619 and TRSAYNS21711 ISIN of Aynes G1da Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., the debt instruments of which are listed in BIST Debt Instruments Market Definite Trading Market, due to failure of the named Company in its coupon payment of 2 February 2016 relating to its debt instrument coded TRSAYNS51619 ISIN. The coupon payments and the principal payment of the debt instrument coded TRSAYNSK1619 ISIN included in the assets of the Group have not been made by Aynes G1da Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., the Group has recognized allowance for impairment losses on the debt instrument amounting to its total carrying amount.

The Group has TL 1.497 investments in Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. (31 December 2021: None).

6. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Derivative financial assets are measured at fair value and if the valuation difference is positive they are classified as "Derivative Financial Assets available for sale", if it is negative they are classified as "Derivative Financial Liabilities available for sale".

| Derivative Financial Assets | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|----------|
| | 30 September | 2022 | 31 Decemb | oer 2021 |
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Swap Transactions | - | 30.246 | - | - |
| - | - | 30.246 | - | - |
| Derivative Financial Liabilities | | | | |
| | 30 September | 2022 | 31 Decemb | oer 2021 |
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Swap Transactions | - | 20.082 | - | 84.615 |
| | _ | 20.082 | - | 84.615 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are as follows:

| | | | | Owne | rship Rate (%) | Ca | rrying Amount |
|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Name of the investment | Core business | Incorporation and location | Voting right (%) | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
| Quoted Investments: Îş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. (Îş Yatırım) | Investment and Securities Services | İstanbul | 4,86 | 4,86 | 4,86 | 455.416 | 397.404 |
| <u>Unquoted investments:</u> Yatırım Finansman Menkul Değerler A.Ş. Efes Varlık Yönetimi A.Ş. | Investment and Securities Services Asset Management | İstanbul İstanbul | 0,06 5,72 | 0,06 5,70 | 0,06 5,72 | 29 7.428 | 29 7.429 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | 462.873 | 404.862 |

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 details of factoring receivables are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Factoring receivables | 8.158.381 | 6.754.249 |
| Factoring interest income accrual (-) | (226.876) | (82.250) |
| Total factoring receivables | 7.931.505 | 6.671.999 |
| Stage 1 (Expected Credit Loss) | (87.049) | (44.126) |
| Stage 2 (Expected Credit Loss) | (18.879) | (3.453) |
| Total factoring receivables | 7.825.577 | 6.624.420 |
| Non-performing factoring receivables | 267.891 | 223.358 |
| Specific provisions- Stage 3 | (204.544) | (195.254) |
| Factoring receivables, net | 7.888.924 | 6.652.524 |

As at 30 September 2022, the rating of factoring receivables are as follows:

| Ratings 30 September 2022 | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Total portfolio | 7.673.788 | 257.717 | 267.891 | 8.199.396 |
| Very good | 1.169.183 | - | - | 1.169.183 |
| Standard | 6.504.605 | - | - | 6.504.605 |
| Substandard | - | 257.717 | 267.891 | 525.608 |
| Expected credit losses | 87.049 | 18.879 | 204.544 | 310.472 |
| Factoring receivables, net | 7.586.738 | 238.838 | 63.347 | 7.888.924 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, the rating of factoring receivables are as follows:

| Ratings – 31 December 2021 | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Total portfolio | 6.616.539 | 55.460 | 223.358 | 6.895.357 |
| Very good | 3.372.409 | - | - | 3.372.409 |
| Standard | 3.244.130 | - | - | 3.244.130 |
| Substandard | - | 55.460 | 223.358 | 278.818 |
| Expected credit losses | (44.126) | (3.453) | (195.254) | (242.833) |
| Factoring receivables, net | 6.572.413 | 52.007 | 28.104 | 6.652.524 |

The movement of expected credit loss and specific provisions are as follows:

| | 1 January- 30 September 2022 | 1 January- 30 September 2021 |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Provision at the beginning of the period | (242.833) | (224.332) |
| Additions | (97.552) | (25.231) |
| Collections | 35.564 | 17.535 |
| Exchange difference income/expense | (5.651) | (1.411) |
| Provision at the end of the period | (310.472) | (233.439) |

As at 30 September 2022, the average interest rates applicable for the factoring receivables are 32,38% for TL, for 10,10% USD, 5,94% for EUR and 7,17% for GBP (26,64% for TL, for 4,15% USD, 3,25% for EUR and 4,76% for).

As of 30 September 2022 TL 895.034 thousand, EUR 549.467 thousand, USD 133.335 thousand, GBP 67.009 thousand and AUD 11 thousand factoring receivables have variable interst rates, (31 December 2021: 423.598 thousand, EUR 318.143 thousand, USD 116.316 thousand Bin and GBP 33.599 thousand), TL 4.568.926 thousand, EUR 590.338 thousand, USD 1.084.670 thousand and GBP 134 thousand faktoring receivable have stabil interest rates (31 December 2021: TL 4.447.791 thousand, EUR 410.446 thousand, USD 898.580 thousand and GBP 4.051 thousand).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

The details of the factoring receivables based on types of factoring transactions are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Domestic irrevocable | 1.260.080 | 3.761.394 |
| Foreign irrevocable | 610.668 | 376.023 |
| Domestic revocable | 4.922.048 | 2.243.849 |
| Foreign revocable | 1.096.128 | 271.258 |
| | 7.888.924 | 6.652.524 |

The Group's aging of non-performing factoring receivables is as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Up to 90 days | 70.692 | 433 |
| Between 90 – 180 days | 605 | 1.543 |
| Between 180 – 360 days | 1.565 | 2.017 |
| Over 360 days | 195.029 | 219.365 |
| | 267.891 | 223.358 |

The Group has contractual sureties as collateral for the above non-performing factoring receivables.

As at 30 September 2022, standard and close monitoring factoring receivables and the close monitoring factoring receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close Monitoring |
|---|----------------------|---|
| Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of the Payment | - | 186.447 |
| Extended for 1 or 2 Times | - | - |
| Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times | - | 186.447 |
| Extended for More than 5 Times | - | - |

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close Monitoring |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan | - | 186.447 |
| 0-6 Months | - | 14 |
| 6 Months – 12 Months | - | 1.073 |
| 1-2 Years | - | - |
| 2–5 Years | - | 185.360 |
| 5 Years and More | - | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

8. FACTORING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, standard and close monitoring factoring receivables and the close monitoring factoring receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close Monitoring |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of the Payment | - | 13.561 |
| Extended for 1 or 2 Times | - | 435 |
| Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times | - | 13.126 |
| Extended for More than 5 Times | - | - |

Standard Receivables Receivables Under Close Monitoring

| The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan | - | 13.561 |
|--|---|--------|
| 0-6 Months | - | 435 |
| 6 Months – 12 Months | - | - |
| 1-2 Years | - | - |
| 2-5 Years | - | 13.126 |
| 5 Years and More | - | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES

A. Financial Lease Receivables

As at 30 September 2022, details of finance lease receivables are as follows:

| | Short Term | Long Term | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | |
| Financial Lease Receivables | 7.678.722 | 10.151.984 | 17.830.706 |
| Unearned interest income (-) | (1.345.754) | (1.193.806) | (2.539.560) |
| Subtotal | 6.332.968 | 8.958.178 | 15.291.146 |
| Expected Credit Loss-Stage 1 | (13.329) | (89.928) | (103.257) |
| Expected Credit Loss – Stage 2 | (137.417) | (44.300) | (181.717) |
| Total Financial Lease Receivables | 6.182.222 | 8.823.950 | 15.006.172 |
| | | | |
| Non- Performing Lease Receivables | 535.154 | 76.114 | 611.268 |
| Specific provision–Stage 3 | (359.564) | (51.140) | (410.704) |
| Net finance lease receivables | 6.357.812 | 8.848.924 | 15.206.736 |

| Carried value | | | Expected cre | dit loss and spo | ecific provision | |
|------------------|------------|---------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
| Financial Assets | 370.353 | - | - | 16 | - | - |
| Financial Lease | 14.740.675 | 550.471 | 611.268 | (103.257) | (181.717) | (410.704) |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, details of finance lease receivables are as follows:

| | Short Term | Long Term | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Financial Lease Receivables | 5 4(2 027 | 7 (45 212 | 12 109 150 |
| | 5.462.937 | 7.645.213 | 13.108.150 |
| Unearned interest income (-) | (860.286) | (874.919) | (1.735.205) |
| Subtotal | 4.602.651 | 6.770.294 | 11.372.945 |
| Expected Credit Loss-Stage 1 | (6.655) | (78.845) | (85.500) |
| Expected Credit Loss - Stage 2 | (89.324) | (48.321) | (137.645) |
| Total Financial Lease Receivables | 4.506.672 | 6.643.128 | 11.149.800 |
| Non- Performing Lease Receivables | 504.941 | 77.206 | 582.147 |
| Specific provision-Stage 3 | (294.166) | (44.978) | (339.144) |
| Net finance lease receivables | 4.717.447 | 6.675.356 | 11.392.803 |

| | Carried value | | | Expected c | | OSS |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Stage 2 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
| Financial Lease Receivables | 471.502 | - | - | (217) | - | - |
| Financial Assets | 10.986.201 | 386.744 | 582.147 | (85.500) | (137.645) | (339.144) |

As at 30 September 2022, the rating of finance lease receivables are as follows:

| Ratings | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Total |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Internal ratings | | | | |
| A+ (Excellent) | 44.351 | - | - | 44.351 |
| A (Very good)) | 62.362 | 9.174 | - | 71.536 |
| A- (Good) | 861.875 | 42.810 | 684 | 905.369 |
| B+ (Enough) | 2.317.424 | 72.995 | 218.927 | 2.609.346 |
| B (Reasonable) | 3.119.100 | 39.557 | 165.827 | 3.324.484 |
| B- (Close Monitoring) | 3.294.215 | 259.865 | 62.445 | 3.616.525 |
| C+ (Insufficient) | 2.598.466 | 44.954 | 125.388 | 2.768.808 |
| C (Suspicious) | 1.087.401 | 45.865 | 15.803 | 1.149.069 |
| Scoring | | | | |
| Y (High) | 477.588 | 9.032 | 2.611 | 489.231 |
| O (medium) | 750.110 | 11.512 | 13.330 | 774.952 |
| D (Low) | 127.783 | 14.707 | 6.253 | 148.743 |
| Expected Loss Provisions | (103.256) | (181.717) | (410.705) | (695.678) |
| Leasing receivables | 14.637.419 | 368.754 | 200.563 | 15.206.736 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, the rating of finance lease receivables are as follows:

| Ratings | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Total |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Internal ratings | | | | |
| A+ (Excellent) | 159.429 | - | - | 159.429 |
| A (Very good)) | 278.405 | 10.600 | 1 | 289.006 |
| A- (Good) | 618.095 | 326 | 75.813 | 694.234 |
| B+ (Enough) | 1.749.675 | 4.611 | 162.453 | 1.916.739 |
| B (Reasonable) | 2.137.989 | 212.911 | 139.230 | 2.490.130 |
| B- (Close Monitoring) | 2.039.438 | 36.749 | 116.465 | 2.192.652 |
| C+ (Insufficient) | 1.341.098 | 62.099 | 10.320 | 1.413.517 |
| C (Suspicious) | 1.636.902 | 48.902 | 43.650 | 1.729.454 |
| Scoring | | | | |
| Y (High) | 282.476 | 3.417 | 5.351 | 291.244 |
| O (medium) | 606.368 | 4.395 | 19.375 | 630.138 |
| D (Low) | 136.326 | 2.734 | 9.489 | 148.549 |
| Expected Loss Provisions and specific provision | (85.499) | (137.645) | (339.145) | (562.289) |
| Leasing receivables | 10.900.702 | 249.099 | 243.002 | 11.392.803 |

As at 30 September 2022, standard and close monitoring leasing receivables and the close monitoring leasing receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of | | |
| Extended for 1 or 2 Times | - | 409.433 |
| Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times | - | - |
| Extended for More than 5 | - | - |

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close Monitoring |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan | | |
| 0-6 Months | - | - |
| 6 Months – 12 Months | - | 409.433 |
| 1-2 Years | - | - |
| 2–5 Years | - | - |
| 5 Years and More | - | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 31 December 2021, standard and close monitoring leasing receivables and the close monitoring leasing receivable amendments made related to the extension of the payment plan as follows:

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Number of Amendments Related to the Extension of | - | 305.882 |
| Extended for 1 or 2 Times | - | 305.882 |
| Extended for 3,4 or 5 Times | - | - |
| Extended for More than 5 | - | - |

| | Standard Receivables | Receivables Under Close Monitoring |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| The Time Extended via the Amendment on payment Plan | - | 305.882 |
| 0-6 Months | - | - |
| 6 Months – 12 Months | - | 305.882 |
| 1-2 Years | - | - |
| 2–5 Years | - | - |
| 5 Years and More | - | - |

As at 30 September 2022, analysis of finance lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows:

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 and after | Total |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Finance lease receivables (gross) Unearned interest | 2.424.217 (413.324) | 6.615.788 (1.155.044) | 4.431.100 (586.294) | 2.513.945 (248.824) | 1.174.447 (87.074) | 586.799 (49.000) | 17.746.296 (2.539.560) |
| Finance lease receivables (net) | 2.010.893 | 5.460.744 | 3.844.806 | 2.265.121 | 1.087.373 | 537.799 | 15.206.736 |

As at 31 December 2021, analysis of finance lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows:

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 andafter | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Finance lease receivables (gross) | 5.405.589 | 3.778.218 | 2.334.211 | 1.089.441 | 378.003 | 142.546 | 13.128.008 |
| Unearned interest Finance lease | (860.285) | (518.944) | (222.311) | (81.499) | (26.600) | (25.566) | (1.735.205) |
| receivables (net) | 4.545.304 | 3.259.274 | 2.111.900 | 1.007.942 | 351.403 | 116.980 | 11.392.803 |

As at 30 September 2022, the average compound interest rates applicable for the finance lease receivables are 26,62% for TL, 6,55% for USD, 4,73% for EUR (31 December 2021: 20,55% for TL, 6,48% for USD, 4,69% for EUR).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 30 September 2022, details of finance lease receivables in terms of currency types are as follows:

| | Principal in | Principal | Unearned interest in | Unearned |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Currency | <u>foreign currency</u> | <u>(Net) (TL)</u> | <u>foreign currency</u> | <u>interest (TL)</u> |
| USD | 109.584.781 | 2.027.735 | 12.914.930 | 238.975 |
| EUR | 502.976.079 | 9.014.941 | 44.546.618 | 798.418 |
| TL | | 4.164.060 | | 1.502.167 |
| Total | | 15.206.736 | | 2.539.560 |

As at 31 December 2021, details of finance lease receivables in terms of currency types are as follows:

| | Principal in | <u>Principal (*)</u> | Unearned interest in | Unearned |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Currency</u> | <u>foreign currency</u> | <u>(Net) (TL)</u> | <u>foreign currency</u> | <u>interest (TL)</u> |
| USD | 109.944.569 | 1.426.806 | 13.178.558 | 171.025 |
| EUR | 447.438.994 | 6.569.433 | 38.491.583 | 565.145 |
| TL | - | 3.396.564 | - | 999.035 |
| Total | | 11.392.803 | | 1.735.205 |

The collaterals obtained by the Group, except for the leased assets, for its all finance lease receivables, except for non-performing finance lease receivables are as follows (if the amount of collaterals exceeds the amount of receivables during the calculation of collaterals, only the corresponding portion of the receivable is included in the below table):

| <u>Collateral type:</u> | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Mortgages | 477.212 | 457.661 |
| Sureties of credit guarantee fund | 127.017 | 138.927 |
| Pledged equity | 141.371 | 67.746 |
| Letters of guarantee | 17.528 | 18.762 |
| Pledged shares | 10.000 | 15.376 |
| Pledged movable | 1.530 | 1.252 |
| Cash blockages | 148 | 958 |
| Account pledge | | 51 |
| | 774.806 | 700.733 |

In addition to collaterals above, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 13.774.546 pledged vehicles amounting to TL 170.710, pledged accounts receivable to TL 413.922 (31 December 2021: sureties amounting to TL 10.061.420, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 122.407, pledged accounts receivable to TL 387.007).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 details of overdue finance lease receivables are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Up to 30 days | 122.260 | 98.583 |
| Between $30 - 60$ days | 14.903 | 3.488 |
| Between $60 - 90$ days | 3.030 | 2.619 |
| Between $90 - 180 \text{ days}(*)$ | 9.194 | 345 |
| Total overdue | 149.387 | 105.035 |

(*) With the regulation published in the Official Gazette dated $\overline{15}$ August 2018 and numbered $\overline{30510}$, debtors who have a credit relationship with financial leasing companies are allowed to fulfill their obligations. Firms that applied within the scope of Financial Restructuring Framework Agreements were followed in the 90-180 band and classified in the 2nd stage until the end of the process. The Group makes provisions by its risk policies.

Details of the collaterals obtained by Group for overdue lease receivables mentioned above are as follows:

| <u>Collateral type</u> | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Mortgages | 80.263 | 89.005 |
| Pledged equity | 19.523 | 20.756 |
| Letters of guarantee | 5.158 | 2.787 |
| Sureties of credit guarantee fund | - | 1.731 |
| Pledged movable | - | 1.251 |
| - | 104.944 | 115.530 |

In addition to above guarantees, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 1.169.990, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 5.792, (31 December 2021: sureties amounting to TL 431.069, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 6.743).

In determining the recoverability of the finance lease receivables, the Group considers any change in the credit quality of receivables from the date that receivable was initially recognized to the reporting date. The Group does not have significant credit risk concentration. The sectoral distribution of the finance lease receivables are given in Note 38.

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the aging of non-performing finance lease receivables is as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Between 90 – 240 days | 10.978 | 17.405 |
| Between 240 – 360 days | 6.244 | 2.811 |
| Over 360 days | 297.618 | 216.943 |
| Uninvoiced non-performing finance lease receivables | 386.754 | 375.436 |
| Unearned interest of non-performing finance lease receivables | (90.326) | (30.448) |
| | 611.268 | 582.147 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

9. LEASE RECEIVABLES (Contunied)

A. Financial Lease Receivables(Continued)

Collaterals obtained for non-performing finance lease receivables as at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | 30 September | 31 December |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>Guarantee type:</u> | 2022 | 2021 |
| Mortgages | 4.839 | 4.956 |
| Letter of Guarentee | - | 2 |
| | 4.839 | 4.958 |

In addition to the above collaterals, the Group also has sureties amounting to TL 410.561, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 6.276 and leased equipments amounting to TL 189.592 (31 December 2021: sureties amounting to TL 339.145, pledged vehicles amounting to TL 3.261 and leased equipments amounting to TL 234.783).

Movement of expected loss provision for financial lease receivables is as follows:

| Movement of expected credit losses: | 1 January- 30 September 2022 | 1 January- 30 September 2021 |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Provision at the beginning of the period | (562.289) | (333.706) |
| Provision set during the period | (154.257) | (80.541) |
| Collections | 20.868 | 14.484 |
| Provision at the end of the period | (695.678) | (399.763) |

B. Operating Lease Receivables (Continued)

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 analysis of time lease receivables occured from operating lease receivables according to their maturities is as follows :

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|-----------|-------------------|------------------|
| 2022 Year | 798 | 2.122 |
| 2023 Year | 2.934 | 1.945 |
| 2024 Year | 1.263 | 731 |
| 2025 Year | 152 | - |
| | 5.147 | 4.798 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of related party receivables and payables are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Finance lease receivables from related parties | | <u>`</u> |
| Radore Veri Merkezi Hizm.A.Ş | 18.934 | 9.942 |
| Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizmetleri ve İşletmeciliği A.Ş. Total | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| = | 17.340 | |
| Factoring receivables from related parties | | |
| Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizmetleri ve İşletmeciliği A.Ş. | 40.053 | - |
| Ortopro Tıbbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş. | 13.704 | 4.017 |
| Nevotek Bilişim Ses Ve İletişim Sist.San. Ve Tic. A.Ş. | 2.070 | 4.192 |
| Total _ | 55.827 | 8.209 |
| Payables to related parties | | |
| Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi (Sigorta Primi) | 79.469 | 51.298 |
| İş Net Elekt.Bilgi Ür.Dağ.Tic.ve İlet.Hiz.A.Ş | 85 | 13 |
| İş Merkezleri Yönetim ve İşletim A.Ş. | 169 | 128 |
| KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu A.Ş. | 3 | 5 |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 4 | 18 |
| Total | 79.682 | 51.462 |
| Deposits placed to related parties | | |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Vadesiz Mevduat | 68.166 | 218.416 |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Vadeli Mevduat | 172.147 | 180.937 |
| Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.Vadesiz Mevduat | 465 | 374 |
| İşbank AG Vadesiz Mevduat | 19 | 51 |
| Total | 240.797 | 399.778 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

| Finance lease liablity to related parties | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 290 | 220 |
| İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ort.A.Ş | - | 6 |
| Total | 290 | 226 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of borrowings from related parties are as follows:

Borrowings from related parties

Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş.

| Currency | Interest Rate % | Maturity | 30 September 2022 |
|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| TL | %18,28-%24,88 | 03.10.2022-29.09.2023 | 1.550.705 |
| | · · · · | | |
| USD | %3,62-%7,80 | 03.10.2022-12.12.2022 | 1.555.037 |
| EUR | %3,25-%6,25 | 03.10.2022-23.03.2023 | 5.300.741 |
| | | | 8.406.483 |
| | | | |
| Currency | <u>Interest Rate %</u> | <u>Maturity</u> | 31 December 2021 |
| TL | 19,19%-25,59% | 14.01.2022-15.09.2022 | 2.705.751 |
| USD | 2,53%-4,20% | 03.01.2022-15.06.2022 | 910.981 |
| EUR | 1,71%-2,53% | 03.01.2022-24.06.2022 | 1.930.635 |
| | | | 5.547.367 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş.

| Currency | Interest Rate % | <u>Maturity</u> | 30 September 2022 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| ABD Doları | %5,43-%6,41 | 04.08.2023-29.06.2026 | 427.171 |
| EUR | %2,97-%6,70 | 04.08.2023-29.06.2026 | 1.006.345 |
| | | | 1.433.516 |
| <u>Currency</u> | Interest Rate % | <u>Maturity</u> | 31 December 2021 |
| ABD Doları | 2,86%-3,26% | 29.06.2026-04.08.2023 | 366.292 |
| EUR | 1,96%-3,79% | 30.09.2022-01.06.2026 | 623.970 |
| | | | 990.262 |

<u>İş Bank AG</u>

| Currency | Interest Rate % | Maturity | 30 September 2022 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| EUR | 3,00% | 14.11.2022 | 108.582 |
| | | | 108.582 |

| Currency | Interest Rate % | <u>Maturity</u> | 31 December 2021 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| EUR | 1,30%-2,77% | 19.04.2022-26.08.2024 | 188.901 |
| | | | 188.901 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, finance income and expenses from related parties are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 <u>30.09.2022</u> | 01.07.2022 30.09.2022 | 01.01.2021- 30.09.2021 | 01.07.2021- 30.09.2021 |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Finance lease interest income from related parties | 30.07.2022 | 30.07.2022 | 50.07.2021 | <u>30.07.2021</u> |
| Radore Veri Merkezi Hizm.A.Ş | 3.382 | 1.387 | 1.080 | 435 |
| Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizmetleri ve İşletmeciliği A.Ş. | 140 | 38 | 272 | 78 |
| Toksöz Spor Malzemeleri Ticaret A.Ş. | - | - | 17 | 2 |
| KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu A.Ş. | _ | - | 1 | - |
| Total | 3.522 | 1.425 | 1.370 | 515 |
| Operating Lease Income from related parties | | | | |
| Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. | 1.772 | 723 | 919 | 328 |
| TSKB Gayrimenkul Değerleme A.Ş. | 92 | 31 | 141 | 48 |
| Total | 1.864 | 754 | 1.059 | 686 |
| | | | | |
| Interest income from related parties | | | | |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 196 | 140 | 110 | 86 |
| Total | 196 | 140 | 110 | 86 |
| | | | | |
| Dividend income from related parties | | | | |
| İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. | 19.460 | - | 17.270 | - |
| Yatırım Finansman Menkul Değerler A.Ş | 3 | - | - | - |
| Total | 19.463 | | 17.270 | - |
| Finance expense | | | | |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 390.339 | 201.799 | 124.540 | 33.360 |
| Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. | 35.978 | 16.380 | 16.842 | 5.875 |
| İş Yatırım Menkul Değerler A.Ş. | 11.583 | 4.699 | 5.225 | 2.132 |
| İşbank AG | 4.082 | 1.454 | 2.329 | 846 |
| Total | 441.982 | 224.332 | 148.936 | 42.213 |
| Rent expense | | | | |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 3.041 | 1.010 | 2.543 | 845 |
| İş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. | 42 | 14 | 35 | 12 |
| Total | 3.083 | 1.024 | 2.578 | 857 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

| | 01.01.2022- <u>30.09.2022</u> | 01.07.2022- <u>30.09.2022</u> | 01.01.2021- <u>30.09.2021</u> | 01.07.2021- <u>30.09.2021</u> |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Factoring commission income from related parties | | | | |
| Ortopro Tıbbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş. | 80 | 40 | 53 | 27 |
| Nevotek Bil.Ses ve İlet. Sist. San.ve Tic. A.Ş | 31 | 5 | 22 | 9 |
| Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizm. ve İşlet. A.Ş. | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Total | 113 | 47 | 75 | 36 |
| <u>Factoring interest income from relatedparties</u> Ortopro Tıbbi Aletler San ve Tic. A.Ş. Nevotek Bil.Ses ve İlet. Sist. San.ve Tic. A.Ş Bayek Tedavi Sağlık Hizm. ve İşlet. A.Ş. Total | 867 255 53 1.175 | 613 62 53 728 | 231 149 | 114 58 |
| 10(2) | 1.175 | /20 | 300 | 1/2 |
| <u>Commission income</u> Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi Total | 14.557 14.557 | 5.481 5.481 | 7.546 7.546 | 2.526 2.526 |
| <u>Finance lease expence</u> Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Total | 290 290 | 63 63 | - | - |
| <u>Mutual funds income</u> Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. Total | 375 375 | 163 163 | 329 329 | 153 153 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, nominal values of derivative transactions with Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. are as follows:

| | 30 Septembe | 30 September 2022 | | 31 December 2021 | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------|------------------|--|--|
| | Purchase | Sale | Purchase | Sale | | |
| Swap Transactions | 216.861 | 222.046 | | _ | | |
| Total | 216.861 | 222.046 | | - | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

10. RELATED PARTIES (Continued)

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the amount of the Group's issued debt securities in related parties' securities portfolio are as follows:

| | 30 September | 31 December |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| Millî Reasürans T.A.Ş. | 160.147 | 151.678 |
| Anadolu Anonim Türk Sigorta Şirketi | - | 7.805 |
| Anadolu Hayat Emeklilik A.Ş. | - | 48.888 |
| | 160.147 | 208.371 |

Total salaries and similar benefits paid to the (key management) (*)

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, total salary and benefits paid to the key management during year comprised the following:

| | 01.01.2022- | 01.07.2022- | 01.01.2021- | 01.07.2021- |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2021 | 30.09.2021 |
| | | | | |
| Salaries and other short-term benefits (**) | 16.237 | 5.997 | 9.507 | 8.093 |
| | 16.237 | 5.997 | 9.507 | 8.093 |

(*) The Group's key management consists of members of the board of directors, general manager and assistant general managers.

(**) Consists of monetary benefits such as; salaries, bonuses and premiums along with vehicle rentals and other associated expenses.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

11. TANGIBLE ASSETS

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, movements in tangible assets are as follows.

| | Furniture and | Leasehol d Improve | Assets Subject to Operational | Vehicl | Other Tangibl e | Right of | Real | |
|--|------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|--------|----------|
| - | Fixtures | ments | Lease | es | Assets | Use | Estate | Total |
| Cost | | | | | | | | |
| Opening balance at 1 January 2022 | 15.117 | 5.422 | 3.802 | 183 | 1.456 | 11.577 | 8.750 | 46.307 |
| Additions | 28.846 | 275 | 582 | - | - | 6.283 | - | 35.986 |
| Transfer | - | | - | _ | - | - | - | |
| Disposals | (1.672) | - | - | - | - | - | - | (1.672) |
| Closing balance at | | | | | | | | |
| 30 September 2022 | 42.291 | 5.697 | 4.384 | 183 | 1.456 | 17.860 | 8.750 | 80.621 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Accumulated depreciation Opening balance at | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2022 | (6.521) | (4.280) | (1.204) | (53) | (1.456) | (8.961 | (555) | (23.030) |
| Depreciation for the period | (4.287) | (275) | (361) | (27) | - | (3.792) | (131) | (8.873) |
| Transfer | 17 | 9 | - | (57) | - | - | - | (31) |
| Disposals | 634 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 634 |
| Closing balance at | | | | | | | | |
| 30 September 2022 | (10.157) | (4.546) | (1.565) | (137) | (1.456) | (12.7539 | (686) | (31.300) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Carrying amounts at 30 September 2022 | 32.134 | 1.151 | 2.819 | 46 | _ | 5.107 | 8.064 | 49.321 |
| = | 52.154 | 1,131 | 2.017 | | | 5.107 | 0.004 | 4).521 |
| Carrying amounts at | | | | | · | | | |
| 30 September 2022 | 8.596 | 1.142 | 2.598 | 130 | | 2.616 | 8.195 | 23.277 |
| - | | | | | | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | | |
| Cost Opening balance at | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2021 | 9.500 | 4.407 | 3.180 | 1.282 | 1.456 | 7.521 | 8.750 | 36.096 |
| Additions | 2.097 | 1.015 | 1.702 | - | - | 2.927 | - | 7.741 |
| Transfer | , | - | - | (1.099) | - | 1.099 | - | - |
| Disposals | (604) | - | (993) | - | - | (302) | - | (1.899) |
| Closing balance at | (** !) | | (220) | | · | (2 * _) | | (|
| 30 September 2021 | 10.993 | 5.422 | 3.889 | 183 | 1.456 | 11.245 | 8.750 | 41.938 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Accumulated depreciation Opening balance at | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2021 | (5.745) | (4.001) | (1.105) | (415) | (1.456) | (4.868) | (380) | (17.970) |
| Depreciation for the period | (921) | (188) | (875) | (113) | (1.450) | (3.002) | (131) | (5.124) |
| Transfer | ()21) | (100) | (075) | 371 | _ | (371) | (151) | (5.124) |
| Disposals | 390 | _ | 993 | - | _ | 302 | - | 1.685 |
| Closing balance at | 570 | | | | | | | 1.005 |
| 30 September 2021 | (6.276) | (4.189) | (987) | (51) | (1.456) | (7.939) | (511) | (21.409) |
| = | | | | | | | | |
| Carrying amounts at | | | | | | 2 201 | 0.000 | |
| 30 September 2021 | 4.717 | 1.233 | 2.902 | 132 | - | 3.306 | 8.239 | 20.529 |
| Carrying amounts at | | | | | | | | |
| 30 September 2021 | 3.755 | 406 | 2.075 | 867 | - | 2.653 | 8.370 | 18.126 |
| | | | | | | | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

12. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, movements in intangible assets except goodwill are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Cost | | |
| Opening balance at 1 January | 16.747 | 12.302 |
| Additions | 5.213 | 4.445 |
| Disposals | | - |
| Closing balance at the end of the period | 21.960 | 16.747 |
| | | |
| Amortization | | |
| Opening balance at 1 January | (9.881) | (7.750) |
| Amortization for the period | (1.948) | (2.131) |
| Transfer | (12) | - |
| Disposals | - | - |
| Closing balance at the end of the period | (11.841) | (9.881) |
| Carrying amounts(*) | 10.119 | 6.866 |

(*) The Group's intangible assets consist of computer software.

<u>Goodwill</u>

The Company has purchased nominal shares of İş Faktoring A.Ş. amounting to TL 12.517 in consideration of USD 10.952.375 on 11 August 2004. The ownership rate of the Company in this subsidiary is 78,23%. Goodwill has arisen amounting to TL 166 on purchased equity of TL 16.603. As at 30 September 2022, net amount of goodwill is TL 166 (31 December 2021: TL 166). Based on TFRS 3, for the annual periods beginning on 1 January 2005, after the reporting period ended on 30 June 2004 the Group has ceased amortization of goodwill arising from the acquisitions before 31 December 2004.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 details of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities based on the temporary differences calculated by the prevailing tax rate are as follows:

| Temporary time differences subject to deferred tax | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Expected Credit Losses for Doubtful Receivables | 478.481 | 346.202 |
| Unearned factoring income | 226.876 | 82.250 |
| Reserve for employee benefits | 15.922 | 8.340 |
| Provision for lawsuit | 13.626 | 10.966 |
| Prepaid expenses | 7.528 | 2.252 |
| Unused vacation provision | 5.144 | 2.799 |
| Employee bonus accrual | 4.315 | 3.028 |
| Expense accruals | 2.315 | 103 |
| Expected credit losses of financial assets | 579 | 343 |
| IFRS-16 Adjustment | (24) | 38 |
| Measurement difference of monetary items in the foreign currency | | |
| according to TAS | (2.374) | (703) |
| Tax Procedure Law Financial Loss | (2.952) | - |
| Tax base differences in tangible and intangible assets | (9.564) | (6.488) |
| Financial assets valuation difference | (10.163) | 84.615 |
| Finance lease adjustment | (35.226) | (37.383) |
| Finance lease income accruals | (175.191) | (109.039) |
| | 519.292 | 387.323 |

| | 30 | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| | September | 31 December |
| Deferred tax assets / (liabilities) | 2022 | 2021 |
| Expected Credit Loss for Doubtful Receivables | 119.620 | 79.627 |
| Unearned factoring income | 56.719 | 18.917 |
| Reserve for employee benefits | 3.980 | 1.918 |
| Provision for lawsuit | 3.407 | 2.522 |
| Expense accruals | 1.882 | 518 |
| Unused vacation provision | 1.286 | 644 |
| Employee bonus accrual | 1.079 | 696 |
| Prepaid expenses | 579 | 24 |
| Provision for expected loss | 145 | 79 |
| IFRS-16 Adjustment | (6) | 9 |
| Measurement difference of monetary items in the foreign currency | (593) | (176) |
| according to TAS | | |
| Tax Procedure Law Financial Loss | (738) | - |
| Tax base differences in tangible and intangible assets | (2.391) | (1.492) |
| Valuation differences on financial instruments | (2.541) | 19.461 |
| Finance lease adjustment | (8.807) | (8.598) |
| Finance lease income accruals | (43.798) | (25.079) |
| Deferred tax asset | 129.823 | 89.070 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

With the Provisional Article 13 added to the Corporate Tax Law No. 5520 with Article 11 of the Law No. 7316 on the Amendment of the Law on the Collection Procedure of Public Receivables and Certain Laws, which entered into force after being published in the Official Gazette dated April 22, 2021 and numbered 31462, the Corporate Tax rate will be applied as 25% for the corporate earnings for the taxation period of 2021 and 23% for the corporate earnings for the taxation period of 2022.

(Article 25 of Law No. 7394 dated 15.04.2020 and Law No. 5520 "Corporate tax and provisional tax rate" With the amendment made to the first paragraph of Article 32, it is stipulated that the corporate tax rate shall be applied as 25% on the corporate income of banks, financial leasing, factoring, financing and savings finance companies, electronic payment and money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies and pension companies.

In addition, Article 26 of the same Law stipulates that the said 25% rate can also be applied in the calendar year 2022, starting from the declarations to be submitted as of 1/7/2022 and valid for the corporate earnings of the taxation period starting from 1/1/2022. Accordingly, the corporate tax rate will be applied as 25% for the above-mentioned institutions as of the second provisional tax period of 2022.)

Movements in deferred tax assets are as follows:

| wovements in deferred and assets are as follows. | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Opening balance at 1 January | 89.070 | 48.677 |
| Deferred tax income / (expense) | 40.753 | 40.416 |
| Classified in Equity | - | (23) |
| Closing balance at at 31 December | 129.823 | 89.070 |

14. ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of assets held for sale and discontinued operations are as follows:

| | 30 Septembe | 30 September 2022 | | 31 December 2021 | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----|------------------|--|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC | |
| Assets held for sale (*) | 760 | - | 838 | - | |
| | 760 | - | 838 | - | |

(*) Consist of properties which is included in Group asset acquired as a result of the legal proceedings in relation to its non-performing receivables.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

15. OTHER ASSETS

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of other assets are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | | 31 Decemb | er 2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Leasing Contracts in Progress | 94.028 | 878.197 | 188.235 | 366.273 |
| Advances Given for Lease Transactions | 28.128 | 1.586.263 | 19.795 | 682.632 |
| Other Finance Lease Receivables | 28.388 | 14.328 | 20.041 | 11.418 |
| Refundable VAT (*) | 20.502 | - | 11.704 | - |
| Commissions expense on debt securities | | | | |
| issued and funds borrowed | 15.608 | - | 14.682 | - |
| Amounts to be invoiced | 9.559 | 83 | 3.286 | 60 |
| Advanced given | 227 | - | 25 | - |
| Deposits given | 33 | - | 30 | - |
| Others | 28.938 | 2.119 | 13.297 | 2.843 |
| | 225.411 | 2.480.990 | 271.095 | 1.063.226 |

(*)As at 30.09.2022, other assets are also classified as VAT from the circuit. The 31.12.2021 period has also been updated in the report.

16. FUNDS BORROWED

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of funds borrowed are as follows:

| * | 30 September 2022 | | 31 Decem | ber 2021 |
|---|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Short-term borrowings Short-term portion of long-term borrowings | 5.647.531 | 9.840.186 757.922 | 5.572.802 4.116 | 5.895.656 565.830 |
| Total short-term borrowings | 5.647.531 | 10.598.108 | 5.576.918 | 6.461.486 |
| Long-term borrowings Total long-term borrowings | - | 2.947.895 2.947.895 | 2.058 2.058 | 3.328.838 3.328.838 |
| Total borrowings | 5.647.531 | 13.546.003 | 5.578.976 | 9.790.324 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, borrowings has no collateral.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

16. FUNDS BORROWED (Continued)

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of short term borrowings based on types of currency are as follows:

| Currency (*) | Interest rate % | <u>Original Currency Amount</u> | 30 September 2022 |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| TL | 14,00%-30,50% | 5.552.757.856 | 5.552.758 |
| USD | 2,81%-8,00% | 122.690.737 | 2.271.002 |
| Euro | 0,70%-6,70% | 413.534.476 | 7.423.852 |
| GBP | 3,19%-5,50% | 3.362.476 | 69.205 |
| Interest accruals | | | 170.900 |
| TOTAL | | | 15.487.717 |
| | | | |
| | | | 31 December |
| <u>Currency (*)</u> | Interest rate % | Original Currency Amount | 31 December 2021 |
| <u>Currency (*)</u> TL | <u>Interest rate %</u> 14,50%-26,00% | Original Currency Amount 5.475.497.000 | |
| | | | 2021 |
| TL | 14,50%-26,00% | 5.475.497.000 | 2021 5.475.497 |
| TL USD | 14,50%-26,00% 1,65%-4,20% | 5.475.497.000 120.465.074 | 2021 5.475.497 1.584.264 |
| TL USD Euro | 14,50%-26,00% 1,65%-4,20% 0,70%-3,79% | 5.475.497.000 120.465.074 287.943.537 | 2021 5.475.497 1.584.264 4.246.512 |

(*) Foreign currency indexed borrowings have been presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of long-term borrowings and short-term portion of long-term borrowings based on types of currency are as follows:

| Currency | Interest rate % | Original Currency Amount | 30 September 2022 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| USD | 3,62% - 6,41% | 34.008.804 | 629.367 |
| Euro | 0,90% - 5,89% | 171.646.214 | 3.076.450 |
| TOTAL | | | 3.705.817 |
| | | | |
| Currency | Interest rate % | Original Currency Amount | 31 December 2021 |
| <u>Currency</u> TL | <u>Interest rate %</u> 17,11% | Original Currency Amount 6.173.568 | <u>31 December 2021</u> 6.174 |
| <u></u> | | <u></u> | |
| TL | 17,11% | 6.173.568 | 6.174 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, compounded interest rates have been presented.

As 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of borrowings based on types of interest rate are as follows:

| | 30 Septem | 30 September 2022 | | ber 2021 |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Fixed rate | 4.546.152 | 9.595.091 | 5.411.876 | 6.814.921 |
| Variable rate | 1.101.379 | 3.950.912 | 167.100 | 2.975.403 |
| | 5.647.531 | 13.546.003 | 5.578.976 | 9.790.324 |

Fair values of the funds borrowed are presented in Note 38.

As at 30 September 2022 the Group has available credit limit of TL 27.466.415 which has fulfilled all necessary conditions but has not been used. (31 December 2021: TL 16.746.913).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

17. OTHER LIABILITIES

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of miscellaneous payables are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | | 31 Decemb | oer 2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Advances received (**) | 134.292 | 432.068 | 90.075 | 165.015 |
| Banking and Insurance Transaction Tax | 13.779 | - | 6.188 | - |
| Social Security Premium Liability | 2.240 | - | 1.087 | - |
| Income Tax Liability | 2.014 | - | 954 | - |
| Deferred Income | 1.072 | - | 247 | - |
| Payables to suppliers for lease transactions | 904 | 542.270 | 16.387 | 665.294 |
| Other Tax and Liabilities | 133 | - | 123 | - |
| Value Added Tax | 109 | - | 56 | - |
| Other(*) | 40.792 | 52.294 | 21.485 | 42.257 |
| | 195.335 | 1.026.632 | 136.602 | 872.566 |

(*) The Group insures the equipments that are subject to the leasing transactions and pays for the relevant costs in instalments. Other payables consist of the Group's insurance premium payables and payables to suppliers resulting from intercorporate daily operations of the Group.

The Group purchases generally in cash from the suppliers. The Group has a financial risk management policy that enables the Group to pay all its payables at their maturities.

(**) Advances received consist of advances received from lessees in accordance with the leasing agreements for machinery and equipments that are not readily in use of the customers.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

18. LEASE PAYABLES

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Lease Payables | 5.547 | 2.907 |
| | 5.547 | 2.907 |

As of 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the group's forward-looking debt arising from leasing transactions is as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|------|-------------------|------------------|
| 2022 | 1.561 | 1.333 |
| 2023 | 1.898 | 1.272 |
| 2024 | 1.379 | 302 |
| 2025 | 709 | - |
| | 5.547 | 2.907 |

19. DEBT SECURITIES ISSUED

| | 30 September | 30 September 2022 | | r 2021 |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| | TL | FC | TL | FC |
| Bills bonds | 3.285.169 | - | 1.616.922 | - |
| Interest accruals | 75.060 | - | 41.229 | - |
| | 3.360.229 | _ | 1.658.151 | _ |

As of 30 September 2022, The characteristics of financing bills issued by the group are as follows:

| ISIN CODE | <u>Maturity</u> <u>Starting Date</u> | <u>Nominal Value of Capital</u> <u>Market Instrument Sold</u> | Maturity Date | <u>Sale Type</u> | Coupon Period |
|--------------|---|--|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| TRFISFNE2219 | 20.07.2022 | 250.000.000 | 27.10.2022 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFNE2227 | 26.07.2022 | 300.000.000 | 31.10.2022 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFNK2211 | 15.08.2022 | 400.000.000 | 14.11.2022 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFNA2213 | 19.08.2022 | 200.000.000 | 16.12.2022 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFN12313 | 29.08.2022 | 400.000.000 | 10.01.2023 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFN12321 | 1.09.2022 | 300.000.000 | 13.01.2023 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFN12347 | 20.09.2022 | 170.000.000 | 3.01.2023 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFN12354 | 22.09.2022 | 68.000.000 | 6.01.2023 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |
| TRFISFN12362 | 27.09.2022 | 150.000.000 | 6.01.2023 | Qualified Investor | Payment at maturity |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

20. **PROVISIONS**

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, reserve for employee benefits are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Reserve for employee severance indemnity | 15.922 | 8.340 |
| Vacation pay provision | 5.144 | 2.799 |
| Provision for employee bonus | 7.601 | 6.428 |
| | 28.667 | 17.567 |

Under the Turkish Labor Law, the companies are required to pay termination benefits to each employee who has qualified for such amount at the end of its employment contract. Also, employees who are entitled to retirement are required to be paid retirement pay in accordance with the requirements of Act no. 2422 dated 6 March 1981, Act no. 4447 dated 25 August 1999 and the amended Article 60 of the existing Social Insurance Code no. 506. Some transitional provisions related to the pre-retirement service term were excluded from the scope of the Law since the related law was amended on 23 May 2002.

IAS 19 – "Employee Benefits" requires actuarial valuation methods to be developed to estimate the enterprise's obligation under defined benefit plans. As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the following actuarial assumptions are used in the calculation of the total liability:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Discount rate | 3,50% | 3,50% |
| Inflation | 15,07% | 15,07% |
| Estimated probability of retirement | 100% | 100% |

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, movements in reserve for employee severance indemnity are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 30 September 2021 |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 8.340 | 6.633 |
| Service cost | 8.575 | 1.956 |
| Amounts paid to employee severance indemnity | (993) | (1.056) |
| Balance at the end of the year | 15.922 | 7.533 |

The movement of the vacation pay liability for the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 30 September 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 2.799 | 2.051 |
| Increase during the period | 2.345 | 1.257 |
| Balance at the end of the year | 5.144 | 3.308 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

20. PROVISIONS (Continued)

The movement of the provision for employee bonus for the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021 are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 30 September 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 6.428 | 5.533 |
| Increase during the period | 8.294 | 5.902 |
| Reversals | - | (2.508) |
| Payment made during the period | (7.121) | (4.107) |
| Balance at the end of the year | 7.601 | 4.820 |

As at 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, other provisions are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 30 September 2021 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Provision for lawsuits | 13.627 | 7.900 |
| Provision for general administrative expenses | 2.315 | 1.515 |
| Expected Credit Loss for Financial Assets | 579 | 890 |
| - | 16.521 | 10.305 |

Movements in other provisions for the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021 are as follows:

| <u> 30 September 2022</u> | General provision for financial lease receivables | Provision for lawsuits | Provision for administrative expenses | Expected Credit Loss for Financial Assets |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|--|
| At the beginning of the year | - | 10.966 | 103 | 343 |
| Period Expense | - | 2.703 | 2.212 | 579 |
| Payments | - | - | - | |
| Cancellations | - | (42) | - | (343) |
| At the end of the period | - | 13.627 | 2.315 | 579 |

| | General provision for financial lease | Provision for | Provision for administrative | Expected Credit Loss for Financial |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|--|
| <u>30 September 2021</u> | receivables | lawsuits | expenses | Assets |
| At the beginning of the year | - | 8.816 | 344 | 182 |
| Period Expense | - | 1.043 | 1.515 | 890 |
| Payments | - | - | (199) | - |
| Cancellations | - | (1.959) | (145) | (182) |
| At the end of the period | - | 7.900 | 1.515 | 890 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

21. CURRENT PERIOD TAX ASSET AND PAYABLE

The current years tax asset as at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Income taxes withheld (*) | 278 | 686 |
| Total | 278 | 686 |

(*)As at 30.09.2022, other assets are also classified as VAT from the circuit. The 31.12.2021 period has also been updated in the report.

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of current year tax liability are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| Current period corporate tax provision (Note:35) | 258.891 | 186.473 |
| Taxes paid for the current period | 2.490 | 1.311 |
| Payments During the Term | - | (103.432) |
| Prior Period Corporate Tax Provision | (152.282) | - |
| Corporate tax payable | 109.099 | 84.352 |

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, movements of corporate tax payable are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 30 September 2021 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Current Period Expense | 258.891 | 103.985 |
| Corporate Tax Payable at the Beginning of the Term | 84.352 | 18.660 |
| Tax Payable | 2.490 | 6.233 |
| Payments During the Term | (236.634) | (97.317) |
| Corporate tax payable | 109.099 | 31.561 |

22. NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

The Company owns 78,23 % of İş Faktoring A.Ş. As at 30 September 2022, the non-controlling interests amounting to TL 207.312 (31 December 2021: TL 140.425) have been calculated on the total equity of the subsidiary and the non-controlling interests amounting to TL 60.573 (31 December 2021: TL 28.598) have been calculated on the net profit of the subsidiary.

The movements of non-controlling interests for the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---|-------------------|------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 140.425 | 103.839 |
| From the Profit/Loss of the year | 60.573 | 28.598 |
| Affiliate Sales Adjustment | - | (410) |
| Fair value changes of marketable securities | 6.314 | 8.398 |
| Balance at the end of the year | 207.312 | 140.425 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

23. PAID-IN CAPITAL AND CAPITAL RESERVES

As at 30 September 2022 nominal capital of the Company is 695.303 TL, the share capital of the Company consists 69.530.264.500 of shares Kurus 1 price.

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, shareholders and their ownership percentages are as follows:

| Shareholders | (%) | 30 September 2022 | (%) | 31 December 2021 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------|
| Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. | 29,46 | 204.850 | 29,46 | 204.850 |
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 27,79 | 193.253 | 27,79 | 193.253 |
| Trakya Yatırım Holding A.Ş. | 0,93 | 6.483 | 0,93 | 6.483 |
| Publicly traded | 41,82 | 290.717 | 41,82 | 290.717 |
| TOTAL | 100,0 | 695.303 | 100 | 695.303 |

Group A shareholders have the privilege of nominating board of directors members and audit committee members. As a result of this privilege, board of directors members and audit committee members are selected among the candidates nominated by Group A shareholders. Allocation of Group A shares among shareholders is as follows;

| Shareholders | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Türkiye İş Bankası A.Ş. | 300.000.000 | 300.000.000 |
| Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. | 255.000.000 | 255.000.000 |
| Trakya Yatırım Holding A.Ş. | 45.000.000 | 45.000.000 |
| Total | 600.000.000 | 600.000.000 |

Any change in the articles of association of the Company is subject to the consent of Group A shareholders.

Capital Reserves

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---|-------------------|------------------|
| Other Capital Reserves(*) | 1.763 | 1.763 |
| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive | | |
| Income/Expenditure Not Reclassified in Profit/Loss | | |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/Expenditure Reclassified in Profit/Loss Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be | (187) | (187) |
| Reclassified in Profit or Loss(**) | 391.643 | 339.948 |
| Total | 391.456 | 339.761 |

(*) Comprised of bonus shares obtained from associates, subsidiaries and jointly controlled entities

(**)Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be reclassified in profit or Loss consists of the valuation differences arised from the fair value of the financial assets.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

24. PROFIT RESERVES

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of profit reserves are as follows:

| | 30 September | 31 December | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Legal reserves | 80.210 | 65.098 | |
| Extraordinary reserves | 874.157 | 587.030 | |
| Total | 954.367 | 652.128 | |

(*) As per the BRSA, income associated with deferred tax assets shall not be considered as cash or internally generated source and accordingly such amounts taking part of net period profit shall not be included in profit distribution and capital increase. The Group has deferred tax amounting to TL 78.725 classified in extraordinary tax income reserves which will not be considered in profit distribution and capital increase as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: TL 38.309).

The legal reserves consist of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10 % per annum of all cash dividend distributions. The first and second legal reserves cannot be distributed unless they exceed 50% of the total capital; however, in case of exhaustion of discretionary reserves, it can be used to cover damages.TL 15.112 calculated on legal profit has been transferred to legal reserves by a decision of the Company's Board of Directors.

25. PRIOR YEARS' PROFIT/LOSS

The group has profit amounting to TL 7.824 as at December 31, 2021 (31 December 2021: None).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

26. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As at 30 September 2022, TL 2.857.897 of letters of guarantee are given to customs, authorities and banks (31 December 2021: TL 1.399.925).

As at 30 September 2022, the total risk of litigations filed and currently pending against the Group amounting to approximately TL 9.169 (31 December 2021: TL 18.519). The Group has provided a provision amounting to TL 13.626 for litigations (31 December 2021: TL 10.966) in the accompanying consolidated financial statements (Note 20). The Group management does not anticipate any further provision for the remaining litigations.

As at 30 September 2022, the Group has letter of credit commitments of USD 6.825.074, EUR 27.635.956, GPB 250.000, CHF 58.500 (627.715TL) (31 December 2021: USD 23.776.373, 36.714.723 ,EUR 904.999 CHF (509.210 TL)).

As at 30 September 2022 has no factoring commitment. (31 December 2021: None)

As at 30 September 2022, the Group has lease commitments of USD 20.550.889, EUR 173.602.674 and full TL 493.697.003 (TL 3.985.482) (31 December 2021: USD 17.902.095, EUR 133.486.312 and full TL 596.434.956 (TL 2.788.645)

As at the reporting date, the Group does not have any guarantees, pledges or mortgages given for the purpose of guaranteeing any third party payables.

As at 30 September 2022 details of derivatives are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| | Amount as | | |
| | Original Currency | TL | |
| Currency Swap Purchases: | | | |
| EUR | 12.099.458 | 216.861 | |
| TL | 1.008.968.750 | 1.008.969 | |
| | | 1.225.830 | |
| Currency Swap Sales: | | | |
| USD | 17.000.000 | 314.640 | |
| EUR | 47.500.000 | 851.351 | |
| | | 1.165.991 | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

26. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 details of derivatives transactions are as follows:

| | 31 December 2021 | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--|
| | Amount as Original Currency | TL | |
| Currency Swap Purchases: | i | | |
| TL | 227.458.559 | 227.459 | |
| | — | 227.459 | |
| Currency Swap Sales: | — | | |
| USD | 10.343.589 | 134.234 | |
| EUR | 10.263.304 | 150.689 | |
| | | 284.923 | |

Group's derivative transactions performed with related parties are presented in Note 10.

As of 30 September 2022, there is an unrealized loss amounting to TL 37.559 TL and there is an unrealized gain amounting to TL 8.725 (Note 6) consisting of changes in the fair value of derivative contracts and associated with profit and loss (31 December 2021: TL 84.615 unrealized loss).

As at 30 September 2022 analysis of derivative transactions according to their maturities is as follows:

| | <u>Short Term</u> | Long Term | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Currency Swap Purchases | 1.149.490 | 76.340 | 1.225.830 |
| Currency Swap Sales | 1.094.298 | 71.693 | 1.165.991 |

As at 31 December 2021, analysis of derivative transactions according to their maturities is as follows:

| | Short Term | Long Term | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| Currency Swap Purchases | 227.459 | - | 227.459 |
| Currency Swap Sales | 284.923 | - | 284.923 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

27. SEGMENT REPORTING

Information regarding the Group's operating business segments is based on the Group's management and internal reporting structure.

Segment capital expenditure is the total cost incurred during the period to acquire tangible assets and intangible assets.

Business segments

The Group comprises the following main business segments:

- Leasing Includes the Group's finance lease activities
- Factoring operations Includes the Group's factoring activities

| <u>30 September 2022</u> | Leasing | Factoring | Consolidation Adjustments | Consolidated |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total assets | 18.518.180 | 8.391.586 | (53.766) | 26.856.000 |
| Total iabilities | 16.515.807 | 7.439.839 | - | 23.955.646 |
| Net profit for the year | 424.645 | 278.257 | (60.573) | 642.329 |
| | | | | |
| <u>31 December 2021</u> | Leasing | Factoring | Consolidation Adjustments | <u>Consolidated</u> |
| <u>31 December 2021</u> Total assets | Leasing 13.480.875 | Factoring 6.949.806 | | Consolidated 20.376.915 |
| | | | Adjustments | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

27. SEGMENT REPORTING (Continued)

| <u>30 September 2022</u> | Leasing | Factoring | Consolidation Adjustments | Total |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | |
| Operating Income | 1.134.928 | 1.123.658 | - | 2.258.586 |
| Financial Expenses (-) | (775.574) | (717.256) | - | (1.492.830) |
| Gross Profit / Loss | 359.354 | 406.402 | - | 765.756 |
| Operating Expense (-) | (87.563) | (58.705) | - | (146.268) |
| Gross Operating Profit/Loss | 271.791 | 347.697 | - | 619.488 |
| Other Operating Income | 622.074 | 120.325 | - | 742.399 |
| Provisions (-) | (154.257) | (97.552) | - | (251.809) |
| Other operating Expenses (-) | (178.704) | (10.334) | - | (189.038) |
| Net Operating Profit / Loss | 560.904 | 360.136 | - | 921.040 |
| Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations before tax | 560.904 | 360.136 | - | 921.040 |
| Provision for Taxes from Continuing Operations (±) | (136.259) | (81.879) | - | (218.138) |
| Net Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations | 424.645 | 278.257 | (60.573) | 702.902 |
| Non-controlling Interests | - | - | - | (60.573) |
| Net Profit or Loss for the Period | 424.645 | 278.257 | (60.573) | 642.329 |

Fixed Asset Additions Depreciation and Amortisation

| <u>30 September 2021</u> | | | Consolidatin | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Leasing | Factoring | Adjustmets | Total |
| | | | | |
| Operating Income | 588.711 | 459.431 | - | 1.048.142 |
| Financial Expenses (-) | (348.295) | (344.681) | - | (692.976) |
| Gross Profit / Loss | 240.416 | 114.750 | - | 355.166 |
| Operating Expense (-) | (48.209) | (30.683) | - | (78.892) |
| Gross Operating Profit/Loss | 192.207 | 84.067 | - | 276.274 |
| Other Operating Income | 141.171 | 63.704 | - | 204.875 |
| Provisions (-) | (80.541) | (25.299) | - | (105.840) |
| Other operating Expenses (-) | (21.810) | (5.935) | - | (27.745) |
| Net Operating Profit / Loss | 231.027 | 116.537 | - | 347.564 |
| Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations | 231.027 | 116.537 | - | 347.564 |
| Provision for Taxes from Continuing Operations (±) | (54.970) | (20.855) | - | (75.825) |
| Net Profit or Loss from Continuing Operations | 176.057 | 95.682 | | 271.739 |
| Non-controlling Interests | - | - | (20.829) | (20.829) |
| Net Profit or Loss for the Period | 176.057 | 95.682 | (20.829) | 250.910 |
| Fixed Asset Additions | 4.813 | 5.859 | | 10.672 |
| Depreciation and Amortisation | (3.694) | (2.995) | | (6.689) |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

28. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

None.

29. OPERATING INCOME

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of operating income are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.07.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.01.2021 - 30.09.2021 | 01.07.2021- 30.09.2021 |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Finance Lease income | 1.133.064 | 442.353 | 587.652 | 209.065 |
| Operating lease income | 1.864 | 754 | 1.059 | 372 |
| Factoring income | 1.123.658 | 494.816 | 459.431 | 154.352 |
| - | 2.258.586 | 937.923 | 1.048.142 | 363.789 |

30. OPERATING EXPENSES

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, operating expenses are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.07.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.01.2021 - 30.09.2021 | 01.07.2021- 30.09.2021 |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | |
| Personel expenses | (95.516) | (37.427) | (50.787) | (16.592) |
| Depreciation and amortization expenses | (10.821) | (4.215) | (6.689) | (2.339) |
| Office rent expenses | (5.914) | (2.212) | (3.849) | (1.286) |
| Information technology expenses | (6.066) | (2.576) | (3.746) | (1.256) |
| Board of Directors attendance fee | (3.270) | (1.229) | (2.344) | (813) |
| BRSA participation fee | (2.719) | (906) | (1.700) | (566) |
| Provision for employee severance | (8.575) | (5.173) | (1.967) | (858) |
| Taxes, duties and charges | (3.105) | (1.272) | (1.454) | (342) |
| Consultancy expenses | (1.942) | (959) | (664) | (179) |
| Travel and car expenses | (1.884) | (723) | (518) | (219) |
| Communication expense | (331) | (107) | (343) | (116) |
| Insurance expense | (339) | (47) | (239) | (98) |
| Advertising expense | (409) | (78) | (446) | (114) |
| Representation Expense | (234) | (92) | (88) | (46) |
| Expenses of Keeping on the Rank | (110) | (37) | (710) | - |
| Write-off expense | (4.212) | (4.208) | - | - |
| Other general administrative expenses | (821) | 1.436 | (3.348) | (706) |
| | (146.268) | (59.825) | (78.892) | (25.530) |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

31. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of other operating income are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.07.2022 - 30.09.2022 | 01.01.2021 - 30.09.2021 | 01.07.2021- 30.09.2021 |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | |
| Foreign exchange gains | 450.868 | 59.714 | 57.276 | 10.115 |
| Income from derivative financial transactions | 153.502 | 55.161 | 15.361 | 3.720 |
| Collections from prior period non-performing | | | | |
| receivables and cancellation income | 56.432 | 20.951 | 32.019 | 11.813 |
| Dividend income | 19.463 | | 17.274 | - |
| Commission income | 14.557 | 5.481 | 7.546 | 2.526 |
| Interest income | 1.897 | 310 | 3.169 | 1.304 |
| Other | 45.680 | 15.167 | 72.230 | 8.947 |
| | 742.399 | 156.784 | 204.875 | 38.425 |

32. FINANCE EXPENSES

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of finance expenses are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 - | 01.07.2022 - | 01.01.2021 - | 01.07.2021- |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2021 | 30.09.2021 |
| Interest expense on funds borrowed | (1.037.712) | (431.134) | (490.554) | (166.407) |
| Interest expense on debt securities issued | (391.100) | (167.264) | (176.812) | (81.394) |
| Fees and commissions expense | (63.260) | (27.966) | (25.052) | (6.373) |
| Interest expense related to rents | (758) | (261) | (558) | (162) |
| | (1.492.830) | (626.625) | (692.976) | (254.336) |

33. PROVISIONS

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of provision for non-performing receivables are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 | 01.07.2022 | 01.01.2021 | 01.07.2021 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2021 | 30.09.2021 |
| Specific Provisions | (251.809) | (102.506) | (105.840) | 6.653 |
| | (251.809) | (102.506) | (105.840) | 6.653 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

34. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of other operating expenses are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 | 01.07.2022 | 01.01.2021 | 01.07.2021 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2022 | 30.09.2021 | 30.09.2021 |
| Losses From Derivative Financial Instruments | (179.837) | 831 | (21.767) | 5.715 |
| Foreign Exchange Losses | - | 10 | (5) | - |
| Other | (9.201) | (3.217) | (5.973) | (2.365) |
| | (189.038) | (2.376) | (27.745) | 3.350 |

Derivative financial instruments with a view to direct the Group's financial risks (forward and currency swap contracts) consist of combination of more than one sub-transaction as time or spot. Entire such transactions are not trading and are preferred due to economic worth occurred at the maturity. Although, entire such transactions do not cover all conditions for hedge accounting, buy-sell spot transactions at the transaction date are recorded at initial amounts, buy-sell transactions that held to maturity date are recorded in fair values. Measurement differences of such sub-transactions which are integrated and fixed by the initial date economic worth at the maturity date on initial measurement of buy-sell transactions and measurement at the maturity date of buy-sell transactions cause the differences on income/expense components in the inperiods.

The difference as foreign currency expenses difference between loss is at amounting TL 16.074 from measurement difference of such transactions in the Group's financial statements as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: TL 10.976 foreign exchange loss). The difference is expected to be substantially expired at the maturity of transactions.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

35. TAXATION

For the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021, details of tax expense are as follows:

| | 01.01.2022 30.09.2022 | 01.07.2022 30.09.2022 | 01.01.2021 30.09.2021 | 01.07.2021 30.09.2021 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Current corporate tax charge | (258.891) | (108.852) | (103.985) | (22.751) |
| Current corporate tax charge | 40.753 | 27.599 | 28.160 | (9.500) |
| | (218.138) | (81.253) | (75.825) | (32.251) |

The reported tax expenses for the period is different than the amounts computed by applying the statutory tax rate of the Company to profit before income tax of the Group, as shown in the following reconciliation:

| Net profit for the period | <u>•⁄/0</u> | 30 September 2022 702.902 | % | 30 September <u>2021</u> 271.739 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|--------|---|
| Total tax expense | | 218.138 | | 75.825 |
| Profit before tax | | 921.040 | | 347.564 |
| Income tax using the Group's tax rate | | | | |
| | 25,00 | 230.261 | 25,00 | 86.891 |
| Non-deductible expenses | 0,96 | 8.815 | 4,60 | 15.996 |
| Tax exempt income | (0,53) | (4.866) | (1,24) | (4.318) |
| other | (1,74) | (16.072) | (6,54) | (22.744) |
| Total income tax expense | 23,69 | 218.138 | 21,82 | 75.825 |

Corporate Tax

The Group is subject to the Turkish corporate taxes. Provision is made in the accompanying financial statements for the estimated charge based on the Group's results for the period.

Turkish tax legislation does not allow a parent company to file a tax return on its consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the tax liabilities reflected in this consolidated financial statements are calculated separately for all companies included in the scope of consolidation.

Corporate tax is applied on taxable corporate income, which is calculated from the statutory accounting profit by adding non-deductible expenses, and by deducting dividends received from resident companies, other exempt income and investment incentives utilized.

As of September 30, 2022, the corporate tax rate is 25% (December 31, 2021: 25%). With the amendment made in the first paragraph of Article 25 of the Law No. 7394 published in the Official Gazette dated April 15, 2022 and numbered 31810, and the first paragraph of the article 32 titled "Corporate Tax and Provisional Tax Rate" of the Law No. 5520; It has been decreed that the corporate tax rate of 25% is applied over the corporate earnings of banks, financial leasing, factoring, financing and savings financing companies, electronic payment and money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies and pension companies.

In addition, Article 26 of the same Law regulates that the aforementioned 25% rate can be applied in the 2022 calendar year, starting from the declarations that must be submitted as of 1/7/2022 and being valid for the corporate earnings for the taxation period starting from 1/1/2022. Accordingly, as of the second provisional tax period of 2022 for the abovementioned corporations, the corporate tax rate will be applied as 25%.1

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

35. TAXATION (Continued)

Temporary tax in Turkey is calculated and accrued on a quarterly basis. the temporary tax rate, which should be calculated on corporate earnings at the stage of taxation of corporate earnings for 2021 as of the interim tax periods, is 25% for 30.09.2022 (December 31, 2021: 25%). According to the Turkish tax legislation, the financial losses shown on the declaration can be deducted from the corporate income for the period, provided that they do not exceed 5 years. However, the losses incurred cannot be retrospectively deducted from the profits incurred in previous years.

In Turkey, there is no procedure for a final and definitive agreement on tax assessments. Companies file their tax returns between 1 April and 30 April of the following year (between 1st and 30th of the following fourth month of the tax year for the tax responsible who have special tax years). Tax authorities may, however, examine such returns and the underlying accounting records and may revise assessments within five years.

Transfer Pricing

In Turkey, the transfer pricing provisions have been stated under the Article 13 of Corporate Tax Law with the heading of "disguised profit distribution via transfer pricing". The General Communiqué on disguised profit distribution via Transfer Pricing dated 18 November 2007 sets details about implementation.

If a taxpayer enters into transactions regarding sale or purchase of goods and services with related parties, where the prices are not set in accordance with arm's length principle, then related profits are considered to be distributed in a disguised manner through transfer pricing. Such disguised profit distributions through transfer pricing are not accepted as tax deductible for corporate income tax purposes.

Purchase, sale, manufacturing and construction operations, leasing and leasing transactions, borrowing and issuing money, bonuses, fees and similar transactions that require payments are considered as purchase or sale of goods or services in every condition. Companies are required to fill in the transfer pricing form which will be included in the annex of the annual corporate tax return. In this form, the amounts of all transactions with related companies and the methods of transfer pricing related to these transactions are specified in the related accounting period.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

36. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing profit or loss by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. In Turkey, companies can raise their share capital by distributing "bonus shares" to shareholders from retained earnings. In computing earnings per share, such "bonus share" distributions are assessed as issued shares. Accordingly, the retrospective effect for those share distributions is taken into consideration in determining the weighted-average number of shares outstanding used in this computation.

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing net income distributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of shares issued.

The weighted average number of shares of the Group and earnings per share for the periods ended 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

| | 1 January- 30 September 2022 | 1 January- 30 September 2021 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Weighted average number of outstanding shares (*) Net profit for the year (TL) | 69.530.264.500 642.329 | 69.530.264.500 250.910 |
| Basic earnings per share (full TL) | 0,0092 | 0,0036 |

(*) As at 30 September 2022, the share capital of the Company consists 69.530.264.500 of shares having Kurus 1 nominal price.

| | 30 September 2022 | <u>31 December 2021</u> |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Number of shares at beginning of the year Capital increase | 69.530.264.500 | 69.530.264.500 |
| Number of shares at end of the year | 69.530.264.500 | 69.530.264.500 |

37. OTHER ISSUES THAT SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OR OTHER ISSUES REQUIRED FOR UNDERSTANDING OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Name

None.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(a) Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital by sustaining its status as a going concern while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and the equity balance.

Although there is no change in the capital risk management strategy in 2021, the debt/equity ratio is 15 % (31 December 2021: 16 %). As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the leverage ratios are as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Funds borrowed | 19.193.534 | 15.369.300 |
| Debt securities issued | 3.360.229 | 1.658.151 |
| Other liabilities | 1.221.967 | 1.009.168 |
| Total liabilities | 23.775.730 | 18.036.619 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents (-) | (370.353) | (471.502) |
| Net liabilities | 23.405.377 | 17.565.117 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 2.900.354 | 2.139.443 |
| Shareholders' equity / liabilities | 12% | 12% |

According to the credit rating reports of Fitch issued at 26.07.2022 credit ratings of the Company are as follows:

| Foreign Currency Long term Short term Outlook | B- B Negative |
|--|---------------------------|
| TL Long term Short term Outlook | B B Negative |
| National Long term Outlook Sharehold Support | A+(tur) Negative B- |

(b) Significant accounting policies

The Group's accounting policies on financial instruments are disclosed in Note 3 "Significant accounting policies".

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(c) Categories of financial instruments

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Financial Assets: | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 370.353 | 471.502 |
| Derivative Financial Assets | 30.246 | - |
| Finance lease receivables and non-performing receivables, net | 15.206.736 | 11.392.803 |
| Leasing Contracts in Progress | 972.225 | 554.508 |
| Advances Given for Lease Transactions | 1.614.391 | 702.427 |
| Other Finance Lease Receivables | 42.716 | 31.459 |
| Factoring receivables and non-performing factoring receivables, Net Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive | 7.888.924 | 6.652.524 |
| Income | 462.873 | 404.862 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit and Loss | - | - |
| Financial Liabilities: | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities at fair value | (20.082) | (84.615) |
| Finance Lease Obligations | (5.547) | (2.907) |
| Other liabilities | (1.221.967) | (1.009.168) |
| Funds borrowed | (19.193.534) | (15.369.300) |
| Debt securities issued | (3.360.229) | (1.658.151) |
| | | |

(*) Included in other receivables.

(d) Financial risk management objectives

The Group's corporate treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyses exposures by degree and magnitude of risk. Such risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and price risk), liquidity risk and credit risk.

The Group uses derivative instruments to minimize the effects of such risks and it also uses such instruments for hedging. The Group does not enter into or trade any financial instruments (including derivative financial instruments) for speculative purposes.

In order to minimize potential risks, the Group reports monthly to the risk management committee which is in charge of monitoring risks and the policies applied.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(e) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates (refer to section f), interest rates (refer to section g) and equity prices will affect the Group's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. To manage risks relating to exchange rates and interest rates, the Group uses various derivative financial instruments including the following:

- "Forward foreign exchange contracts" to hedge the exchange rate risk arising from operations.
- "Currency swaps" to control the exchange rate risk of foreign currency denominated liabilities.

At the Group level, market risk exposures are measured by sensitivity analysis.

There has been no change in the Group's exposure to market risks or the method it uses to manage and measure such risks.

(f) Currency risk management

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group has exposure to the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing foreign currency exchange rates on its consolidated financial position and cash flows. The Group manages this currency risk by using the foreign exchange derivative contracts.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

As 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, details of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities are as follows:

| <u> 30 September 2022 (*)</u> | USD (000) | Avro (000) | CHF (000) | GBP (000) | JPY (000) | AUD (000) | CNY (000) | TL Equivalent |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| | 3.499 | 8.892 | 3 | 152 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 227.360 |
| Banks | | | | 10- | 20 | 2 | ÷ | |
| Finance lease receivables | 109.585 | 502.976 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.042.676 |
| | 65.772 | 62.836 | - | 3.262 | - | 1 | - | 2.424.965 |
| Factoring receivables(*) Advances given for lease transactions | 36.807 | 49.166 | - | 1.180 | - | - | - | 1.586.263 |
| Leasing contracts in progress | 1.251 | 47.706 | - | - | - | - | - | 878.197 |
| Other receivables from | 270 | 521 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.328 |
| leasing transactions | | 110 | | | | | | |
| Other assets | 11 | 110 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.202 |
| Total assets (**) | 217.195 | 672.207 | 3 | 4.594 | 28 | 4 | 5 | 16.175.991 |
| Funds borrowed(*) | (158.018) | (588.059) | _ | (3.367 | - | - | - | (13.546.003) |
| Lease Obligations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other provisions | (1) | (698) | - | - | - | - | - | (12.527) |
| Other Liabilities | (14.483) | (42.098) | (70) | (135) | (58) | (2) | - | (1.026.632) |
| Total liabilities (**) | (172.502) | (630.855) | (70) | (3.502) | (58) | (2) | - | (14.585.162) |
| Balance sheet position | 44.693 | 41.352 | | | | | | 1.590.829 |
| Off balance sheet position | (17.000) | (35.401) | _ | - | - | - | - | (949.130) |
| Net foreign currency position | 27.693 | 5.951 | (67) | 1.092 | (30) | 2 | 5 | 641.699 |

(*) As at 30 September 2022, has no foreign currency indexed borrowings.

(**) As at 30 September 2022, derivative financial assets amounting to TL 20.082 are not included.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

| <u>31 December 2021 (*)</u> | USD (000) | Avro (000) | CHF (000) | GBP (000) | JPY (000) | AUD (000) | TL Equivalent |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Banks | 15.645 | 15.014 | 4 | 180 | 27.004 | 5 | 429.853 |
| Finance lease receivables | 109.945 | 447.439 | - | - | - | - | 7.996.240 |
| Factoring receivables(*) | 76.142 | 48.294 | - | 2.096 | - | - | 1.781.136 |
| Advances given for lease | | 34.202 | | | | | 682.632 |
| transactions | 12.581 | | - | 867 | 18.400 | - | |
| Leasing contracts in progress | 10.502 | 15.664 | - | - | - | - | 366.273 |
| Other receivables from leasing | | | | | | | |
| transactions | 174 | 624 | - | - | - | - | 11.418 |
| Other assets | 34 | 127 | - | 30 | - | - | 2.903 |
| Total assets (**) | 225.023 | 561.364 | 4 | 3.173 | 45.404 | 5 | 11.270.455 |
| Funds borrowed(*) Lease Obligations | (187.525) | (496.208) | - | (2.119) | - | - | (9.802.337) |
| Other provisions | (10) | (704) | - | - | - | - | (10.461) |
| Other Liabilities | (13.275) | (47.618) | - | (51) | - | - | (872.566) |
| Total liabilities (**) | (200.810) | (544.530) | - | (2.170) | - | - | (10.685.364) |
| Balance sheet position | 24.213 | 16.834 | 4 | 1.003 | 45.404 | _ | 585.091 |
| Off balance sheet position | (10.344) | (10.263) | - | - | - | - | (284.923) |
| Net foreign currency position | 13.869 | 6.571 | 4 | 1.003 | 45.404 | 5 | 300.168 |

(*) As at 31 December 2021, foreign currency indexed borrowings amounting to EUR 818 (Total: TL 12.013) are presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

(**) As at 30 September 2021, derivative liabilities amounting to TL 84.615 are not included.

Foreign currency sensitivity

The Group is mainly exposed to USD and EUR exchange rate risks.

The table below indicates the sensitivity of the Group to USD and Euro when there is a 15 % of change in such exchange rates. The Group uses 15 % of rate change when it reports its foreign currency risk to the top management and this rate represents the top management's expectation on the exchange rate fluctuations. Sensitivity analysis made in relation to the Group's exposure to foreign currency at the reporting period is determined based on the fluctuations at the beginning of the fiscal year and the analysis are fixed during the reporting period. Positive amount refers to an increase in the net profit.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

Foreign currency sensitivity (Continued)

| | Profit | Profit / (Loss) Equity(*) | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| 30 September 2022 | Appreciati on of foreign currency | Depreciation of foreign currency | Appreciation of foreign currency | Depreciation of foreign currency | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL | | | | | |
| 1- Net USD asset/liability | 124.049 | (124.049) | 124.049 | (124.049) | |
| 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) | (47.185) | 47.185 | (47.185) | 47.185 | |
| 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) | 76.864 | (76.864) | 76.864 | (76.864) | |
| 15% change of the Euro against TL | | | | | |
| 4- Net Euro asset/liability | 111.174 | (111.174) | 111.174 | (111.174) | |
| 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) | (95.175) | 95.175 | (95.175) | 95.175 | |
| 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) | 15.999 | (15.999) | 15.999 | (15.999) | |
| 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL | | | | | |
| 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability | 3.086 | (3.086) | 3.086 | (3.086) | |
| 8- Hedged portion of TL against other currencies risk (-) | - | - | - | - | |
| 9- Net effect of other foreign currencies (7+8) | 3.086 | (3.086) | 3.086 | (3.086) | |
| TOTAL (3+6+9) | 95.949 | (95.949) | 95.949 | (95.949) | |
| (*) Includes profit/loss effect. | | | | | |
| | | / (Loss) | Equity(*) | | |
| | Appreciati | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | on of | Depreciation | Appreciation | | |
| 21 December 2021 | foreign | of foreign | of foreign | of foreign | |
| 31 December 2021 | | | | of foreign | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL | foreign currency | of foreign currency | of foreign currency | of foreign currency | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 | of foreign currency (47.134) | of foreign currency 47.134 | of foreign currency (47.134) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL1- Net USD asset/liability2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 | of foreign currency (47.134) | of foreign currency 47.134 | of foreign currency (47.134) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) | 6 foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability 8- Hedged portion of TL against other currencies | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 | 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) | |
| 15% change of the USD against TL 1- Net USD asset/liability 2- Hedged portion of TL against USD risk (-) 3- Net effect of USD (1+2) 15% change of the Euro against TL 4- Net Euro asset/liability 5- Hedged portion of TL against Euro risk (-) 6- Net effect of Euro (4+5) 15% change of other foreign currencies against TL 7- Net other foreign currencies asset/liability 8- Hedged portion of TL against other currencies risk (-) | foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 3.400 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) (3.400) | of foreign currency 47.134 (20.136) 26.998 37.074 (22.603) 14.471 3.400 | of foreign currency (47.134) 20.136 (26.998) (37.074) 22.603 (14.471) (3.400) | |

(*) Includes profit/loss effect.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(f) Currency risk management (Continued)

Forward foreign exchange contracts and currency swaps

The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts and currency swaps to cover the risks of receipts and payments, expected sales and purchases in a certain foreign currency.

(g) Interest rate risk management

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk as the Group borrows funds at both fixed and variable rates. Such risk is managed by making a proper classification between fixed and variable rate liabilities.

Interest rate sensitivity

The interest rate sensitivity analysis below is based on the Group's exposure to interest rate risk at the reporting date and estimated interest rate fluctuations at the beginning of the fiscal year, and is fixed during the reporting period. The Group management makes its sensitivity analysis based on a 100 base point interest rate fluctuation scenario. This rate is also used in reporting to the top management.

As at 30 September 2021 and 31 December 2021, the interest rate profile of the Group's interest-bearing financial instruments is as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | |
| Financial assets: | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 172.148 | 214.383 |
| Finance lease receivables | 15.158.291 | 11.341.481 |
| Factoring receivables | 6.244.068 | 5.760.867 |
| Financial liabilities: | | |
| Funds borrowed | 14.141.243 | 12.226.797 |
| Debt securities issued | 3.360.229 | 1.658.151 |
| Variable rate instruments | | |
| Financial assets: | | |
| Finance lease receivables | 48.445 | 51.322 |
| Factoring receivables | 1.644.856 | 891.657 |
| Financial liabilities: | | |
| Borrowings | 5.052.291 | 3.142.503 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(g) Interest rate risk management (Continued)

Interest rate sensitivity (Continued)

If interest rates were 100 base points higher at the reporting date and all other variables were fixed: Interest income from finance leases with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 525 (30 September 2021: TL 280).

Interest income from factoring transactions with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 12.167 (30 September 2021: TL 4.231).

Interest expense on funds borrowed with variable interest rates would be higher at an amount of TL 35.543 (30 September 2021: TL 15.742).

(h) Other price risks

The Group is exposed to equity securities price risks because of equity investments. Equity securities are held especially for strategic purposes rather than trading purposes. These investments are not traded by the Group.

Equity price sensitivity

Sensitivity analysis below is determined based on the equity share price risks exposed as at the reporting date.

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair values of equities decrease as a result of the changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual stocks.

If data used in the valuation method were 15% higher / lower and all other variables were fixed:

The effect on equity (without tax effects) as a result of change in the fair value of equity instruments quoted to Borsa İstanbul (Istanbul Stock Exchange) held as financial assets available for sale in the accompanying consolidated financial statements, due to a reasonably possible change in equity indices, with all other variables held constant, would be TL 63.351 (31 December 2021: TL 27.908).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group has adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group's exposure to credit risks and credit ratings of its counterparties are monitored periodically. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the risk management committee.

Finance lease receivables consist of a large number of customers, spread across diverse industries and geographical areas. Ongoing credit evaluation is performed on the financial condition of accounts receivable.

Sectoral allocation of finance lease receivables is as follows:

| | 30 September 2022 (%) | 31 December 2021 (%) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Construction | 18,16 | 20,69 |
| | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| Textile | 20,45 | 19,61 |
| Metal industry | 12,08 | 10,89 |
| Mining | 7,57 | 7,79 |
| Transportation | 7,13 | 7,41 |
| Energy | 3,73 | 4,15 |
| Real Estate | 4,42 | 3,99 |
| Rubber, Plastic | 3,15 | 3,63 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 2,82 | 3,58 |
| Food and beverage | 2,94 | 3,52 |
| Forestry products and paper | 3,04 | 2,48 |
| Healthcare | 2,01 | 2,00 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 2,33 | 1,86 |
| Wholesale-Per.Tic. | 1,46 | 1,56 |
| Finance | 1,10 | 1,54 |
| Tourism | 0,29 | 0,42 |
| Other | 7,32 | 4,88 |
| | 100,00 | 100,00 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

As at 30 September 2022, exposure to credit risk based on categories of financial instruments is as follows:

| 1 , 1 | Receivables | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | | Receiva | ables | | | | | |
| | Finance Leas | Finance Lease Receivables Factoring Receivables | | | | | | |
| 30 September 2022 Exposure to maximum credit risk as at reporting date (*) | Related <u>party</u> 20.979 | Third <u>party</u> 15.185.757 | Related <u>party</u> 55.827 | Third <u>party</u> 7.833.097 | Cash and Cash Equivalents | <u>Financial</u> <u>Assets atFair</u> <u>value through</u> <u>profit/loss</u> 4.557.938 | <u>Financial Assets at Fair</u> <u>Value Through Other</u> <u>Comprehensive Income</u> <u>(***)</u> 462.873 | Derivative Financial Assets 7.931.505 |
| - The portion of maximum risk covered by guarantee A. Net carrying value of financial assets which are neither impaired nor | - | 779.645 | - | 2.117.580 | - | - | - | - |
| overdue | 20.979 | 13.989.442 | 55.827 | 7.563.997 | - | 4.557.938 | 462.873 | 7.931.505 |
| - The portion covered by guarantee | - | 669.862 | - | 2.116.812 | - | - | - | - |
| B. Net carrying value of financial assets that are restricted, otherwise which will be regarded as overdue or impaired C. Net carrying value of financial assets which are overdue but not | - | - | - | 441 | - | - | - | - |
| impaired | - | 1.280.725 | - | 768 | - | - | - | - |
| - The portion covered by guarantee | - | 104.944 | - | 768 | - | - | - | - |
| D. Net carrying value of impaired assets | - | (84.410) | - | 267.891 | - | - | - | - |
| - Overdue (gross book value) | - | 458.355 | - | 267.891 | - | - | - | - |
| - Impairment (-) | - | (692.652) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc) (**) | - | 4.839 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Not past due (gross book value) | - | 152.913 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Impairment (-) | - | (3.026) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc.) (**) E. Off balance sheet items with credit risks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(*) Guarantees received are not taken into account in the calculation

(**) Includes collaterals for the assets impaired but not overdue.

(***)Equity securities are not included in the table as they don't have market risk.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

As at 31 December 2021 exposure to credit risk based on categories of financial instruments is as follows:

| | | Receivables | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Finance Lease Receivables Factoring Receivables | | | Receivables | | | | |
| 31 December 2021 Exposure to maximum credit risk as at reporting date (*) | Related <u>party</u> 11.220 | Third <u>party</u> 11.381.583 | Related <u>party</u> 8.209 | Third <u>party</u> 6.644.315 | Cash and Cash Equivalents | <u>Financial</u> <u>Assets atFair</u> <u>value through</u> <u>profit/loss</u> 4.357.315 | Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income (***) 404.862 | Derivative Financial Assets 6.671.999 |
| Exposure to maximum creat risk as at reporting date () | 11.220 | 11.501.505 | 0.209 | 0.044.515 | _ | 4.337.313 | +0+.002 | 0.071.999 |
| - The portion of maximum risk covered by guarantee A. Net carrying value of financial assets which are neither impaired nor | - | 705.691 | - | 1.338.117 | - | - | - | - |
| overdue | 11.220 | 10.808.384 | 8.209 | 6.420.449 | - | 4.357.315 | 404.862 | 6.671.999 |
| - The portion covered by guarantee B. Net carrying value of financial assets that are restricted, otherwise | - | 585.203 | - | 1.337.950 | - | - | - | - |
| which will be regarded as overdue or impaired C. Net carrying value of financial assets which are overdue but not | - | - | - | 341 | - | - | - | - |
| impaired | - | 553.341 | - | 167 | - | - | - | - |
| - The portion covered by guarantee | - | 115.530 | - | 167 | - | - | - | - |
| D. Net carrying value of impaired assets | - | 19.858 | - | 223.358 | - | - | - | - |
| - Overdue (gross book value) | - | 392.738 | - | 223.358 | - | - | - | - |
| - Impairment (-) | - | (482.274) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc) (**) | - | 4.958 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Not past due (gross book value) | - | 189.409 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Impairment (-) | - | (80.015) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Covered portion of net book value (with letter of guarantee etc.) (**) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| E. Off balance sheet items with credit risks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(*) Guarantees received are not taken into account in the calculation.

(**) Includes collaterals for the assets impaired but not overdue.

(***)Equity securities are not included in the table as they don't have market risk.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(i) Credit risk management (Continued)

Collaterals obtained for finance lease receivables and factoring receivables including past dues and nonperforming receivables are as follows:

| | 30 Septe | ember 2022 | 31 Decemb | 31 December 2021 | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--|--|
| | Nominal | Authentic | Nominal | Authentic | | |
| | Value | Value (*) | Value | Value (*) | | |
| Sureties | 222.558.440 | 19.956.451 | 165.842.699 | 15.714.973 | | |
| Collaterals of factoring transaction | 29.405.158 | 2.079.039 | 20.771.589 | 1.188.433 | | |
| Mortgage | 8.510.592 | 520.592 | 7.299.100 | 541.801 | | |
| Pledged shares | 8.046.510 | - | 1.615.035 | - | | |
| Guaranties of factoring transaction | 1.817.242 | 10.000 | 1.532.042 | 15.376 | | |
| Share certificates | 1.748.501 | 413.922 | 1.651.177 | 387.007 | | |
| Pledged commercial | 699.774 | 141.371 | 526.345 | 67.746 | | |
| Pledged vehicles | 368.260 | 176.986 | 259.620 | 125.669 | | |
| Sureties of credit guarantee fund | 226.325 | 127.017 | 341.753 | 138.927 | | |
| Guarantors | 129.632 | - | 88.419 | - | | |
| Pledged movable | 48.740 | - | - | - | | |
| Collaterals given by vendors | 46.260 | - | 32.444 | - | | |
| Cash blockages | 25.605 | 17.528 | 24.278 | 19.262 | | |
| Ship mortgage | 17.743 | - | 19.398 | - | | |
| Funds bonds as collateral | 10.288 | 148 | 8.728 | 958 | | |
| Collaterals of leasing transaction | 5.041 | - | 4.399 | - | | |
| Letters of guarantee | 2.455 | 1.530 | 1.900 | 1.252 | | |
| Pledged machines | 502 | - | 502 | - | | |
| Pledged account | 130 | - | 130 | 51 | | |
| Commercial receivable insurance | | - | 74.250 | 70.000 | | |
| | 273.667.198 | 23.444.584 | 200.093.808 | 18.271.455 | | |

(*) In determination of the fair value, lower of collateral amount or fair value up to the credit exposure amount has been taken into account.

(j) Liquidity risk management

The Group management formed liquidity risk management policy for the Group's short, medium and long term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages its liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by constantly monitoring forecasts and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profile of financial assets and liabilities.

Liquidity risk table

The following table details the maturities of non-derivative financial assets and liabilities. The tables below have been drawn up based on the undiscounted contractual amounts of the financial assets and liabilities based on their maturities. Interest amounts to be collected and to be disbursed regarding the Group's assets and liabilities have also been included in the table below.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(j) <u>Liquidity risk table</u>

30 September 2022

| Sözleşme Uyarınca Vadeler Non-derivative Financial Assets: | Carrying <u>Amount</u> | Contractual Cash Flows <u>(I+II+III+IV)</u> | Less than 3 Months <u>(I)</u> | 3-12 Months <u>(II)</u> | 1-5 Years <u>(III)</u> | More than 5 Years <u>(IV)</u> |
|--|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Banks | 370.353 | 370.357 | 349.340 | 21.017 | _ | _ |
| Financial Assets at Fair value through profit | 570.555 | 570.557 | 547.540 | 21.017 | - | - |
| and Loss | - | - | - | _ | - | _ |
| Lease Receivables (*) | 15.206.736 | 17.571.106 | 2.243.568 | 5.099.440 | 9.993.296 | 234.802 |
| Factoring Receivables | 7.888.924 | 8.415.772 | 5.061.558 | 3.341.547 | 12.667 | - |
| Other Lease Receivables | 42.716 | 42.716 | 42.716 | - | - | - |
| Total Assets | 23.508.729 | 26.399.951 | 7.697.182 | 8.462.004 | 10.005.963 | 234.802 |
| Non-derivative Financial Liabilities: Funds Borrowed Debt Securities Issued Lease Obligations | 19.193.534 3.360.229 5.547 | 19.758.481 3.496.799 6.805 | 11.409.489 2.108.799 1.342 | 5.313.345 1.388.000 2.346 | 2.984.852 | 50.795 - - |
| Other Liabilities | 1.221.967 | 1.221.967 | 1.164.400 | 57.518 | 49 | - |
| Total Liabilities | 23.781.277 | 24.484.052 | 14.684.030 | 6.761.209 | 2.988.018 | 50.795 |

31 December 2021

| <u>Contractual Maturities</u> | Carrying <u>Amount</u> | Contractual Cash Flows <u>(I+II+III+IV)</u> | Less than 3 Months <u>(I)</u> | 3-12 Months <u>(II)</u> | 1-5 Years <u>(III)</u> | More than 5 Years <u>(IV)</u> |
|--|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Non-derivative Financial Assets: | | | | | | |
| Banks | 471.502 | 471.506 | 454.289 | 17.217 | - | - |
| Financial Assets at Fair value through profit and Loss | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lease Receivables (*) | 11.392.803 | 13.018.969 | 1.268.867 | 4.027.684 | 7.579.872 | 142.546 |
| Factoring Receivables | 6.652.524 | 6.931.989 | 5.135.858 | 1.780.638 | 15.493 | - |
| Other Lease Receivables | 31.459 | 31.459 | 31.459 | - | - | - |
| Total Assets | 18.548.288 | 20.453.923 | 6.890.473 | 5.825.539 | 7.595.365 | 142.546 |
| Non-derivative Financial Liabilities: | | | | | | |
| Funds Borrowed | 15.369.300 | 15.809.389 | 8.050.717 | 4.378.613 | 3.380.059 | - |
| Debt Securities Issued | 1.658.151 | 1.697.020 | 1.647.020 | 50.000 | - | - |
| Lease Obligations | 2.907 | 3.313 | 674 | 1.580 | 1.059 | - |
| Other Liabilities | 1.009.168 | 1.009.168 | 965.218 | 43.901 | 49 | - |
| Total Liabilities | 18.039.526 | 18.518.890 | 10.663.629 | 4.474.094 | 3.381.167 | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(j) <u>Liquidity risk table</u> (Continued)

The following table details the maturities of derivative financial assets and liabilities as at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021.

| 30 September 2022 <u>Contractual Maturities</u> | Carrying <u>Amount</u> | Contractual Cash Flows <u>(I+II+III+IV)</u> | | 3-12 Months <u>(II)</u> | 1-5 Years <u>(III)</u> | More than 5 Years <u>(IV)</u> |
|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cash inflows from derivatives Cash outflows from derivatives | 59.839 - | 1.225.830 1.165.991 | 1.053.565 1.004.607 | 95.925 89.691 | 76.340 71.693 | - |
| 31 December 2021 <u>Contractual Maturities</u> | Carrying <u>Amount</u> | Contractual Cash Flows <u>(I+II+III+IV)</u> | Less than 3 Months <u>(1)</u> | 3-12 Months <u>(II)</u> | 1-5 Years <u>(III)</u> | More than 5 Years <u>(IV)</u> |

| Cash inflows from derivatives | - | 227.459 | - | 227.459 | - | - |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---|---------|---|---|
| Cash outflows from derivatives | (57.464) | 284.923 | - | 284.923 | - | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(k) Fair value of financial instruments

Except for the items below, the Group management estimates that the carrying amount of the financial assets and liabilities approximate to their fair value.

Fair value of the financial instruments is determined based on the reliable data provided from financial markets in Turkey. Fair value of other financial assets is determined by the benchmarking market value of a similar financial asset or by assumption methods which includes discounting future cash flows with current interest rates.

The table below refers to the comparison of carrying amounts and fair values of financial instruments:

| 30 September 2022 | Financial assets and liabilities | Financial assets Measured at amortized cost | Loans and receivables | Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income | Financial liabilities Measured at amortized cost | Carrying amount | Fair value | Notes |
|--|--|---|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------|------------|-------|
| <u>Financial Assets</u> Cash and Cash Equivalents | - | 370.353 | - | _ | _ | 370.353 | 370.353 | 4 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value | - | 570.555 | - | - | - | 570.555 | 370.333 | 4 |
| Through Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Through other comprehensive | | | | | | | | |
| Income | - | - | - | 462.873 | - | 462.873 | 462.873 | 7 |
| Derivative financial assets | 30.246 | - | - | - | - | 30.246 | 30.246 | 6 |
| Finance lease receivables and non- | | | | | | | | |
| performing lease receivables | - | - | 15.206.736 | - | - | 15.206.736 | 13.399.061 | 9 |
| Factoring receivables and non- | | | 7.888.924 | | - | 7.888.924 | 7.888.924 | 8 |
| performing factoring receivables | - | - | 7.888.924 | - | - | 7.888.924 | 7.888.924 | 8 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Derivative financial Liabilities | 20.082 | - | - | - | - | 20.082 | 20.082 | 6 |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - | - | 1.221.967 | 1.221.967 | 1.221.967 | 17 |
| Lease Payables | - | - | - | - | 19.193.534 | 19.193.534 | 18.657.152 | 18 |
| Funds borrowed | - | - | - | - | 3.360.229 | 3.360.229 | 3.330.523 | 16 |
| Debt securities issued | - | - | - | - | 5.547 | 5.547 | 5.547 | 19 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(k) Fair value of financial instruments (Continued)

| | Financial assets and | Financial assets Measured at | Loans and | Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive | Financial liabilities Measured at | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|---|-----------------|------------|-------|
| 31 December 2021 | liabilities | amortized cost | receivables | Income | amortized cost | Carrying amount | Fair value | Notes |
| Financial Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | - | 471.502 | - | - | - | 471.502 | 471.502 | 4 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value | | | | | | | | _ |
| Through Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value | | | | | | | | |
| Through other comprehensive | | | | 404.862 | | 404.862 | 404.862 | 7 |
| Income Derivative financial assets | - | - | - | 404.802 | - | 404.802 | 404.802 | 6 |
| Finance lease receivables and non- | - | - | - | - | - | | | 6 |
| performing lease receivables | _ | _ | 11.392.803 | - | _ | 11.392.803 | 11.083.017 | 9 |
| Factoring receivables and non- | | | 11.592.005 | | | 11.592.005 | 11.005.017 | |
| performing factoring receivables | - | - | 6.652.524 | - | - | 6.652.524 | 6.652.524 | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Derivative financial Liabilities | 84.615 | - | - | - | - | 84.615 | 84.615 | 6 |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - | - | 1.009.168 | 1.009.168 | 1.009.168 | 17 |
| Lease Payables | - | - | - | - | 2.907 | 2.907 | 2.907 | 18 |
| Funds borrowed | - | - | - | - | 15.369.300 | 15.369.300 | 15.390.535 | 16 |
| Debt securities issued | - | - | - | - | 1.658.151 | 1.658.151 | 1.662.902 | 19 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

38. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(l) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices)

Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

| 30 September 2022 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Derivative financial assets | - | 30.246 | - | 30.246 |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other | 455.416 | | | |
| Comprehensive Income | | - | - | 455.416 |
| | 455.416 | 30.246 | - | 485.662 |
| Total financial assets carried at fair value | | | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities | - | 20.082 | - | 20.082 |
| Total financial liabilities carried at fair value | - | 20.082 | - | 20.082 |

| 31 December 2021 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss | - | - | - | - |
| Derivative financial assets | - | - | - | - |
| Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other | | | | |
| Comprehensive Income | 397.404 | - | - | 397.404 |
| Total financial assets carried at fair value | 397.404 | - | - | 397.404 |
| | | | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities | - | 84.615 | - | 84.615 |
| Total financial liabilities carried at fair value | _ | 84.615 | _ | 84.615 |